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# 2019 Nevada Middle School Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) Report 



# Department of Health and Human Services <br> Division of Public and Behavioral Health Office of Public Health Investigations and Epidemiology 

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## Additional Resources

UNR YRBS Statewide and Special Reports https://www.unr.edu/public-health/research/yrbs
YRBS Adolescent and School Health http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/index.htm

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## INTRODUCTION

Priority health risk behaviors (i.e. preventable behaviors that contribute to the leading causes of morbidity and mortality) are often established during childhood and adolescence and extend into adulthood. Ongoing surveillance of youth risk behaviors is critical for the design, implementation, and evaluation of public health interventions to improve adolescent health. The Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) is a national surveillance system that was established in 1991 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to monitor the prevalence of health risk behaviors among youth. YRBS data are routinely collected on high school students, but only a few states collect data in middle schools. The Nevada Middle School YRBS is biennial, anonymous and voluntary survey of students in $6^{\text {th }}$ through $8^{\text {th }}$ grade in regular public, charter, and alternative schools. Students self-report their behaviors in five major areas of health that directly lead to morbidity and mortality, these include:

1) Behaviors that contribute to unintentional injuries and violence;
2) Tobacco use;
3) Alcohol and other drug use;
4) Unhealthy dietary behaviors; and
5) Physical inactivity.

The Nevada Division of Public and Behavioral Health contracted with the University of Nevada, Reno, School of Community Health Sciences to conduct the YRBS in all middle schools throughout the state. The 2019 Nevada Middle School YRBS provides statewide data to assess priority health-risk behaviors among middle school students; measure progress toward achieving national health objectives for Healthy People 2020 and other program and policy indicators; and evaluate the impact of school and community interventions at the national, state, and local level. It is our intention that these data will be used by education and health professionals, policy makers, community members, and researchers to improve the health of Nevada's middle school students.

## METHODS

Sampling, Weighting, and Analysis
The 2019 Nevada YRBS sampling plan was designed to ensure that every eligible student had an equal chance of selection. A random cluster sample design was used to produce a representative sample of students in grades 6-8 (all Nevada regular public, charter, and alternative middle schools). In order to provide regional data that represent all counties in the state, all 17 school districts were grouped into 8 regions that generally reflect the prevention coalition structure (Table 1). The regional grouping also helped ensure that individual schools could not be identified. Next, classes were randomly selected within every school with the probability based on a required margin of error in the sample size for each region. Intact classes of either all second period or all required English courses were randomly selected from each school. The questionnaire was administered to all students in sampled classes from February to May, 2019.

The 2019 Nevada YRBS data were weighted based on the sex, race/ethnicity, and grade level of students in each region. The weighting process ensured that the estimates accurately represent the entire student population in each region and the state as a whole. Non-response or poor sampling procedures can result in a sample that is not a representative subset of the population; therefore un-weighted results from these samples may not accurately reflect student behaviors and could be misleading. This report only displays weighted results.

Table 1: 2017 YRBS sampling regions and prevention coalition structure

| Region | School District | \# Schools | Nevada Statewide Coalition Partnership |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Carson City | 2 | Partnership Carson City |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Douglas County | 2 | Partnership of Community Resources |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Elko County <br> White Pine County <br> Eureka County | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | Pace Coalition |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | Churchill County <br> Humboldt County <br> Pershing County <br> Lander County | $\mathbf{7}$ | Churchill Community Coalition <br> Frontier Community Coalition |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | Lyon County <br> Mineral County <br> Storey County | 10 | Nye Communities Coalition Communities Coalition |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | Esmeralda County <br> Nye County <br> Lincoln County | 63 | Care Coalition <br> PACT Coalition |
| $\mathbf{7}$ | Washoe County | Clark County |  |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | Woin Together Northern Nevada |  |  |

## Permission Status and Response Rates

Parental permission is required for YRBS participation. Nevada school districts have two types of parental permission: 1) active and 2) passive. Active parental permission means the students must return a signed permission form indicating their parent or guardian's approval for participation in the survey. Passive parental permission means the students take a permission form home and return it only if their parent or guardian does not want them to participate in the survey. The type of permission status varies by district based on school district policy. Active permission requires more time and resources and may reduce the number of students that participate in the survey. Only one school district (Esmeralda County) did not participate in the 2019 Middle School YRBS and only 6 schools statewide did not participate ( 81 potential respondents). Overall, 5,341 youth from 113 schools completed the survey. Overall response rates (a combination of school and student participation) were generally higher in the school districts with passive parental permission (Table 2 and Figure 1).

Table 2: 2017 and 2019 YRBS response rates by school district

| District | 2017 YRBS <br> Response <br> Rate | 2019 YRBS <br> Response <br> Rate | Permission |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Carson City School District | $93.2 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ | Passive |
| Churchill County School District | $75.1 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | Passive |
| Clark County School District | $60.7 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ | Active |
| Douglas County School District | $47.1 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | Active |
| Elko County School District | $84.8 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | Passive |
| Esmeralda County School District | $33.3 \%$ | --- | Active |
| Eureka County School District | $91.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | Passive |
| Humboldt County School District | $88.9 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | Passive |
| Lander County School District | $87.6 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | Active |
| Lincoln County School District | $93.8 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ | Passive |
| Lyon County School District | $69.5 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | Active |
| Mineral County School District | $42.9 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | Active |
| Nye County School District | $57.2 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | Active |
| Pershing County School District | $92.5 \%$ | $97.6 \%$ | Passive |
| Storey County School District | $77.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | Passive |
| Washoe County School District | $73.0 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | Passive |
| White Pine County School District | $72.6 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | Active |
| Overall Response Rate | $65.8 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 7 . 2 \%}$ |  |

Figure 1: YRBS response rates and permission status by school district, 2019


2019 YRBS Permission Status



Passive

## RESULTS

## Participant Characteristics

Table 3: Demographic characteristics of participating students - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Student Participants ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Unweighted \% | Weighted \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | 5341 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Sex | Female | 2825 | 53.3\% | 48.7\% |
|  | Male | 2478 | 46.7\% | 51.3\% |
| Age Groups | 11 years old or younger | 697 | 13.1\% | 14.8\% |
|  | 12 years old | 1735 | 32.6\% | 33.1\% |
|  | 13 years old | 1920 | 36.0\% | 33.2\% |
|  | 14 years old or older | 977 | 18.3\% | 18.9\% |
| Grade | $6^{\text {th }}$ | 1460 | 27.6\% | 30.9\% |
|  | $7^{\text {th }}$ | 2116 | 40.0\% | 34.7\% |
|  | $8^{\text {th }}$ | 1712 | 32.4\% | 34.4\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 170 | 3.3\% | 0.8\% |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 190 | 3.7\% | 5.6\% |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 254 | 5.0\% | 11.5\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 91 | 1.8\% | 1.5\% |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1890 | 36.8\% | 29.5\% |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 2208 | 43.0\% | 44.9\% |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 328 | 6.4\% | 6.2\% |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 268 | 5.0\% | 2.0\% |
|  | 2: Douglas | 223 | 4.2\% | 1.4\% |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 350 | 6.6\% | 2.3\% |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 369 | 6.9\% | 1.6\% |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 342 | 6.4\% | 1.9\% |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 432 | 8.1\% | 1.5\% |
|  | 7: Washoe | 1373 | 25.7\% | 12.5\% |
|  | 8: Clark | 1984 | 37.2\% | 76.9\% |

[^0]Table 4: Percentage of middle school students who had parents or other adults in the home serving on active duty in the military — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 414 | 7.9\% | (6.8-9.0) | 4818 | 92.1\% | (91.0-93.2) |
| Sex | Female | 232 | 8.9\% | (7.4-10.5) | 2541 | 91.1\% | (89.5-92.6) |
|  | Male | 178 | 6.9\% | (5.4-8.4) | 2251 | 93.1\% | (91.6-94.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 63 | 8.8\% | (5.2-12.4) | 613 | 91.2\% | (87.6-94.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 151 | 8.9\% | (6.9-10.8) | 1554 | 91.1\% | (89.2-93.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 125 | 6.5\% | (5.1-7.9) | 1760 | 93.5\% | (92.1-94.9) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 75 | 7.9\% | (5.2-10.5) | 881 | 92.1\% | (89.5-94.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 141 | 9.0\% | (6.9-11.2) | 1288 | 91.0\% | (88.8-93.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 152 | 7.5\% | (5.7-9.3) | 1925 | 92.5\% | (90.7-94.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 112 | 7.1\% | (5.4-8.7) | 1571 | 92.9\% | (91.3-94.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 12.3\% | (6.0-18.6) | 151 | 87.7\% | (81.4-94.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 6.3\% | (2.5-10.0) | 174 | 93.7\% | (90.0-97.5) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 8.3\% | (4.5-12.2) | 229 | 91.7\% | (87.8-95.5) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 13.8\% | (3.3-24.4) | 79 | 86.2\% | (75.6-96.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 123 | 6.6\% | (4.9-8.3) | 1747 | 93.4\% | (91.7-95.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 186 | 8.1\% | (6.6-9.7) | 1980 | 91.9\% | (90.3-93.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 28 | 10.6\% | (6.0-15.3) | 297 | 89.4\% | (84.7-94.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 21 | 8.5\% | (5.4-11.5) | 240 | 91.5\% | (88.5-94.6) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 18 | 6.5\% | (1.4-11.7) | 202 | 93.5\% | (88.3-98.6) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 21 | 5.8\% | (3.2-8.4) | 327 | 94.2\% | (91.6-96.8) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 38 | 11.5\% | (7.4-15.7) | 321 | 88.5\% | (84.3-92.6) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 29 | 6.5\% | (3.2-9.8) | 302 | 93.5\% | (90.2-96.8) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 29 | 6.9\% | (4.8-9.1) | 397 | 93.1\% | (90.9-95.2) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 93 | 6.5\% | (5.2-7.9) | 1242 | 93.5\% | (92.1-94.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 165 | 8.1\% | (6.8-9.5) | 1787 | 91.9\% | (90.5-93.2) |

[^1]Table 5: Percentage of middle school students who qualified for or received free or reduced price lunches at school — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2014 | 42.7\% | (39.1-46.2) | 3279 | 57.3\% | (53.8-60.9) |
| Sex | Female | 1077 | 44.0\% | (39.7-48.3) | 1732 | 56.0\% | (51.7-60.3) |
|  | Male | 923 | 41.4\% | (37.3-45.4) | 1529 | 58.6\% | (54.6-62.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 222 | 35.0\% | (28.4-41.7) | 465 | 65.0\% | (58.3-71.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 614 | 40.7\% | (35.6-45.7) | 1108 | 59.3\% | (54.3-64.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 754 | 45.3\% | (40.7-49.8) | 1152 | 54.7\% | (50.2-59.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 421 | 47.7\% | (41.6-53.7) | 546 | 52.3\% | (46.3-58.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 476 | 36.1\% | (30.2-41.9) | 972 | 63.9\% | (58.1-69.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 811 | 44.7\% | (38.4-50.9) | 1290 | 55.3\% | (49.1-61.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 713 | 46.9\% | (41.6-52.2) | 985 | 53.1\% | (47.8-58.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 57 | 35.8\% | (26.6-45.1) | 113 | 64.2\% | (54.9-73.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 59 | 31.6\% | (23.0-40.2) | 130 | 68.4\% | (59.8-77.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 132 | 54.5\% | (48.3-60.7) | 120 | 45.5\% | (39.3-51.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 36 | 42.7\% | (30.9-54.5) | 54 | 57.3\% | (45.5-69.1) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 459 | 22.9\% | (18.7-27.2) | 1422 | 77.1\% | (72.8-81.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1094 | 54.7\% | (51.1-58.2) | 1095 | 45.3\% | (41.8-48.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 120 | 39.8\% | (32.3-47.3) | 208 | 60.2\% | (52.7-67.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 79 | 27.9\% | (21.2-34.5) | 185 | 72.1\% | (65.5-78.8) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 54 | 26.1\% | (13.4-38.7) | 168 | 73.9\% | (61.3-86.6) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 87 | 23.5\% | (16.8-30.2) | 260 | 76.5\% | (69.8-83.2) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 129 | 36.2\% | (30.4-42.0) | 237 | 63.8\% | (58.0-69.6) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 116 | 35.0\% | (24.8-45.2) | 222 | 65.0\% | (54.8-75.2) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 173 | 39.6\% | (30.4-48.9) | 256 | 60.4\% | (51.1-69.6) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 493 | 34.8\% | (29.4-40.2) | 862 | 65.2\% | (59.8-70.6) |
|  | 8: Clark | 883 | 45.6\% | (41.0-50.1) | 1089 | 54.4\% | (49.9-59.0) |

[^2]Table 6: Percentage of middle school students who made mostly A's or B's in school during the 12 months before the survey - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 3352 | 63.5\% | (60.0-67.1) | 1748 | 36.5\% | (32.9-40.0) |
| Sex | Female | 1885 | 67.5\% | (63.5-71.4) | 823 | 32.5\% | (28.6-36.5) |
|  | Male | 1446 | 59.6\% | (55.1-64.0) | 916 | 40.4\% | (36.0-44.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 474 | 70.7\% | (64.5-76.9) | 188 | 29.3\% | (23.1-35.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 1105 | 64.7\% | (59.8-69.7) | 537 | 35.3\% | (30.3-40.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 1190 | 62.3\% | (57.8-66.9) | 653 | 37.7\% | (33.1-42.2) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 577 | 57.9\% | (51.4-64.5) | 367 | 42.1\% | (35.5-48.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 948 | 67.8\% | (61.6-74.0) | 434 | 32.2\% | (26.0-38.4) |
|  | 7th grade | 1327 | 62.8\% | (56.9-68.7) | 682 | 37.2\% | (31.3-43.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 1047 | 60.4\% | (54.6-66.3) | 614 | 39.6\% | (33.7-45.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 96 | 61.5\% | (52.3-70.7) | 62 | 38.5\% | (29.3-47.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 151 | 83.4\% | (76.6-90.3) | 35 | 16.6\% | (9.7-23.4) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 147 | 61.4\% | (53.9-68.8) | 91 | 38.6\% | (31.2-46.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 49 | 47.5\% | (31.3-63.7) | 40 | 52.5\% | (36.3-68.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1297 | 71.0\% | (66.6-75.4) | 519 | 29.0\% | (24.6-33.4) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1273 | 56.0\% | (52.0-60.1) | 841 | 44.0\% | (39.9-48.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 228 | 72.1\% | (65.3-79.0) | 85 | 27.9\% | (21.0-34.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 164 | 63.1\% | (55.3-70.9) | 92 | 36.9\% | (29.1-44.7) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 172 | 80.9\% | (71.6-90.3) | 42 | 19.1\% | (9.7-28.4) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 220 | 67.4\% | (59.6-75.2) | 106 | 32.6\% | (24.8-40.4) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 196 | 57.4\% | (46.7-68.1) | 151 | 42.6\% | (31.9-53.3) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 205 | 59.5\% | (49.3-69.7) | 114 | 40.5\% | (30.3-50.7) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 294 | 71.4\% | (64.6-78.1) | 119 | 28.6\% | (21.9-35.4) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 901 | 69.6\% | (66.0-73.2) | 405 | 30.4\% | (26.8-34.0) |
|  | 8: Clark | 1200 | 62.2\% | (57.7-66.8) | 719 | 37.8\% | (33.2-42.3) |

[^3]
## Violence-Related Behaviors

Table 7: Percentage of middle school students who were threatened or injured by someone with a weapon on school property during the 12 months before the survey ${ }^{e}$ Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 331 | 6.0\% | (4.9-7.1) | 4949 | 94.0\% | (92.9-95.1) |
| Sex | Female | 142 | 5.1\% | (3.8-6.3) | 2666 | 94.9\% | (93.7-96.2) |
|  | Male | 183 | 6.8\% | (5.4-8.2) | 2258 | 93.2\% | (91.8-94.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 27 | 4.4\% | (2.2-6.5) | 659 | 95.6\% | (93.5-97.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 99 | 5.2\% | (3.7-6.7) | 1615 | 94.8\% | (93.3-96.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 117 | 6.4\% | (4.8-8.0) | 1787 | 93.6\% | (92.0-95.2) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 86 | 8.1\% | (5.6-10.6) | 879 | 91.9\% | (89.4-94.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 73 | 5.3\% | (3.5-7.1) | 1364 | 94.7\% | (92.9-96.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 127 | 5.5\% | (3.8-7.2) | 1975 | 94.5\% | (92.8-96.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 123 | 7.0\% | (4.9-9.1) | 1574 | 93.0\% | (90.9-95.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 4.5\% | (1.4-7.7) | 159 | 95.5\% | (92.3-98.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 2.8\% | (0.9-4.7) | 180 | 97.2\% | (95.3-99.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 18 | 6.4\% | (2.7-10.1) | 234 | 93.6\% | (89.9-97.3) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 4.6\% | (0.0-9.5) | 84 | 95.4\% | (90.5-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 121 | 5.7\% | (4.1-7.3) | 1757 | 94.3\% | (92.7-95.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 139 | 6.5\% | (4.9-8.1) | 2047 | 93.5\% | (91.9-95.1) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 24 | 7.0\% | (3.7-10.4) | 302 | 93.0\% | (89.6-96.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 28 | 10.6\% | (7.4-13.7) | 234 | 89.4\% | (86.3-92.6) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 9 | 3.5\% | (0.5-6.4) | 211 | 96.5\% | (93.6-99.5) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 18 | 5.4\% | (3.3-7.5) | 330 | 94.6\% | (92.5-96.7) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 26 | 7.5\% | (4.9-10.1) | 335 | 92.5\% | (89.9-95.1) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 16 | 5.6\% | (0.9-10.4) | 320 | 94.4\% | (89.6-99.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 33 | 8.4\% | (3.9-12.9) | 395 | 91.6\% | (87.1-96.1) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 91 | 6.9\% | (5.6-8.3) | 1264 | 93.1\% | (91.7-94.4) |
|  | 8: Clark | 110 | 5.8\% | (4.3-7.2) | 1860 | 94.2\% | (92.8-95.7) |

[^4]Table 8: Percentage of middle school students who were in a physical fight on school property during the 12 months before the survey - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }} 95 \%$ ) |
| Overall Total | Total | 601 | 10.9\% | (9.4-12.4) | 4694 | 89.1\% | (87.6-90.6) |
| Sex | Female | 199 | 6.4\% | (5.2-7.6) | 2617 | 93.6\% | (92.4-94.8) |
|  | Male | 390 | 15.0\% | (12.8-17.3) | 2057 | 85.0\% | (82.7-87.2) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 67 | 8.3\% | (5.5-11.1) | 623 | 91.7\% | (88.9-94.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 191 | 11.7\% | (8.9-14.5) | 1526 | 88.3\% | (85.5-91.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 224 | 11.1\% | (8.7-13.4) | 1681 | 88.9\% | (86.6-91.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 117 | 11.2\% | (8.4-14.1) | 855 | 88.8\% | (85.9-91.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 173 | 12.3\% | (9.5-15.2) | 1273 | 87.7\% | (84.8-90.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 248 | 11.6\% | (8.8-14.3) | 1853 | 88.4\% | (85.7-91.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 173 | 8.8\% | (6.9-10.7) | 1532 | 91.2\% | (89.3-93.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 26 | 17.5\% | (10.8-24.3) | 144 | 82.5\% | (75.7-89.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 3.9\% | (0.7-7.0) | 179 | 96.1\% | (93.0-99.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 46 | 19.0\% | (12.9-25.0) | 206 | 81.0\% | (75.0-87.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 13.2\% | (4.0-22.5) | 80 | 86.8\% | (77.5-96.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 202 | 8.8\% | (6.9-10.8) | 1677 | 91.2\% | (89.2-93.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 248 | 10.8\% | (8.9-12.6) | 1946 | 89.2\% | (87.4-91.1) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 37 | 11.9\% | (7.2-16.6) | 289 | 88.1\% | (83.4-92.8) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 40 | 17.3\% | (11.0-23.6) | 224 | 82.7\% | (76.4-89.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 17 | 9.4\% | (1.9-16.9) | 204 | 90.6\% | (83.1-98.1) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 42 | 13.7\% | (10.1-17.3) | 307 | 86.3\% | (82.7-89.9) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 52 | 15.0\% | (11.8-18.2) | 310 | 85.0\% | (81.8-88.2) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 38 | 11.2\% | (5.8-16.6) | 297 | 88.8\% | (83.4-94.2) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 46 | 11.8\% | (6.8-16.9) | 385 | 88.2\% | (83.1-93.2) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 177 | 12.9\% | (10.8-15.0) | 1179 | 87.1\% | (85.0-89.2) |
|  | 8: Clark | 189 | 10.3\% | (8.4-12.1) | 1788 | 89.7\% | (87.9-91.6) |

[^5]Table 9: Percentage of middle school students who were bullied on school property during the 12 months before the survey — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ 95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1343 | 22.0\% | (20.2-23.7) | 3957 | 78.0\% | (76.3-79.8) |
| Sex | Female | 777 | 22.6\% | (20.4-24.8) | 2034 | 77.4\% | (75.2-79.6) |
|  | Male | 553 | 21.2\% | (18.7-23.6) | 1903 | 78.8\% | (76.4-81.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 144 | 19.5\% | (15.8-23.2) | 544 | 80.5\% | (76.8-84.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 450 | 22.3\% | (19.5-25.2) | 1274 | 77.7\% | (74.8-80.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 488 | 22.7\% | (19.7-25.6) | 1420 | 77.3\% | (74.4-80.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 260 | 22.2\% | (18.4-25.9) | 710 | 77.8\% | (74.1-81.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 336 | 20.7\% | (17.8-23.6) | 1112 | 79.3\% | (76.4-82.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 576 | 23.5\% | (20.1-26.8) | 1526 | 76.5\% | (73.2-79.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 419 | 21.8\% | (18.9-24.6) | 1284 | 78.2\% | (75.4-81.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 45 | 26.9\% | (19.5-34.4) | 124 | 73.1\% | (65.6-80.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 38 | 18.6\% | (12.7-24.4) | 151 | 81.4\% | (75.6-87.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 41 | 16.6\% | (11.4-21.8) | 208 | 83.4\% | (78.2-88.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 17.0\% | (7.6-26.5) | 78 | 83.0\% | (73.5-92.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 589 | 27.0\% | (23.5-30.5) | 1295 | 73.0\% | (69.5-76.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 481 | 20.4\% | (18.1-22.7) | 1712 | 79.6\% | (77.3-81.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 91 | 22.7\% | (17.6-27.7) | 236 | 77.3\% | (72.3-82.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 72 | 28.1\% | (21.9-34.2) | 193 | 71.9\% | (65.8-78.1) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 55 | 25.2\% | (18.7-31.7) | 165 | 74.8\% | (68.3-81.3) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 105 | 31.7\% | (26.5-36.9) | 244 | 68.3\% | (63.1-73.5) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 128 | 34.2\% | (27.5-41.0) | 238 | 65.8\% | (59.0-72.5) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 106 | 30.3\% | (24.1-36.5) | 231 | 69.7\% | (63.5-75.9) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 137 | 32.6\% | (25.9-39.3) | 294 | 67.4\% | (60.7-74.1) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 339 | 25.5\% | (22.2-28.8) | 1020 | 74.5\% | (71.2-77.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 401 | 20.2\% | (18.0-22.5) | 1572 | 79.8\% | (77.5-82.0) |

[^6]Table 10: Percentage of middle school students who were electronically bullied during the 12 months before the surveye — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 760 | 12.3\% | (11.2-13.5) | 4534 | 87.7\% | (86.5-88.8) |
| Sex | Female | 514 | 15.6\% | (14.0-17.2) | 2289 | 84.4\% | (82.8-86.0) |
|  | Male | 238 | 9.2\% | (7.7-10.7) | 2219 | 90.8\% | (89.3-92.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 71 | 8.8\% | (6.2-11.4) | 617 | 91.2\% | (88.6-93.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 239 | 12.6\% | (10.6-14.6) | 1480 | 87.4\% | (85.4-89.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 294 | 13.1\% | (10.9-15.2) | 1614 | 86.9\% | (84.8-89.1) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 153 | 13.3\% | (10.4-16.2) | 816 | 86.7\% | (83.8-89.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 171 | 10.4\% | (8.3-12.5) | 1275 | 89.6\% | (87.5-91.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 326 | 13.0\% | (11.2-14.8) | 1776 | 87.0\% | (85.2-88.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 258 | 13.4\% | (11.4-15.5) | 1441 | 86.6\% | (84.5-88.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 24 | 12.7\% | (7.5-17.9) | 145 | 87.3\% | (82.1-92.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 16 | 9.5\% | (4.2-14.9) | 174 | 90.5\% | (85.1-95.8) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 25 | 9.5\% | (5.7-13.3) | 225 | 90.5\% | (86.7-94.3) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 14.2\% | (5.0-23.5) | 76 | 85.8\% | (76.5-95.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 323 | 14.7\% | (12.5-17.0) | 1556 | 85.3\% | (83.0-87.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 269 | 10.9\% | (9.3-12.4) | 1926 | 89.1\% | (87.6-90.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 68 | 18.9\% | (13.4-24.4) | 258 | 81.1\% | (75.6-86.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 43 | 16.6\% | (10.6-22.6) | 221 | 83.4\% | (77.4-89.4) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 24 | 9.2\% | (5.1-13.3) | 198 | 90.8\% | (86.7-94.9) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 46 | 13.0\% | (8.1-17.8) | 302 | 87.0\% | (82.2-91.9) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 61 | 15.3\% | (11.1-19.5) | 302 | 84.7\% | (80.5-88.9) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 65 | 20.9\% | (14.3-27.5) | 271 | 79.1\% | (72.5-85.7) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 64 | 15.8\% | (10.2-21.4) | 367 | 84.2\% | (78.6-89.8) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 231 | 16.8\% | (15.1-18.6) | 1123 | 83.2\% | (81.4-84.9) |
|  | 8: Clark | 226 | 11.2\% | (9.8-12.7) | 1750 | 88.8\% | (87.3-90.2) |

[^7]Table 11: Percentage of middle school students who did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school during the 30 days before the survey - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 302 | 5.4\% | (4.5-6.3) | 4999 | 94.6\% | (93.7-95.5) |
| Sex | Female | 191 | 6.6\% | (5.4-7.7) | 2625 | 93.4\% | (92.3-94.6) |
|  | Male | 108 | 4.2\% | (3.1-5.3) | 2346 | 95.8\% | (94.7-96.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 29 | 3.4\% | (1.6-5.3) | 659 | 96.6\% | (94.7-98.4) |
|  | 12 years old | 94 | 5.7\% | (3.9-7.5) | 1627 | 94.3\% | (92.5-96.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 106 | 5.6\% | (4.2-7.0) | 1804 | 94.4\% | (93.0-95.8) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 71 | 5.8\% | (4.0-7.6) | 900 | 94.2\% | (92.4-96.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 63 | 4.2\% | (2.2-6.1) | 1383 | 95.8\% | (93.9-97.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 135 | 6.7\% | (4.9-8.4) | 1971 | 93.3\% | (91.6-95.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 95 | 5.1\% | (3.9-6.3) | 1607 | 94.9\% | (93.7-96.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 5.7\% | (1.8-9.6) | 160 | 94.3\% | (90.4-98.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 5.4\% | (2.0-8.8) | 176 | 94.6\% | (91.2-98.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 4.9\% | (1.0-8.9) | 240 | 95.1\% | (91.1-99.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 3.6\% | (0.0-8.2) | 88 | 96.4\% | (91.8-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 108 | 5.1\% | (3.7-6.5) | 1778 | 94.9\% | (93.5-96.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 126 | 5.8\% | (4.6-7.0) | 2064 | 94.2\% | (93.0-95.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 19 | 4.7\% | (1.8-7.6) | 307 | 95.3\% | (92.4-98.2) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 15 | 6.2\% | (3.1-9.2) | 250 | 93.8\% | (90.8-96.9) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 7 | 3.6\% | (0.0-7.7) | 214 | 96.4\% | (92.3-100.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 20 | 6.5\% | (3.8-9.2) | 329 | 93.5\% | (90.8-96.2) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 25 | 6.7\% | (3.0-10.5) | 341 | 93.3\% | (89.5-97.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 15 | 4.7\% | (2.0-7.4) | 323 | 95.3\% | (92.6-98.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 27 | 7.1\% | (3.2-11.0) | 405 | 92.9\% | (89.0-96.8) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 88 | 6.0\% | (4.4-7.6) | 1269 | 94.0\% | (92.4-95.6) |
|  | 8: Clark | 105 | 5.2\% | (4.0-6.4) | 1868 | 94.8\% | (93.6-96.0) |

[^8]
## Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 12: Percentage of middle school students who have ever been hit, beaten, kicked, or physically hurt in any way by an adult ${ }^{e}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ 95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 739 | 13.0\% | (11.7-14.3) | 4523 | 87.0\% | (85.7-88.3) |
| Sex | Female | 425 | 14.6\% | (12.8-16.3) | 2367 | 85.4\% | (83.7-87.2) |
|  | Male | 306 | 11.5\% | (9.6-13.3) | 2133 | 88.5\% | (86.7-90.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 67 | 9.1\% | (6.2-11.9) | 617 | 90.9\% | (88.1-93.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 212 | 11.0\% | (9.1-12.9) | 1496 | 89.0\% | (87.1-90.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 294 | 14.5\% | (12.3-16.7) | 1604 | 85.5\% | (83.3-87.7) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 163 | 16.9\% | (13.8-20.0) | 799 | 83.1\% | (80.0-86.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 161 | 10.3\% | (8.4-12.2) | 1276 | 89.7\% | (87.8-91.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 291 | 11.3\% | (9.5-13.1) | 1800 | 88.7\% | (86.9-90.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 283 | 17.3\% | (15.0-19.7) | 1407 | 82.7\% | (80.3-85.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 29 | 18.6\% | (12.1-25.0) | 138 | 81.4\% | (75.0-87.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 23 | 13.7\% | (9.3-18.0) | 167 | 86.3\% | (82.0-90.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 31 | 11.4\% | (7.7-15.1) | 219 | 88.6\% | (84.9-92.3) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 11.5\% | (3.4-19.5) | 80 | 88.5\% | (80.5-96.6) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 293 | 13.7\% | (11.6-15.9) | 1570 | 86.3\% | (84.1-88.4) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 273 | 12.2\% | (10.4-13.9) | 1913 | 87.8\% | (86.1-89.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 58 | 17.9\% | (12.1-23.8) | 265 | 82.1\% | (76.2-87.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 44 | 17.7\% | (11.6-23.7) | 215 | 82.3\% | (76.3-88.4) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 29 | 12.5\% | (8.0-17.1) | 191 | 87.5\% | (82.9-92.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 59 | 18.0\% | (13.8-22.2) | 288 | 82.0\% | (77.8-86.2) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 75 | 20.5\% | (15.7-25.3) | 284 | 79.5\% | (74.7-84.3) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 58 | 20.9\% | (14.1-27.7) | 275 | 79.1\% | (72.3-85.9) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 54 | 12.9\% | (9.4-16.5) | 376 | 87.1\% | (83.5-90.6) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 172 | 13.0\% | (11.2-14.9) | 1174 | 87.0\% | (85.1-88.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 248 | 12.4\% | (10.8-14.0) | 1720 | 87.6\% | (86.0-89.2) |

[^9]Table 13: Percentage of middle school students who were ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 255 | 4.6\% | (3.7-5.5) | 4975 | 95.4\% | (94.5-96.3) |
| Sex | Female | 183 | 6.7\% | (5.2-8.3) | 2585 | 93.3\% | (91.7-94.8) |
|  | Male | 67 | 2.5\% | (1.7-3.4) | 2365 | 97.5\% | (96.6-98.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 14 | 2.6\% | (1.1-4.1) | 666 | 97.4\% | (95.9-98.9) |
|  | 12 years old | 77 | 4.7\% | (3.3-6.1) | 1625 | 95.3\% | (93.9-96.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 90 | 4.4\% | (3.0-5.9) | 1788 | 95.6\% | (94.1-97.0) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 73 | 6.2\% | (4.3-8.1) | 886 | 93.8\% | (91.9-95.7) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 46 | 3.2\% | (2.1-4.3) | 1383 | 96.8\% | (95.7-97.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 100 | 4.5\% | (3.2-5.7) | 1977 | 95.5\% | (94.3-96.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 101 | 5.7\% | (3.8-7.7) | 1577 | 94.3\% | (92.3-96.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 5.1\% | (0.4-9.8) | 160 | 94.9\% | (90.2-99.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 3.0\% | (0.4-5.5) | 181 | 97.0\% | (94.5-99.6) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 6.2\% | (3.2-9.2) | 232 | 93.8\% | (90.8-96.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 5.0\% | (0.0-10.4) | 83 | 95.0\% | (89.6-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 82 | 3.1\% | (2.1-4.1) | 1773 | 96.9\% | (95.9-97.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 114 | 5.3\% | (3.8-6.8) | 2059 | 94.7\% | (93.2-96.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | 4.8\% | (2.1-7.5) | 301 | 95.2\% | (92.5-97.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 23 | 8.9\% | (4.5-13.2) | 244 | 91.1\% | (86.8-95.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 7 | 2.8\% | (0.7-4.9) | 213 | 97.2\% | (95.1-99.3) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 18 | 5.5\% | (2.6-8.5) | 322 | 94.5\% | (91.5-97.4) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 26 | 6.8\% | (3.8-9.8) | 331 | 93.2\% | (90.2-96.2) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 17 | 5.0\% | (1.6-8.3) | 312 | 95.0\% | (91.7-98.4) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 20 | 4.7\% | (2.6-6.9) | 404 | 95.3\% | (93.1-97.4) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 50 | 3.5\% | (2.2-4.8) | 1293 | 96.5\% | (95.2-97.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 94 | 4.6\% | (3.5-5.7) | 1856 | 95.4\% | (94.3-96.5) |

[^10]Table 14: Percentage of middle school students who have ever been sworn at, insulted by, or put down by an adult in their home - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 3440 | 65.7\% | (63.7-67.7) | 1153 | 23.0\% | (21.5-24.6) | 596 | 11.3\% | (9.9-12.6) |
| Sex | Female | 1743 | 62.2\% | (59.5-64.8) | 641 | 24.0\% | (21.8-26.2) | 366 | 13.9\% | (11.9-15.8) |
|  | Male | 1681 | 69.1\% | (66.5-71.7) | 501 | 22.0\% | (20.0-24.0) | 225 | 8.9\% | (7.1-10.6) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 498 | 73.0\% | (68.2-77.7) | 134 | 21.0\% | (16.7-25.3) | 44 | 6.0\% | (3.7-8.4) |
|  | 12 years old | 1180 | 70.2\% | (67.0-73.5) | 350 | 21.2\% | (18.5-24.0) | 155 | 8.5\% | (6.6-10.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 1170 | 60.2\% | (57.2-63.2) | 442 | 25.3\% | (22.6-28.1) | 250 | 14.4\% | (12.4-16.5) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 584 | 61.6\% | (57.5-65.8) | 225 | 23.7\% | (19.7-27.8) | 147 | 14.6\% | (11.6-17.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 1034 | 72.1\% | (69.2-75.1) | 276 | 20.7\% | (18.4-23.0) | 113 | 7.2\% | (5.0-9.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 1366 | 65.6\% | (62.3-68.8) | 458 | 23.1\% | (20.5-25.6) | 222 | 11.4\% | (9.2-13.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 1012 | 60.1\% | (56.7-63.5) | 408 | 24.9\% | (21.8-28.0) | 255 | 15.0\% | (13.0-17.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 117 | 70.4\% | (62.4-78.4) | 33 | 20.3\% | (13.6-27.0) | 17 | 9.2\% | (4.4-14.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 130 | 72.6\% | (65.3-79.9) | 42 | 21.1\% | (15.2-27.0) | 15 | 6.3\% | (1.9-10.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 164 | 67.4\% | (61.1-73.7) | 53 | 21.7\% | (16.2-27.2) | 28 | 10.9\% | (7.0-14.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 58 | 72.3\% | (61.0-83.6) | 23 | 22.6\% | (11.4-33.8) | 6 | 5.1\% | (0.0-10.9) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1210 | 66.8\% | (63.3-70.2) | 415 | 22.5\% | (19.6-25.4) | 227 | 10.7\% | (8.7-12.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1429 | 63.9\% | (60.9-67.0) | 481 | 23.9\% | (21.5-26.4) | 235 | 12.1\% | (10.3-14.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 191 | 61.7\% | (54.8-68.5) | 79 | 23.9\% | (17.9-30.0) | 49 | 14.4\% | (8.9-19.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 179 | 68.5\% | (64.0-72.9) | 52 | 19.7\% | (14.5-24.9) | 30 | 11.8\% | (8.2-15.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 153 | 65.8\% | (56.7-74.9) | 48 | 25.7\% | (19.0-32.3) | 18 | 8.5\% | (5.7-11.4) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 227 | 65.8\% | (59.9-71.7) | 80 | 23.4\% | (18.2-28.5) | 33 | 10.8\% | (6.2-15.5) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 223 | 61.7\% | (56.5-67.0) | 86 | 24.4\% | (18.5-30.3) | 48 | 13.9\% | (10.3-17.5) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 211 | 57.8\% | (48.8-66.8) | 81 | 29.5\% | (21.0-38.0) | 38 | 12.7\% | (10.2-15.2) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 301 | 71.2\% | (65.6-76.8) | 71 | 17.1\% | (13.1-21.1) | 49 | 11.7\% | (7.4-15.9) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 873 | 64.9\% | (61.8-68.0) | 293 | 22.2\% | (19.7-24.6) | 168 | 12.9\% | (11.0-14.9) |
|  | 8: Clark | 1273 | 65.9\% | (63.4-68.5) | 442 | 23.1\% | (21.2-25.0) | 212 | 10.9\% | (9.2-12.7) |

[^11]Table 15: Percentage of middle school students who have ever seen or heard adults in their home slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 887 | 16.2\% | (14.9-17.6) | 4359 | 83.8\% | (82.4-85.1) |
| Sex | Female | 561 | 20.5\% | (18.5-22.4) | 2222 | 79.5\% | (77.6-81.5) |
|  | Male | 320 | 12.2\% | (10.4-14.0) | 2114 | 87.8\% | (86.0-89.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 78 | 10.7\% | (8.0-13.5) | 603 | 89.3\% | (86.5-92.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 258 | 14.4\% | (12.1-16.6) | 1452 | 85.6\% | (83.4-87.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 347 | 18.4\% | (16.0-20.8) | 1540 | 81.6\% | (79.2-84.0) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 202 | 20.1\% | (16.6-23.5) | 756 | 79.9\% | (76.5-83.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 194 | 13.0\% | (10.6-15.5) | 1240 | 87.0\% | (84.5-89.4) |
|  | 7th grade | 353 | 15.8\% | (13.7-18.0) | 1733 | 84.2\% | (82.0-86.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 329 | 19.3\% | (16.9-21.6) | 1354 | 80.7\% | (78.4-83.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 29 | 17.9\% | (10.8-25.1) | 138 | 82.1\% | (74.9-89.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 28 | 13.9\% | (8.9-19.0) | 160 | 86.1\% | (81.0-91.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 43 | 17.8\% | (12.8-22.9) | 205 | 82.2\% | (77.1-87.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 19 | 26.6\% | (14.6-38.7) | 70 | 73.4\% | (61.3-85.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 290 | 14.2\% | (12.0-16.4) | 1575 | 85.8\% | (83.6-88.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 376 | 16.7\% | (14.7-18.7) | 1801 | 83.3\% | (81.3-85.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 75 | 18.8\% | (13.5-24.2) | 247 | 81.2\% | (75.8-86.5) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 40 | 16.0\% | (12.7-19.4) | 218 | 84.0\% | (80.6-87.3) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 34 | 16.5\% | (9.2-23.9) | 186 | 83.5\% | (76.1-90.8) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 66 | 18.3\% | (13.0-23.6) | 282 | 81.7\% | (76.4-87.0) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 73 | 20.6\% | (13.9-27.4) | 285 | 79.4\% | (72.6-86.1) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 64 | 21.0\% | (12.6-29.5) | 271 | 79.0\% | (70.5-87.4) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 62 | 14.1\% | (9.9-18.4) | 365 | 85.9\% | (81.6-90.1) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 231 | 17.0\% | (14.9-19.1) | 1114 | 83.0\% | (80.9-85.1) |
|  | 8: Clark | 317 | 15.9\% | (14.2-17.6) | 1638 | 84.1\% | (82.4-85.8) |

[^12]Table 16: Percentage of middle school students who ever lived with someone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }} 95 \%$ ) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1273 | 22.3\% | (20.5-24.0) | 3920 | 77.7\% | (76.0-79.5) |
| Sex | Female | 791 | 26.8\% | (24.5-29.1) | 1969 | 73.2\% | (70.9-75.5) |
|  | Male | 469 | 17.9\% | (15.7-20.1) | 1930 | 82.1\% | (79.9-84.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 103 | 13.7\% | (10.5-16.9) | 572 | 86.3\% | (83.1-89.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 364 | 20.9\% | (18.3-23.6) | 1317 | 79.1\% | (76.4-81.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 505 | 24.6\% | (21.6-27.5) | 1372 | 75.4\% | (72.5-78.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 297 | 27.2\% | (23.6-30.8) | 654 | 72.8\% | (69.2-76.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 248 | 16.5\% | (14.7-18.4) | 1167 | 83.5\% | (81.6-85.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 509 | 22.8\% | (20.2-25.4) | 1545 | 77.2\% | (74.6-79.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 504 | 26.6\% | (23.2-29.9) | 1173 | 73.4\% | (70.1-76.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 36 | 20.9\% | (14.4-27.3) | 131 | 79.1\% | (72.7-85.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 30 | 16.2\% | (10.1-22.2) | 154 | 83.8\% | (77.8-89.9) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 48 | 16.9\% | (10.8-23.0) | 192 | 83.1\% | (77.0-89.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | 19.0\% | (10.2-27.7) | 70 | 81.0\% | (72.3-89.8) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 517 | 25.9\% | (22.7-29.2) | 1334 | 74.1\% | (70.8-77.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 492 | 21.6\% | (19.4-23.8) | 1654 | 78.4\% | (76.2-80.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 104 | 26.2\% | (20.6-31.8) | 218 | 73.8\% | (68.2-79.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 67 | 26.0\% | (20.9-31.2) | 195 | 74.0\% | (68.8-79.1) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 50 | 26.4\% | (17.4-35.5) | 171 | 73.6\% | (64.5-82.6) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 94 | 30.1\% | (21.6-38.6) | 242 | 69.9\% | (61.4-78.4) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 102 | 27.6\% | (22.0-33.2) | 259 | 72.4\% | (66.8-78.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 91 | 31.8\% | (24.8-38.9) | 234 | 68.2\% | (61.1-75.2) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 104 | 25.9\% | (20.3-31.6) | 312 | 74.1\% | (68.4-79.7) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 362 | 27.7\% | (24.8-30.6) | 970 | 72.3\% | (69.4-75.2) |
|  | 8: Clark | 403 | 20.6\% | (18.4-22.8) | 1537 | 79.4\% | (77.2-81.6) |

[^13]Table 17: Percentage of middle school students who ever lived with someone who was a problem drinker, alcoholic, or abused street or prescription drugs - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1299 | 23.2\% | (21.3-25.0) | 3901 | 76.8\% | (75.0-78.7) |
| Sex | Female | 782 | 26.4\% | (24.0-28.7) | 1986 | 73.6\% | (71.3-76.0) |
|  | Male | 507 | 20.0\% | (17.8-22.2) | 1893 | 80.0\% | (77.8-82.2) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 112 | 14.9\% | (11.6-18.2) | 567 | 85.1\% | (81.8-88.4) |
|  | 12 years old | 372 | 20.7\% | (17.8-23.6) | 1314 | 79.3\% | (76.4-82.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 499 | 25.6\% | (22.6-28.6) | 1376 | 74.4\% | (71.4-77.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 313 | 29.8\% | (25.8-33.7) | 638 | 70.2\% | (66.3-74.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 269 | 17.9\% | (15.4-20.5) | 1153 | 82.1\% | (79.5-84.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 504 | 22.6\% | (19.3-25.9) | 1547 | 77.4\% | (74.1-80.7) |
|  | 8th grade | 509 | 28.1\% | (25.3-30.8) | 1171 | 71.9\% | (69.2-74.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 46 | 26.6\% | (19.1-34.2) | 122 | 73.4\% | (65.8-80.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 29 | 16.5\% | (11.0-22.0) | 158 | 83.5\% | (78.0-89.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 48 | 17.3\% | (11.7-22.9) | 196 | 82.7\% | (77.1-88.3) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 21.2\% | (11.9-30.5) | 68 | 78.8\% | (69.5-88.1) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 498 | 24.8\% | (21.6-27.9) | 1354 | 75.2\% | (72.1-78.4) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 527 | 24.1\% | (21.6-26.7) | 1620 | 75.9\% | (73.3-78.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 95 | 25.6\% | (18.7-32.4) | 227 | 74.4\% | (67.6-81.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 74 | 28.8\% | (22.8-34.9) | 188 | 71.2\% | (65.1-77.2) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 52 | 28.4\% | (21.5-35.3) | 165 | 71.6\% | (64.7-78.5) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 85 | 26.0\% | (20.2-31.8) | 254 | 74.0\% | (68.2-79.8) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 121 | 34.0\% | (28.3-39.8) | 240 | 66.0\% | (60.2-71.7) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 97 | 37.2\% | (29.1-45.3) | 227 | 62.8\% | (54.7-70.9) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 92 | 22.2\% | (15.4-29.0) | 330 | 77.8\% | (71.0-84.6) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 349 | 26.7\% | (23.6-29.9) | 978 | 73.3\% | (70.1-76.4) |
|  | 8: Clark | 429 | 21.7\% | (19.5-24.0) | 1519 | 78.3\% | (76.0-80.5) |

[^14]
## Emotional Health

Table 18: Percentage of middle school students who felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two or more weeks in a row during the 12 months before the survey ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1801 | 34.4\% | (32.3-36.6) | 3460 | 65.6\% | (63.4-67.7) |
| Sex | Female | 1225 | 44.8\% | (42.0-47.6) | 1567 | 55.2\% | (52.4-58.0) |
|  | Male | 561 | 24.6\% | (22.0-27.1) | 1877 | 75.4\% | (72.9-78.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 183 | 27.4\% | (23.8-31.1) | 503 | 72.6\% | (68.9-76.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 514 | 31.1\% | (27.4-34.7) | 1195 | 68.9\% | (65.3-72.6) |
|  | 13 years old | 698 | 37.9\% | (34.7-41.1) | 1197 | 62.1\% | (58.9-65.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 401 | 39.7\% | (35.2-44.2) | 559 | 60.3\% | (55.8-64.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 390 | 27.4\% | (23.9-30.9) | 1046 | 72.6\% | (69.1-76.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 732 | 37.6\% | (34.7-40.6) | 1356 | 62.4\% | (59.4-65.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 666 | 37.7\% | (34.0-41.4) | 1025 | 62.3\% | (58.6-66.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 38 | 23.3\% | (16.7-29.9) | 128 | 76.7\% | (70.1-83.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 51 | 29.4\% | (22.1-36.6) | 139 | 70.6\% | (63.4-77.9) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 63 | 25.6\% | (19.2-31.9) | 188 | 74.4\% | (68.1-80.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 32 | 42.2\% | (29.9-54.5) | 58 | 57.8\% | (45.5-70.1) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 591 | 29.8\% | (26.5-33.0) | 1274 | 70.2\% | (67.0-73.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 834 | 39.4\% | (36.6-42.3) | 1351 | 60.6\% | (57.7-63.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 137 | 41.2\% | (34.0-48.5) | 188 | 58.8\% | (51.5-66.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 106 | 40.5\% | (36.0-44.9) | 158 | 59.5\% | (55.1-64.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 56 | 29.5\% | (20.9-38.1) | 165 | 70.5\% | (61.9-79.1) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 128 | 36.6\% | (31.2-42.0) | 218 | 63.4\% | (58.0-68.8) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 133 | 34.8\% | (28.1-41.5) | 226 | 65.2\% | (58.5-71.9) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 104 | 34.2\% | (23.8-44.6) | 232 | 65.8\% | (55.4-76.2) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 122 | 30.0\% | (23.7-36.4) | 305 | 70.0\% | (63.6-76.3) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 449 | 32.4\% | (29.0-35.8) | 899 | 67.6\% | (64.2-71.0) |
|  | 8: Clark | 703 | 34.7\% | (32.0-37.5) | 1257 | 65.3\% | (62.5-68.0) |

[^15]Table 19: Percentage of middle school students who seriously considered killing themselves during the 12 months before the survey - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1092 | 21.8\% | (19.8-23.7) | 4110 | 78.2\% | (76.3-80.2) |
| Sex | Female | 739 | 28.9\% | (26.2-31.7) | 2014 | 71.1\% | (68.3-73.8) |
|  | Male | 341 | 14.8\% | (12.7-16.9) | 2076 | 85.2\% | (83.1-87.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 123 | 19.1\% | (14.9-23.3) | 557 | 80.9\% | (76.7-85.1) |
|  | 12 years old | 309 | 19.5\% | (17.0-22.0) | 1374 | 80.5\% | (78.0-83.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 409 | 22.9\% | (19.9-25.9) | 1467 | 77.1\% | (74.1-80.1) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 247 | 25.8\% | (21.8-29.9) | 705 | 74.2\% | (70.1-78.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 260 | 19.1\% | (16.1-22.2) | 1164 | 80.9\% | (77.8-83.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 420 | 21.7\% | (18.7-24.8) | 1637 | 78.3\% | (75.2-81.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 404 | 24.2\% | (20.6-27.8) | 1270 | 75.8\% | (72.2-79.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 22 | 13.3\% | (7.6-19.1) | 142 | 86.7\% | (80.9-92.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 38 | 20.6\% | (14.0-27.2) | 147 | 79.4\% | (72.8-86.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 46 | 18.4\% | (13.6-23.2) | 204 | 81.6\% | (76.8-86.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 18.5\% | (8.8-28.2) | 71 | 81.5\% | (71.8-91.2) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 357 | 18.2\% | (15.6-20.7) | 1493 | 81.8\% | (79.3-84.4) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 496 | 24.6\% | (22.2-27.1) | 1653 | 75.4\% | (72.9-77.8) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 83 | 27.6\% | (20.7-34.5) | 240 | 72.4\% | (65.5-79.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 51 | 21.4\% | (15.6-27.1) | 209 | 78.6\% | (72.9-84.4) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 42 | 20.6\% | (14.1-27.2) | 178 | 79.4\% | (72.8-85.9) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 88 | 26.3\% | (18.9-33.6) | 251 | 73.7\% | (66.4-81.1) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 82 | 21.1\% | (15.6-26.6) | 277 | 78.9\% | (73.4-84.4) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 61 | 21.5\% | (13.9-29.1) | 267 | 78.5\% | (70.9-86.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 68 | 16.3\% | (11.3-21.3) | 356 | 83.7\% | (78.7-88.7) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 257 | 19.4\% | (16.9-21.8) | 1071 | 80.6\% | (78.2-83.1) |
|  | 8: Clark | 443 | 22.2\% | (19.7-24.6) | 1501 | 77.8\% | (75.4-80.3) |

[^16]Table 20: Percentage of middle school students who made a plan about how they would kill themselves during the 12 months before the survey - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ 95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 636 | 12.9\% | (11.5-14.4) | 4593 | 87.1\% | (85.6-88.5) |
| Sex | Female | 431 | 17.4\% | (15.1-19.8) | 2328 | 82.6\% | (80.2-84.9) |
|  | Male | 197 | 8.6\% | (7.1-10.1) | 2241 | 91.4\% | (89.9-92.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 58 | 8.5\% | (6.2-10.7) | 627 | 91.5\% | (89.3-93.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 158 | 9.9\% | (8.2-11.6) | 1536 | 90.1\% | (88.4-91.8) |
|  | 13 years old | 239 | 14.4\% | (11.6-17.2) | 1637 | 85.6\% | (82.8-88.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 178 | 19.1\% | (15.5-22.6) | 786 | 80.9\% | (77.4-84.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 133 | 9.9\% | (7.9-11.8) | 1294 | 90.1\% | (88.2-92.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 226 | 12.3\% | (9.8-14.8) | 1840 | 87.7\% | (85.2-90.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 270 | 16.4\% | (13.6-19.2) | 1418 | 83.6\% | (80.8-86.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 15 | 8.7\% | (3.9-13.5) | 152 | 91.3\% | (86.5-96.1) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 8.9\% | (4.5-13.2) | 165 | 91.1\% | (86.8-95.5) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 32 | 13.9\% | (8.7-19.0) | 217 | 86.1\% | (81.0-91.3) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 9.8\% | (1.5-18.1) | 80 | 90.2\% | (81.9-98.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 196 | 10.0\% | (8.2-11.8) | 1664 | 90.0\% | (88.2-91.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 282 | 14.5\% | (12.6-16.4) | 1875 | 85.5\% | (83.6-87.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 57 | 18.9\% | (12.7-25.1) | 268 | 81.1\% | (74.9-87.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 29 | 12.3\% | (7.9-16.6) | 229 | 87.7\% | (83.4-92.1) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 27 | 15.2\% | (7.4-22.9) | 195 | 84.8\% | (77.1-92.6) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 43 | 13.1\% | (7.5-18.7) | 297 | 86.9\% | (81.3-92.5) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 48 | 12.0\% | (7.6-16.3) | 311 | 88.0\% | (83.7-92.4) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 35 | 13.0\% | (5.9-20.0) | 297 | 87.0\% | (80.0-94.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 34 | 8.4\% | (5.6-11.3) | 387 | 91.6\% | (88.7-94.4) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 153 | 11.2\% | (9.1-13.2) | 1194 | 88.8\% | (86.8-90.9) |
|  | 8: Clark | 267 | 13.3\% | (11.4-15.1) | 1683 | 86.7\% | (84.9-88.6) |

[^17]Table 21: Percentage of middle school students who tried killing themselves during the 12 months before the survey — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ 95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 401 | 8.1\% | (6.9-9.2) | 4789 | 91.9\% | (90.8-93.1) |
| Sex | Female | 280 | 10.9\% | (9.0-12.7) | 2465 | 89.1\% | (87.3-91.0) |
|  | Male | 119 | 5.4\% | (4.0-6.7) | 2293 | 94.6\% | (93.3-96.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 36 | 7.2\% | (4.9-9.5) | 643 | 92.8\% | (90.5-95.1) |
|  | 12 years old | 121 | 7.4\% | (5.5-9.3) | 1546 | 92.6\% | (90.7-94.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 146 | 8.1\% | (6.2-10.0) | 1727 | 91.9\% | (90.0-93.8) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 97 | 9.8\% | (7.5-12.2) | 863 | 90.2\% | (87.8-92.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 96 | 7.9\% | (5.8-10.0) | 1314 | 92.1\% | (90.0-94.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 158 | 7.8\% | (5.8-9.8) | 1897 | 92.2\% | (90.2-94.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 142 | 8.4\% | (6.4-10.3) | 1538 | 91.6\% | (89.7-93.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 15 | 9.3\% | (4.4-14.2) | 152 | 90.7\% | (85.8-95.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 6.2\% | (2.2-10.3) | 169 | 93.8\% | (89.7-97.8) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 24 | 10.5\% | (6.4-14.7) | 223 | 89.5\% | (85.3-93.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 3.4\% | (0.0-7.3) | 81 | 96.6\% | (92.7-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 116 | 5.4\% | (4.0-6.8) | 1728 | 94.6\% | (93.2-96.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 182 | 9.0\% | (7.4-10.7) | 1968 | 91.0\% | (89.3-92.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 35 | 11.5\% | (6.6-16.5) | 287 | 88.5\% | (83.5-93.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 23 | 9.7\% | (6.0-13.4) | 237 | 90.3\% | (86.6-94.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 13 | 5.8\% | (0.8-10.7) | 203 | 94.2\% | (89.3-99.2) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 31 | 9.9\% | (5.1-14.8) | 307 | 90.1\% | (85.2-94.9) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 42 | 10.1\% | (5.9-14.2) | 317 | 89.9\% | (85.8-94.1) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 22 | 7.6\% | (3.7-11.6) | 307 | 92.4\% | (88.4-96.3) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 24 | 6.5\% | (3.4-9.6) | 395 | 93.5\% | (90.4-96.6) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 81 | 6.0\% | (4.7-7.2) | 1254 | 94.0\% | (92.8-95.3) |
|  | 8: Clark | 165 | 8.3\% | (6.9-9.8) | 1769 | 91.7\% | (90.2-93.1) |

[^18]Table 22: Percentage of middle school students who have done something to purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die, such as cutting or burning themselves on purpose during the 12 months before the survey - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1007 | 19.1\% | (17.3-20.9) | 4232 | 80.9\% | (79.1-82.7) |
| Sex | Female | 737 | 27.9\% | (25.1-30.6) | 2021 | 72.1\% | (69.4-74.9) |
|  | Male | 264 | 10.9\% | (8.9-12.9) | 2185 | 89.1\% | (87.1-91.1) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 100 | 14.7\% | (11.1-18.3) | 577 | 85.3\% | (81.7-88.9) |
|  | 12 years old | 282 | 17.2\% | (14.8-19.6) | 1418 | 82.8\% | (80.4-85.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 416 | 22.3\% | (19.2-25.4) | 1469 | 77.7\% | (74.6-80.8) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 205 | 20.2\% | (16.7-23.7) | 761 | 79.8\% | (76.3-83.3) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 227 | 16.1\% | (13.1-19.1) | 1200 | 83.9\% | (80.9-86.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 408 | 20.6\% | (17.4-23.8) | 1668 | 79.4\% | (76.2-82.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 364 | 20.2\% | (17.2-23.2) | 1325 | 79.8\% | (76.8-82.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 23 | 14.4\% | (8.3-20.6) | 144 | 85.6\% | (79.4-91.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 36 | 18.8\% | (12.6-25.0) | 152 | 81.2\% | (75.0-87.4) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 39 | 15.8\% | (10.9-20.6) | 211 | 84.2\% | (79.4-89.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 16 | 17.5\% | (8.0-27.1) | 75 | 82.5\% | (72.9-92.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 366 | 17.2\% | (14.5-20.0) | 1498 | 82.8\% | (80.0-85.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 422 | 20.3\% | (18.1-22.4) | 1740 | 79.7\% | (77.6-81.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 80 | 27.4\% | (20.7-34.0) | 246 | 72.6\% | (66.0-79.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 57 | 23.3\% | (17.5-29.1) | 206 | 76.7\% | (70.9-82.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 39 | 19.7\% | (13.4-26.0) | 181 | 80.3\% | (74.0-86.6) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 73 | 22.2\% | (14.2-30.3) | 272 | 77.8\% | (69.7-85.8) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 84 | 20.6\% | (14.8-26.4) | 277 | 79.4\% | (73.6-85.2) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 65 | 21.7\% | (15.4-27.9) | 266 | 78.3\% | (72.1-84.6) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 60 | 14.9\% | (10.8-19.0) | 365 | 85.1\% | (81.0-89.2) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 246 | 18.5\% | (16.0-21.1) | 1102 | 81.5\% | (78.9-84.0) |
|  | 8: Clark | 383 | 19.0\% | (16.7-21.3) | 1563 | 81.0\% | (78.7-83.3) |

[^19]Table 23: Percentage of middle school students who ever got the kind help they need when they felt sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious ${ }^{\text {e }}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2055 | 49.9\% | (47.6-52.3) | 819 | 21.8\% | (20.0-23.6) | 1098 | 28.3\% | (26.0-30.5) |
| Sex | Female | 1179 | 52.5\% | (49.7-55.3) | 486 | 21.7\% | (19.4-24.0) | 590 | 25.8\% | (23.2-28.4) |
|  | Male | 856 | 46.8\% | (43.7-50.0) | 328 | 22.1\% | (19.2-25.0) | 505 | 31.0\% | (27.7-34.4) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 246 | 44.3\% | (38.8-49.8) | 96 | 19.8\% | (15.4-24.3) | 168 | 35.8\% | (29.5-42.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 622 | 47.9\% | (43.9-51.8) | 264 | 22.5\% | (19.3-25.7) | 379 | 29.6\% | (25.8-33.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 780 | 52.8\% | (49.1-56.6) | 299 | 21.4\% | (18.4-24.5) | 367 | 25.8\% | (22.9-28.6) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 401 | 52.6\% | (47.9-57.2) | 158 | 22.9\% | (19.1-26.7) | 183 | 24.5\% | (20.7-28.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 518 | 46.6\% | (42.1-51.1) | 205 | 19.7\% | (16.4-22.9) | 349 | 33.7\% | (28.9-38.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 810 | 49.6\% | (46.0-53.3) | 327 | 22.9\% | (20.0-25.9) | 420 | 27.4\% | (24.5-30.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 709 | 53.1\% | (49.1-57.1) | 278 | 22.4\% | (19.5-25.3) | 321 | 24.5\% | (21.6-27.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 59 | 43.8\% | (34.8-52.8) | 25 | 19.7\% | (11.9-27.5) | 36 | 36.5\% | (26.6-46.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 82 | 53.1\% | (45.5-60.7) | 27 | 16.8\% | (9.0-24.5) | 45 | 30.1\% | (22.0-38.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 86 | 50.5\% | (42.5-58.5) | 32 | 23.9\% | (17.8-29.9) | 41 | 25.6\% | (18.7-32.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 37 | 51.2\% | (36.9-65.6) | 20 | 29.5\% | (15.0-44.1) | 13 | 19.3\% | (6.2-32.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 693 | 45.6\% | (41.2-50.0) | 280 | 20.1\% | (16.9-23.4) | 432 | 34.3\% | (30.1-38.4) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 877 | 52.4\% | (49.7-55.2) | 362 | 23.2\% | (20.8-25.6) | 411 | 24.4\% | (21.9-27.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 140 | 48.4\% | (41.7-55.0) | 53 | 20.2\% | (14.7-25.7) | 74 | 31.4\% | (24.8-38.1) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 97 | 44.6\% | (38.0-51.2) | 44 | 21.6\% | (14.8-28.4) | 62 | 33.8\% | (23.4-44.1) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 83 | 46.9\% | (38.4-55.4) | 35 | 19.5\% | (12.1-26.9) | 49 | 33.6\% | (21.4-45.7) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 138 | 55.6\% | (49.4-61.8) | 48 | 18.8\% | (14.7-22.9) | 67 | 25.6\% | (20.5-30.7) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 154 | 59.3\% | (53.9-64.8) | 50 | 18.5\% | (14.5-22.5) | 61 | 22.2\% | (18.4-25.9) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 136 | 56.0\% | (45.5-66.5) | 51 | 22.4\% | (14.5-30.2) | 63 | 21.6\% | (12.5-30.8) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 158 | 55.7\% | (49.3-62.1) | 50 | 16.0\% | (11.4-20.6) | 82 | 28.3\% | (21.4-35.2) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 538 | 52.7\% | (48.8-56.6) | 211 | 20.3\% | (17.1-23.6) | 275 | 26.9\% | (23.6-30.2) |
|  | 8: Clark | 751 | 49.1\% | (46.2-52.0) | 330 | 22.3\% | (20.1-24.5) | 439 | 28.6\% | (25.8-31.4) |

[^20]
## Tobacco Use

Table 24: Percentage of middle school students who ever smoked cigarettes ${ }^{e}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 578 | 9.9\% | (8.5-11.3) | 4494 | 90.1\% | (88.7-91.5) |
| Sex | Female | 305 | 9.3\% | (7.7-11.0) | 2396 | 90.7\% | (89.0-92.3) |
|  | Male | 270 | 10.4\% | (8.6-12.2) | 2070 | 89.6\% | (87.8-91.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 36 | 5.4\% | (3.0-7.8) | 627 | 94.6\% | (92.2-97.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 140 | 7.2\% | (5.2-9.2) | 1503 | 92.8\% | (90.8-94.8) |
|  | 13 years old | 217 | 10.2\% | (8.2-12.1) | 1606 | 89.8\% | (87.9-91.8) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 184 | 17.4\% | (14.1-20.7) | 750 | 82.6\% | (79.3-85.9) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 87 | 5.7\% | (3.8-7.7) | 1298 | 94.3\% | (92.3-96.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 215 | 9.1\% | (6.9-11.2) | 1789 | 90.9\% | (88.8-93.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 269 | 14.2\% | (11.9-16.5) | 1370 | 85.8\% | (83.5-88.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 28 | 17.1\% | (9.0-25.3) | 127 | 82.9\% | (74.7-91.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 5.0\% | (0.8-9.1) | 169 | 95.0\% | (90.9-99.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 26 | 10.6\% | (6.1-15.0) | 211 | 89.4\% | (85.0-93.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 11.0\% | (2.1-19.8) | 75 | 89.0\% | (80.2-97.9) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 197 | 9.0\% | (7.0-11.0) | 1616 | 91.0\% | (89.0-93.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 255 | 11.1\% | (9.1-13.1) | 1844 | 88.9\% | (86.9-90.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 34 | 7.5\% | (4.2-10.7) | 279 | 92.5\% | (89.3-95.8) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 28 | 11.6\% | (6.7-16.5) | 225 | 88.4\% | (83.5-93.3) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 18 | 10.9\% | (3.2-18.6) | 195 | 89.1\% | (81.4-96.8) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 46 | 14.0\% | (8.4-19.6) | 282 | 86.0\% | (80.4-91.6) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 74 | 21.1\% | (15.5-26.7) | 272 | 78.9\% | (73.3-84.5) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 46 | 18.3\% | (12.1-24.6) | 278 | 81.7\% | (75.4-87.9) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 50 | 13.0\% | (7.0-19.0) | 367 | 87.0\% | (81.0-93.0) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 151 | 11.7\% | (9.2-14.2) | 1138 | 88.3\% | (85.8-90.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 165 | 8.9\% | (7.2-10.6) | 1737 | 91.1\% | (89.4-92.8) |

[^21]Table 25: Percentage of middle school students who smoked cigarettes for the first time before age 11 years ${ }^{e}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ 95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 233 | 4.2\% | (3.3-5.1) | 4832 | 95.8\% | (94.9-96.7) |
| Sex | Female | 111 | 3.7\% | (2.7-4.7) | 2588 | 96.3\% | (95.3-97.3) |
|  | Male | 117 | 4.6\% | (3.4-5.8) | 2216 | 95.4\% | (94.2-96.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 26 | 4.2\% | (2.4-5.9) | 634 | 95.8\% | (94.1-97.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 71 | 3.5\% | (2.0-5.0) | 1570 | 96.5\% | (95.0-98.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 72 | 3.8\% | (2.1-5.4) | 1753 | 96.2\% | (94.6-97.9) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 63 | 6.0\% | (4.1-7.9) | 867 | 94.0\% | (92.1-95.9) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 52 | 3.9\% | (2.4-5.4) | 1327 | 96.1\% | (94.6-97.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 84 | 3.5\% | (1.9-5.1) | 1916 | 96.5\% | (94.9-98.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 91 | 5.0\% | (3.5-6.5) | 1550 | 95.0\% | (93.5-96.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 18 | 12.4\% | (6.0-18.7) | 136 | 87.6\% | (81.3-94.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 1.5\% | (0.0-3.5) | 175 | 98.5\% | (96.5-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 5.7\% | (2.3-9.0) | 223 | 94.3\% | (91.0-97.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 7.5\% | (0.4-14.5) | 80 | 92.5\% | (85.5-99.6) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 70 | 3.9\% | (2.5-5.3) | 1740 | 96.1\% | (94.7-97.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 91 | 4.1\% | (2.8-5.4) | 2007 | 95.9\% | (94.6-97.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 4.0\% | (1.6-6.4) | 292 | 96.0\% | (93.6-98.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 14 | 5.9\% | (3.3-8.5) | 238 | 94.1\% | (91.5-96.7) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 9 | 5.2\% | (1.6-8.9) | 203 | 94.8\% | (91.1-98.4) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 15 | 4.3\% | (1.8-6.9) | 316 | 95.7\% | (93.1-98.2) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 27 | 7.4\% | (4.2-10.6) | 317 | 92.6\% | (89.4-95.8) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 20 | 8.1\% | (4.3-11.9) | 302 | 91.9\% | (88.1-95.7) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 20 | 4.7\% | (2.1-7.3) | 395 | 95.3\% | (92.7-97.9) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 54 | 3.9\% | (2.7-5.0) | 1230 | 96.1\% | (95.0-97.3) |
|  | 8: Clark | 74 | 4.0\% | (2.9-5.1) | 1831 | 96.0\% | (94.9-97.1) |

[^22]Table 26: Percentage of middle school students who smoked cigarettes during the 30 days before the survey ${ }^{\text {e }}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 171 | 2.5\% | (1.9-3.2) | 5033 | 97.5\% | (96.8-98.1) |
| Sex | Female | 101 | 2.7\% | (1.9-3.6) | 2672 | 97.3\% | (96.4-98.1) |
|  | Male | 69 | 2.4\% | (1.5-3.2) | 2328 | 97.6\% | (96.8-98.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 9 | 1.1\% | (0.2-2.0) | 667 | 98.9\% | (98.0-99.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 43 | 1.9\% | (0.7-3.0) | 1648 | 98.1\% | (97.0-99.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 60 | 2.5\% | (1.7-3.4) | 1814 | 97.5\% | (96.6-98.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 59 | 4.8\% | (3.0-6.6) | 894 | 95.2\% | (93.4-97.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 22 | 1.1\% | (0.3-1.9) | 1392 | 98.9\% | (98.1-99.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 66 | 2.7\% | (1.5-4.0) | 1999 | 97.3\% | (96.0-98.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 80 | 3.7\% | (2.6-4.7) | 1598 | 96.3\% | (95.3-97.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 4.1\% | (0.1-8.1) | 156 | 95.9\% | (91.9-99.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.3) | 182 | 98.6\% | (96.7-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 1.7\% | (0.0-3.5) | 242 | 98.3\% | (96.5-100.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 2.6\% | (0.0-6.0) | 84 | 97.4\% | (94.0-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 60 | 2.2\% | (1.4-3.0) | 1789 | 97.8\% | (97.0-98.6) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 70 | 3.1\% | (2.1-4.1) | 2083 | 96.9\% | (95.9-97.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 2.2\% | (0.5-3.9) | 309 | 97.8\% | (96.1-99.5) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 5 | 2.0\% | (0.6-3.4) | 253 | 98.0\% | (96.6-99.4) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 5 | 3.1\% | (0.5-5.6) | 211 | 96.9\% | (94.4-99.5) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 15 | 4.1\% | (0.9-7.3) | 328 | 95.9\% | (92.7-99.1) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 20 | 5.1\% | (2.8-7.4) | 335 | 94.9\% | (92.6-97.2) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 17 | 7.9\% | (1.5-14.3) | 313 | 92.1\% | (85.7-98.5) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 18 | 4.6\% | (2.2-7.0) | 407 | 95.4\% | (93.0-97.8) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 48 | 3.5\% | (2.4-4.6) | 1282 | 96.5\% | (95.4-97.6) |
|  | 8: Clark | 43 | 2.1\% | (1.4-2.9) | 1904 | 97.9\% | (97.1-98.6) |

[^23]Table 27: Percentage of middle school students who used smokeless tobacco during the 30 days before the surveye,f - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 128 | 2.4\% | (1.8-3.0) | 5147 | 97.6\% | (97.0-98.2) |
| Sex | Female | 63 | 2.3\% | (1.6-3.0) | 2745 | 97.7\% | (97.0-98.4) |
|  | Male | 62 | 2.5\% | (1.5-3.4) | 2370 | 97.5\% | (96.6-98.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 10 | 1.9\% | (0.4-3.3) | 675 | 98.1\% | (96.7-99.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 51 | 2.7\% | (1.6-3.7) | 1663 | 97.3\% | (96.3-98.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 35 | 2.2\% | (1.2-3.1) | 1866 | 97.8\% | (96.9-98.8) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 31 | 2.7\% | (1.3-4.1) | 934 | 97.3\% | (95.9-98.7) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 26 | 2.1\% | (0.9-3.2) | 1413 | 97.9\% | (96.8-99.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 56 | 2.5\% | (1.5-3.5) | 2032 | 97.5\% | (96.5-98.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 39 | 2.5\% | (1.5-3.4) | 1660 | 97.5\% | (96.6-98.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 4.6\% | (1.6-7.6) | 160 | 95.4\% | (92.4-98.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.9) | 186 | 98.9\% | (97.1-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 16 | 6.5\% | (3.1-10.0) | 233 | 93.5\% | (90.0-96.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 3.3\% | (0.0-7.6) | 87 | 96.7\% | (92.4-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 29 | 0.8\% | (0.5-1.1) | 1846 | 99.2\% | (98.9-99.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 53 | 2.5\% | (1.7-3.4) | 2126 | 97.5\% | (96.6-98.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 2.1\% | (0.2-4.0) | 318 | 97.9\% | (96.0-99.8) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 5 | 1.9\% | (0.0-3.8) | 259 | 98.1\% | (96.2-100.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 221 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 12 | 3.5\% | (1.7-5.4) | 333 | 96.5\% | (94.6-98.3) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 13 | 3.3\% | (1.2-5.4) | 350 | 96.7\% | (94.6-98.8) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 9 | 2.6\% | (0.9-4.4) | 326 | 97.4\% | (95.6-99.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 10 | 2.6\% | (0.2-5.0) | 418 | 97.4\% | (95.0-99.8) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 35 | 2.2\% | (1.2-3.2) | 1320 | 97.8\% | (96.8-98.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 44 | 2.4\% | (1.7-3.2) | 1920 | 97.6\% | (96.8-98.3) |

[^24]
## Electronic Vapor Product Use

Table 28: Percentage of middle school students who ever used electronic vapor products ${ }^{\bullet}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1315 | 22.4\% | (20.4-24.5) | 3760 | 77.6\% | (75.5-79.6) |
| Sex | Female | 727 | 22.9\% | (20.5-25.3) | 1989 | 77.1\% | (74.7-79.5) |
|  | Male | 579 | 22.0\% | (19.3-24.6) | 1750 | 78.0\% | (75.4-80.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 65 | 8.7\% | (5.7-11.8) | 587 | 91.3\% | (88.2-94.3) |
|  | 12 years old | 343 | 17.5\% | (15.0-20.0) | 1298 | 82.5\% | (80.0-85.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 539 | 25.3\% | (22.7-27.9) | 1297 | 74.7\% | (72.1-77.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 364 | 36.3\% | (31.6-41.1) | 573 | 63.7\% | (58.9-68.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 178 | 12.1\% | (9.7-14.4) | 1198 | 87.9\% | (85.6-90.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 522 | 21.8\% | (18.7-24.8) | 1480 | 78.2\% | (75.2-81.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 596 | 31.5\% | (28.3-34.7) | 1057 | 68.5\% | (65.3-71.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 41 | 25.8\% | (17.8-33.9) | 114 | 74.2\% | (66.1-82.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 30 | 16.1\% | (8.3-24.0) | 149 | 83.9\% | (76.0-91.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 14.7\% | (9.4-20.0) | 185 | 85.3\% | (80.0-90.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 24 | 27.1\% | (13.8-40.5) | 61 | 72.9\% | (59.5-86.2) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 448 | 20.8\% | (17.9-23.6) | 1378 | 79.2\% | (76.4-82.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 608 | 25.2\% | (22.3-28.1) | 1493 | 74.8\% | (71.9-77.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 94 | 27.9\% | (21.1-34.7) | 220 | 72.1\% | (65.3-78.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 88 | 35.9\% | (27.5-44.2) | 162 | 64.1\% | (55.8-72.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 40 | 22.8\% | (12.3-33.3) | 175 | 77.2\% | (66.7-87.7) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 99 | 31.0\% | (23.3-38.7) | 230 | 69.0\% | (61.3-76.7) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 121 | 34.5\% | (26.8-42.2) | 221 | 65.5\% | (57.8-73.2) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 88 | 29.8\% | (24.1-35.6) | 233 | 70.2\% | (64.4-75.9) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 102 | 26.6\% | (17.6-35.7) | 317 | 73.4\% | (64.3-82.4) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 404 | 30.9\% | (26.7-35.0) | 895 | 69.1\% | (65.0-73.3) |
|  | 8: Clark | 373 | 20.0\% | (17.4-22.5) | 1527 | 80.0\% | (77.5-82.6) |

[^25]Table 29: Percentage of middle school students who used electronic vapor products during the 30 days before the survey ${ }^{\text {ef }}$ — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 730 | 12.0\% | (10.7-13.4) | 4218 | 88.0\% | (86.6-89.3) |
| Sex | Female | 421 | 13.4\% | (11.4-15.3) | 2214 | 86.6\% | (84.7-88.6) |
|  | Male | 298 | 10.7\% | (9.0-12.4) | 1980 | 89.3\% | (87.6-91.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 37 | 4.8\% | (2.6-6.9) | 623 | 95.2\% | (93.1-97.4) |
|  | 12 years old | 179 | 9.1\% | (7.1-11.1) | 1429 | 90.9\% | (88.9-92.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 297 | 13.9\% | (12.0-15.7) | 1482 | 86.1\% | (84.3-88.0) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 215 | 20.0\% | (16.2-23.7) | 678 | 80.0\% | (76.3-83.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 93 | 6.1\% | (4.5-7.7) | 1289 | 93.9\% | (92.3-95.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 282 | 12.1\% | (9.7-14.5) | 1646 | 87.9\% | (85.5-90.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 340 | 16.8\% | (14.3-19.2) | 1254 | 83.2\% | (80.8-85.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 11.8\% | (6.5-17.2) | 137 | 88.2\% | (82.8-93.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 5.2\% | (1.6-8.8) | 171 | 94.8\% | (91.2-98.4) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 23 | 8.7\% | (4.8-12.6) | 202 | 91.3\% | (87.4-95.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 19 | 18.6\% | (8.1-29.1) | 68 | 81.4\% | (70.9-91.9) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 250 | 11.1\% | (9.1-13.1) | 1536 | 88.9\% | (86.9-90.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 345 | 14.1\% | (12.1-16.1) | 1672 | 85.9\% | (83.9-87.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 43 | 12.8\% | (8.5-17.0) | 263 | 87.2\% | (83.0-91.5) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 54 | 23.6\% | (15.2-32.0) | 189 | 76.4\% | (68.0-84.8) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 23 | 12.0\% | (5.6-18.4) | 190 | 88.0\% | (81.6-94.4) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 56 | 18.6\% | (11.0-26.2) | 265 | 81.4\% | (73.8-89.0) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 67 | 18.2\% | (12.4-24.1) | 267 | 81.8\% | (75.9-87.6) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 52 | 17.8\% | (13.3-22.2) | 263 | 82.2\% | (77.8-86.7) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 48 | 13.1\% | (6.5-19.7) | 357 | 86.9\% | (80.3-93.5) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 238 | 18.9\% | (15.5-22.4) | 1008 | 81.1\% | (77.6-84.5) |
|  | 8: Clark | 192 | 10.2\% | (8.6-11.8) | 1679 | 89.8\% | (88.2-91.4) |

[^26]Table 30: Percentage of middle school students who tried electronic vapor products for the first time before age 11 years ${ }^{e}$ — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 230 | 3.6\% | (2.9-4.4) | 4836 | 96.4\% | (95.6-97.1) |
| Sex | Female | 118 | 3.7\% | (2.8-4.6) | 2588 | 96.3\% | (95.4-97.2) |
|  | Male | 109 | 3.6\% | (2.5-4.7) | 2219 | 96.4\% | (95.3-97.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 33 | 3.8\% | (1.4-6.1) | 615 | 96.2\% | (93.9-98.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 80 | 4.0\% | (2.7-5.3) | 1558 | 96.0\% | (94.7-97.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 66 | 2.6\% | (1.8-3.4) | 1774 | 97.4\% | (96.6-98.2) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 49 | 4.7\% | (2.4-6.9) | 882 | 95.3\% | (93.1-97.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 65 | 3.7\% | (2.2-5.2) | 1308 | 96.3\% | (94.8-97.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 94 | 3.8\% | (2.7-4.9) | 1903 | 96.2\% | (95.1-97.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 68 | 3.4\% | (2.2-4.6) | 1582 | 96.6\% | (95.4-97.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 9.4\% | (4.7-14.2) | 141 | 90.6\% | (85.8-95.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 3.0\% | (0.2-5.9) | 172 | 97.0\% | (94.1-99.8) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 2.8\% | (0.6-5.0) | 221 | 97.2\% | (95.0-99.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 2.5\% | (0.0-6.0) | 82 | 97.5\% | (94.0-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 78 | 3.7\% | (2.5-5.0) | 1749 | 96.3\% | (95.0-97.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 90 | 3.6\% | (2.6-4.7) | 1999 | 96.4\% | (95.3-97.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 16 | 4.6\% | (1.4-7.7) | 294 | 95.4\% | (92.3-98.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 16 | 7.8\% | (4.8-10.9) | 233 | 92.2\% | (89.1-95.2) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 8 | 3.4\% | (1.4-5.4) | 206 | 96.6\% | (94.6-98.6) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 22 | 6.2\% | (3.7-8.6) | 308 | 93.8\% | (91.4-96.3) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 23 | 6.4\% | (3.7-9.2) | 321 | 93.6\% | (90.8-96.3) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 21 | 7.3\% | (3.3-11.2) | 300 | 92.7\% | (88.8-96.7) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 23 | 5.2\% | (2.9-7.6) | 394 | 94.8\% | (92.4-97.1) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 51 | 3.9\% | (2.7-5.1) | 1247 | 96.1\% | (94.9-97.3) |
|  | 8: Clark | 66 | 3.2\% | (2.4-4.1) | 1827 | 96.8\% | (95.9-97.6) |

[^27]Table 31: Percentage of middle school students who usually obtained their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store or gas station during the $\mathbf{3 0}$ days before the survey ${ }^{\text {e,f,g }}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 27 | 3.0\% | (1.4-4.5) | 687 | 97.0\% | (95.5-98.6) |
| Sex | Female | 7 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.2) | 409 | 98.9\% | (97.8-100.0) |
|  | Male | 20 | 5.4\% | (2.1-8.7) | 269 | 94.6\% | (91.3-97.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 33 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 7 | 4.3\% | (0.2-8.4) | 167 | 95.7\% | (91.6-99.8) |
|  | 13 years old | 6 | 0.8\% | (0.0-1.6) | 286 | 99.2\% | (98.4-100.0) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 14 | 5.1\% | (1.6-8.7) | 199 | 94.9\% | (91.3-98.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 3 | 3.5\% | (0.0-8.6) | 83 | 96.5\% | (91.4-100.0) |
|  | 7th grade | 6 | 1.8\% | (0.0-4.0) | 272 | 98.2\% | (96.0-100.0) |
|  | 8th grade | 18 | 3.8\% | (1.5-6.2) | 317 | 96.2\% | (93.8-98.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 11.8\% | (0.0-25.0) | 18 | 88.2\% | (75.0-100.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 11 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 23 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.6) | 17 | 99.5\% | (98.4-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 4.1\% | (0.0-8.3) | 242 | 95.9\% | (91.7-100.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 15 | 2.8\% | (1.0-4.5) | 319 | 97.2\% | (95.5-99.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 4.3\% | (0.0-12.5) | 42 | 95.7\% | (87.5-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 26 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 48 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 6 | 8.9\% | (1.9-15.9) | 49 | 91.1\% | (84.1-98.1) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 5 | 6.6\% | (1.4-11.9) | 60 | 93.4\% | (88.1-98.6) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 2 | 7.1\% | (0.0-15.7) | 49 | 92.9\% | (84.3-100.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 48 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 9 | 4.1\% | (1.5-6.6) | 224 | 95.9\% | (93.4-98.5) |
|  | 8: Clark | 5 | 2.3\% | (0.1-4.5) | 183 | 97.7\% | (95.5-99.9) |

[^28]
## Alcohol Use

Table 32: Percentage of middle school students who ever drank alcohole - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1490 | 29.2\% | (26.6-31.8) | 3409 | 70.8\% | (68.2-73.4) |
| Sex | Female | 845 | 31.2\% | (28.1-34.4) | 1780 | 68.8\% | (65.6-71.9) |
|  | Male | 640 | 27.4\% | (24.1-30.6) | 1606 | 72.6\% | (69.4-75.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 89 | 13.0\% | (9.9-16.1) | 555 | 87.0\% | (83.9-90.1) |
|  | 12 years old | 381 | 22.1\% | (18.7-25.5) | 1182 | 77.9\% | (74.5-81.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 611 | 36.0\% | (32.5-39.4) | 1160 | 64.0\% | (60.6-67.5) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 406 | 42.3\% | (37.5-47.1) | 505 | 57.7\% | (52.9-62.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 224 | 17.6\% | (14.3-20.9) | 1094 | 82.4\% | (79.1-85.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 581 | 27.8\% | (23.6-31.9) | 1356 | 72.2\% | (68.1-76.4) |
|  | 8th grade | 671 | 40.7\% | (37.3-44.0) | 931 | 59.3\% | (56.0-62.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 27.9\% | (19.3-36.5) | 102 | 72.1\% | (63.5-80.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 29 | 16.5\% | (8.8-24.1) | 151 | 83.5\% | (75.9-91.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 55 | 25.2\% | (18.1-32.3) | 167 | 74.8\% | (67.7-81.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 27 | 26.8\% | (15.7-37.9) | 60 | 73.2\% | (62.1-84.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 468 | 22.1\% | (19.2-25.0) | 1294 | 77.9\% | (75.0-80.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 719 | 35.7\% | (32.5-38.9) | 1300 | 64.3\% | (61.1-67.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 112 | 36.8\% | (28.6-45.0) | 186 | 63.2\% | (55.0-71.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 81 | 33.1\% | (24.3-41.8) | 164 | 66.9\% | (58.2-75.7) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 41 | 23.8\% | (13.1-34.5) | 166 | 76.2\% | (65.5-86.9) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 104 | 32.6\% | (25.1-40.0) | 216 | 67.4\% | (60.0-74.9) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 143 | 43.0\% | (35.1-50.9) | 185 | 57.0\% | (49.1-64.9) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 94 | 35.3\% | (24.8-45.8) | 221 | 64.7\% | (54.2-75.2) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 112 | 29.7\% | (20.6-38.8) | 287 | 70.3\% | (61.2-79.4) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 396 | 31.7\% | (27.7-35.6) | 844 | 68.3\% | (64.4-72.3) |
|  | 8: Clark | 519 | 28.3\% | (25.0-31.6) | 1326 | 71.7\% | (68.4-75.0) |

[^29]Table 33: Percentage of middle school students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years ${ }^{e}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{Na}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 671 | 13.2\% | (11.8-14.6) | 4226 | 86.8\% | (85.4-88.2) |
| Sex | Female | 353 | 13.1\% | (11.1-15.1) | 2271 | 86.9\% | (84.9-88.9) |
|  | Male | 314 | 13.4\% | (11.6-15.2) | 1930 | 86.6\% | (84.8-88.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 77 | 11.5\% | (8.4-14.6) | 576 | 88.5\% | (85.4-91.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 229 | 14.3\% | (11.8-16.8) | 1334 | 85.7\% | (83.2-88.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 236 | 13.0\% | (10.9-15.2) | 1527 | 87.0\% | (84.8-89.1) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 128 | 13.2\% | (9.9-16.5) | 780 | 86.8\% | (83.5-90.1) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 168 | 13.8\% | (11.4-16.1) | 1160 | 86.2\% | (83.9-88.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 287 | 12.6\% | (9.9-15.3) | 1647 | 87.4\% | (84.7-90.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 209 | 13.4\% | (11.3-15.4) | 1384 | 86.6\% | (84.6-88.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 25 | 16.8\% | (9.6-24.1) | 124 | 83.2\% | (75.9-90.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 7.7\% | (2.7-12.7) | 164 | 92.3\% | (87.3-97.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 36 | 15.4\% | (10.0-20.7) | 195 | 84.6\% | (79.3-90.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 14.4\% | (6.0-22.9) | 73 | 85.6\% | (77.1-94.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 207 | 10.8\% | (9.1-12.5) | 1548 | 89.2\% | (87.5-90.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 294 | 14.1\% | (11.9-16.4) | 1720 | 85.9\% | (83.6-88.1) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 57 | 18.6\% | (12.4-24.7) | 243 | 81.4\% | (75.3-87.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 31 | 13.4\% | (9.5-17.3) | 217 | 86.6\% | (82.7-90.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 20 | 10.7\% | (5.7-15.7) | 183 | 89.3\% | (84.3-94.3) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 47 | 13.9\% | (10.7-17.1) | 271 | 86.1\% | (82.9-89.3) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 75 | 21.3\% | (17.7-25.0) | 256 | 78.7\% | (75.0-82.3) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 55 | 19.1\% | (13.2-25.0) | 257 | 80.9\% | (75.0-86.8) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 43 | 11.1\% | (8.0-14.2) | 353 | 88.9\% | (85.8-92.0) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 156 | 12.5\% | (10.3-14.7) | 1085 | 87.5\% | (85.3-89.7) |
|  | 8: Clark | 244 | 13.1\% | (11.3-14.8) | 1604 | 86.9\% | (85.2-88.7) |

[^30]Table 34: Percentage of middle school students who had at least one drink of alcohol during the 30 days before the survey ${ }^{\text {e }}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }} 95 \%$ ) |
| Overall Total | Total | 640 | 11.7\% | (10.3-13.2) | 4536 | 88.3\% | (86.8-89.7) |
| Sex | Female | 394 | 13.6\% | (11.6-15.7) | 2366 | 86.4\% | (84.3-88.4) |
|  | Male | 242 | 10.0\% | (8.3-11.7) | 2141 | 90.0\% | (88.3-91.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 32 | 3.9\% | (2.0-5.8) | 650 | 96.1\% | (94.2-98.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 149 | 8.4\% | (6.5-10.4) | 1527 | 91.6\% | (89.6-93.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 253 | 13.6\% | (11.7-15.6) | 1606 | 86.4\% | (84.4-88.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 205 | 20.4\% | (17.0-23.7) | 745 | 79.6\% | (76.3-83.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 78 | 5.6\% | (3.9-7.4) | 1339 | 94.4\% | (92.6-96.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 249 | 11.3\% | (8.8-13.9) | 1802 | 88.7\% | (86.1-91.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 307 | 17.6\% | (15.6-19.7) | 1355 | 82.4\% | (80.3-84.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 18 | 10.6\% | (5.0-16.1) | 146 | 89.4\% | (83.9-95.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 4.7\% | (0.9-8.5) | 175 | 95.3\% | (91.5-99.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 26 | 12.0\% | (7.9-16.0) | 212 | 88.0\% | (84.0-92.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 7.6\% | (1.3-14.0) | 80 | 92.4\% | (86.0-98.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 197 | 8.5\% | (6.7-10.3) | 1649 | 91.5\% | (89.7-93.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 321 | 14.8\% | (12.6-16.9) | 1817 | 85.2\% | (83.1-87.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 41 | 12.4\% | (7.8-17.0) | 278 | 87.6\% | (83.0-92.2) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 32 | 11.7\% | (4.4-18.9) | 228 | 88.3\% | (81.1-95.6) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 14 | 8.8\% | (3.5-14.1) | 204 | 91.2\% | (85.9-96.5) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 46 | 14.1\% | (6.5-21.8) | 293 | 85.9\% | (78.2-93.5) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 72 | 19.3\% | (14.0-24.7) | 283 | 80.7\% | (75.3-86.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 47 | 17.0\% | (8.9-25.1) | 279 | 83.0\% | (74.9-91.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 45 | 11.5\% | (6.6-16.3) | 378 | 88.5\% | (83.7-93.4) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 167 | 12.4\% | (10.3-14.5) | 1150 | 87.6\% | (85.5-89.7) |
|  | 8: Clark | 217 | 11.3\% | (9.5-13.2) | 1721 | 88.7\% | (86.8-90.5) |

[^31]Table 35: Percentage of middle school students who ever rode in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1346 | 24.6\% | (22.7-26.5) | 3926 | 75.4\% | (73.5-77.3) |
| Sex | Female | 803 | 28.5\% | (26.1-30.9) | 1996 | 71.5\% | (69.1-73.9) |
|  | Male | 529 | 20.9\% | (18.6-23.1) | 1911 | 79.1\% | (76.9-81.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 127 | 17.9\% | (14.8-21.0) | 558 | 82.1\% | (79.0-85.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 371 | 19.9\% | (17.3-22.5) | 1342 | 80.1\% | (77.5-82.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 540 | 28.6\% | (25.8-31.4) | 1353 | 71.4\% | (68.6-74.2) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 305 | 31.1\% | (27.0-35.3) | 666 | 68.9\% | (64.7-73.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 279 | 18.2\% | (15.9-20.5) | 1159 | 81.8\% | (79.5-84.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 537 | 24.6\% | (21.5-27.7) | 1548 | 75.4\% | (72.3-78.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 512 | 29.8\% | (26.6-33.0) | 1190 | 70.2\% | (67.0-73.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 42 | 23.6\% | (16.3-30.9) | 125 | 76.4\% | (69.1-83.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 39 | 21.5\% | (14.4-28.5) | 150 | 78.5\% | (71.5-85.6) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 49 | 20.9\% | (15.2-26.5) | 201 | 79.1\% | (73.5-84.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 26 | 28.8\% | (17.8-39.8) | 65 | 71.2\% | (60.2-82.2) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 509 | 24.0\% | (21.0-26.9) | 1365 | 76.0\% | (73.1-79.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 570 | 26.7\% | (24.0-29.5) | 1609 | 73.3\% | (70.5-76.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 80 | 21.7\% | (16.0-27.4) | 247 | 78.3\% | (72.6-84.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 66 | 26.4\% | (20.0-32.8) | 192 | 73.6\% | (67.2-80.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 53 | 23.5\% | (13.6-33.4) | 170 | 76.5\% | (66.6-86.4) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 98 | 28.7\% | (20.4-37.0) | 248 | 71.3\% | (63.0-79.6) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 127 | 36.5\% | (29.7-43.4) | 231 | 63.5\% | (56.6-70.3) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 101 | 33.1\% | (28.4-37.8) | 235 | 66.9\% | (62.2-71.6) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 98 | 24.4\% | (16.9-31.8) | 332 | 75.6\% | (68.2-83.1) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 335 | 24.9\% | (22.5-27.3) | 1016 | 75.1\% | (72.7-77.5) |
|  | 8: Clark | 468 | 24.0\% | (21.6-26.4) | 1502 | 76.0\% | (73.6-78.4) |

[^32]
## Marijuana Use

Table 36: Percentage of middle school students who ever used marijuana ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{Na}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ 95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 709 | 13.4\% | (11.5-15.4) | 4310 | 86.6\% | (84.6-88.5) |
| Sex | Female | 395 | 14.2\% | (11.7-16.7) | 2289 | 85.8\% | (83.3-88.3) |
|  | Male | 312 | 12.6\% | (10.4-14.9) | 1996 | 87.4\% | (85.1-89.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 28 | 3.8\% | (1.8-5.7) | 627 | 96.2\% | (94.3-98.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 152 | 8.0\% | (6.1-9.9) | 1472 | 92.0\% | (90.1-93.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 287 | 15.8\% | (13.3-18.2) | 1525 | 84.2\% | (81.8-86.7) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 242 | 26.5\% | (21.9-31.2) | 678 | 73.5\% | (68.8-78.1) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 65 | 4.1\% | (2.6-5.7) | 1304 | 95.9\% | (94.3-97.4) |
|  | 7th grade | 261 | 12.4\% | (10.1-14.8) | 1728 | 87.6\% | (85.2-89.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 373 | 22.3\% | (19.1-25.4) | 1246 | 77.7\% | (74.6-80.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 24 | 14.4\% | (8.0-20.9) | 137 | 85.6\% | (79.1-92.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 4.8\% | (0.0-9.7) | 174 | 95.2\% | (90.3-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 32 | 13.7\% | (8.2-19.1) | 195 | 86.3\% | (80.9-91.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 15.0\% | (5.4-24.6) | 73 | 85.0\% | (75.4-94.6) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 215 | 10.7\% | (8.3-13.0) | 1579 | 89.3\% | (87.0-91.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 347 | 16.1\% | (13.6-18.5) | 1720 | 83.9\% | (81.5-86.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 54 | 14.8\% | (10.1-19.5) | 259 | 85.2\% | (80.5-89.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 44 | 16.9\% | (9.0-24.9) | 210 | 83.1\% | (75.1-91.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 16 | 9.5\% | (0.8-18.1) | 189 | 90.5\% | (81.9-99.2) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 41 | 13.8\% | (7.6-19.9) | 290 | 86.2\% | (80.1-92.4) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 72 | 19.8\% | (12.9-26.7) | 275 | 80.2\% | (73.3-87.1) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 40 | 17.4\% | (9.8-25.0) | 283 | 82.6\% | (75.0-90.2) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 44 | 12.2\% | (5.7-18.7) | 362 | 87.8\% | (81.3-94.3) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 220 | 17.2\% | (13.7-20.7) | 1051 | 82.8\% | (79.3-86.3) |
|  | 8: Clark | 232 | 12.6\% | (10.1-15.0) | 1650 | 87.4\% | (85.0-89.9) |

[^33]Table 37: Percentage of middle school students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years ${ }^{\text {e }}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c (95\%) }}$ |
| Overall Total | Total | 176 | 3.3\% | (2.5-4.1) | 4871 | 96.7\% | (95.9-97.5) |
| Sex | Female | 92 | 3.1\% | (2.2-4.1) | 2607 | 96.9\% | (95.9-97.8) |
|  | Male | 81 | 3.4\% | (2.1-4.7) | 2237 | 96.6\% | (95.3-97.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 19 | 1.6\% | (0.5-2.6) | 635 | 98.4\% | (97.4-99.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 61 | 3.3\% | (1.9-4.7) | 1571 | 96.7\% | (95.3-98.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 61 | 3.7\% | (2.5-5.0) | 1768 | 96.3\% | (95.0-97.5) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 35 | 3.9\% | (1.7-6.2) | 889 | 96.1\% | (93.8-98.3) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 39 | 2.2\% | (1.0-3.4) | 1333 | 97.8\% | (96.6-99.0) |
|  | 7th grade | 66 | 3.3\% | (2.1-4.5) | 1932 | 96.7\% | (95.5-97.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 69 | 4.3\% | (2.7-6.0) | 1565 | 95.7\% | (94.0-97.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 3.0\% | (0.3-5.8) | 155 | 97.0\% | (94.2-99.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 0.2\% | (0.0-0.5) | 181 | 99.8\% | (99.5-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 6.3\% | (2.4-10.1) | 218 | 93.7\% | (89.9-97.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 5.9\% | (0.0-12.2) | 81 | 94.1\% | (87.8-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 54 | 2.9\% | (1.7-4.0) | 1749 | 97.1\% | (96.0-98.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 79 | 3.3\% | (2.4-4.2) | 2003 | 96.7\% | (95.8-97.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 2.5\% | (0.6-4.4) | 298 | 97.5\% | (95.6-99.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 10 | 3.6\% | (1.5-5.8) | 245 | 96.4\% | (94.2-98.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 7 | 2.8\% | (1.0-4.7) | 199 | 97.2\% | (95.3-99.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 11 | 3.8\% | (1.0-6.6) | 322 | 96.2\% | (93.4-99.0) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 12 | 3.3\% | (1.5-5.2) | 335 | 96.7\% | (94.8-98.5) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 15 | 5.2\% | (2.9-7.6) | 310 | 94.8\% | (92.4-97.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 16 | 4.0\% | (1.9-6.0) | 395 | 96.0\% | (94.0-98.1) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 48 | 3.7\% | (2.6-4.8) | 1233 | 96.3\% | (95.2-97.4) |
|  | 8: Clark | 57 | 3.2\% | (2.1-4.2) | 1832 | 96.8\% | (95.8-97.9) |

[^34]Table 38: Percentage of middle school students who used marijuana during the 30 days before the survey ${ }^{\text {e }}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 402 | 7.9\% | (6.6-9.1) | 4695 | 92.1\% | (90.9-93.4) |
| Sex | Female | 238 | 9.1\% | (7.4-10.9) | 2484 | 90.9\% | (89.1-92.6) |
|  | Male | 159 | 6.6\% | (5.1-8.1) | 2183 | 93.4\% | (91.9-94.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 11 | 1.8\% | (0.3-3.4) | 666 | 98.2\% | (96.6-99.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 84 | 4.8\% | (3.4-6.3) | 1575 | 95.2\% | (93.7-96.6) |
|  | 13 years old | 163 | 9.4\% | (7.6-11.2) | 1665 | 90.6\% | (88.8-92.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 144 | 15.4\% | (12.6-18.2) | 780 | 84.6\% | (81.8-87.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 29 | 2.4\% | (1.3-3.5) | 1385 | 97.6\% | (96.5-98.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 150 | 7.8\% | (5.6-10.0) | 1858 | 92.2\% | (90.0-94.4) |
|  | 8th grade | 216 | 12.6\% | (10.6-14.5) | 1418 | 87.4\% | (85.5-89.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 5.5\% | (2.2-8.8) | 154 | 94.5\% | (91.2-97.8) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 2.8\% | (0.1-5.5) | 179 | 97.2\% | (94.5-99.9) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 19 | 7.9\% | (4.3-11.6) | 209 | 92.1\% | (88.4-95.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 9.0\% | (1.2-16.9) | 78 | 91.0\% | (83.1-98.8) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 112 | 6.1\% | (4.2-8.0) | 1705 | 93.9\% | (92.0-95.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 200 | 9.4\% | (7.9-11.0) | 1904 | 90.6\% | (89.0-92.1) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 31 | 9.3\% | (5.6-13.0) | 284 | 90.7\% | (87.0-94.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 24 | 9.2\% | (1.7-16.8) | 228 | 90.8\% | (83.2-98.3) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 9 | 5.0\% | (0.0-10.6) | 208 | 95.0\% | (89.4-100.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 15 | 4.9\% | (2.3-7.5) | 321 | 95.1\% | (92.5-97.7) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 35 | 8.9\% | (4.7-13.0) | 315 | 91.1\% | (87.0-95.3) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 25 | 10.2\% | (3.1-17.4) | 300 | 89.8\% | (82.6-96.9) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 24 | 6.4\% | (2.3-10.5) | 394 | 93.6\% | (89.5-97.7) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 124 | 9.1\% | (6.4-11.9) | 1170 | 90.9\% | (88.1-93.6) |
|  | 8: Clark | 146 | 7.7\% | (6.1-9.3) | 1759 | 92.3\% | (90.7-93.9) |

[^35]Table 39: Percentage of middle school students who usually used marijuana by different methods during the 30 days before the survey ${ }^{\text {e,f }}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt |  |  | Ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy |  |  | Vaporized it |  |  | Dabbed it using waxes or concentrates |  |  | Used it in some other way |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall <br> Total | Total | 264 | 70.2\% | (64.1-76.3) | 32 | 10.0\% | (5.6-14.4) | 29 | 11.1\% | (5.8-16.4) | 26 | 7.9\% | (3.8-12.1) | 3 | 0.7\% | (0.0-1.9) |
| Sex | Female | 151 | 70.0\% | (62.1-77.9) | 23 | 11.3\% | (5.6-17.1) | 18 | 12.0\% | (6.2-17.9) | 13 | 6.5\% | (2.2-10.9) | 1 | 0.1\% | (0.0-0.3) |
|  | Male | 113 | 71.4\% | (61.9-80.9) | 8 | 8.4\% | (1.5-15.3) | 9 | 8.9\% | (1.6-16.3) | 13 | 9.7\% | (2.2-17.3) | 2 | 1.5\% | (0.0-4.1) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 4 | 53.7\% | (0.0-100.0) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 2 | 26.1\% | (0.0-72.2) | 1 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.8) | 1 | 19.6\% | (0.0-57.4) |
|  | 12 years old | 62 | 78.6\% | (64.4-92.8) | 6 | 4.7\% | (0.0-11.0) | 3 | 9.3\% | (0.0-21.7) | 4 | 6.9\% | (0.0-15.3) | 1 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.8) |
|  | 13 years old | 101 | 72.6\% | (61.8-83.4) | 16 | 10.7\% | (4.1-17.3) | 14 | 8.7\% | (1.0-16.5) | 10 | 7.9\% | (2.0-13.7) | 1 | 0.2\% | (0.0-0.5) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 97 | 64.4\% | (53.2-75.6) | 10 | 12.9\% | (4.8-20.9) | 10 | 13.5\% | (5.3-21.7) | 11 | 9.2\% | (2.6-15.8) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 19 | 83.8\% | (65.1-100.0) | 2 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.8) | 1 | 8.5\% | (0.0-23.8) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 1 | 6.6\% | (0.0-19.4) |
|  | 7th grade | 101 | 72.7\% | (62.3-83.1) | 10 | 5.8\% | (0.4-11.2) | 11 | 11.2\% | (1.5-20.8) | 8 | 10.0\% | (2.9-17.1) | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 141 | 66.4\% | (58.4-74.5) | 20 | 14.3\% | (7.5-21.0) | 15 | 10.9\% | (4.9-16.9) | 17 | 8.2\% | (2.3-14.2) | 1 | 0.1\% | (0.0-0.3) |
| Race/Et hnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 53.9\% | (18.3-89.5) | 1 | 17.0\% | (0.0-46.9) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 3 | 29.1\% | (0.0-59.5) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 93.8\% | (80.7-100.0) | 1 | 6.2\% | (0.0-19.3) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 85.3\% | (69.1-100.0) | 1 | 6.7\% | (0.0-18.7) | 3 | 8.0\% | (0.0-20.8) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 77.1\% | (40.6-100.0) | 2 | 22.9\% | (0.0-59.4) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 73 | 62.5\% | (48.2-76.8) | 12 | 16.3\% | (5.4-27.2) | 8 | 13.7\% | (1.9-25.4) | 5 | 7.6\% | (0.0-15.7) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 137 | 70.1\% | (61.3-78.8) | 10 | 5.4\% | (0.6-10.1) | 14 | 12.2\% | (5.1-19.3) | 16 | 11.1\% | (5.6-16.6) | 2 | 1.3\% | (0.0-3.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 19 | 64.7\% | (39.4-90.1) | 4 | 27.4\% | (2.9-51.9) | 2 | 7.0\% | (0.0-19.9) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 18 | 82.6\% | (63.6-100.0) | 2 | 7.6\% | (0.0-19.7) | 1 | 5.5\% | (0.0-17.2) | 1 | 4.4\% | (0.0-11.3) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 5 | 78.1\% | (65.2-91.0) | 2 | 20.0\% | (7.7-32.3) | 1 | 1.9\% | (0.0-6.9) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 10 | 82.9\% | (57.8-100.0) | 1 | 4.3\% | (0.0-13.3) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 2 | 12.8\% | (0.0-31.6) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 26 | 93.7\% | (87.6-99.8) | 2 | 3.5\% | (0.0-9.0) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 1 | 2.8\% | (0.0-7.5) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 18 | 89.4\% | (77.0-100.0) | 3 | 7.4\% | (0.0-18.2) | 1 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.8) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 1 | 2.4\% | (0.0-6.9) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 20 | 94.7\% | (85.2-100.0) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 1 | 5.3\% | (0.0-14.8) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 81 | 76.2\% | (65.4-86.9) | 7 | 6.7\% | (1.4-12.1) | 8 | 6.7\% | (2.2-11.1) | 12 | 9.6\% | (2.2-16.9) | 1 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.5) |
|  | 8: Clark | 86 | 66.9\% | (59.3-74.5) | 15 | 11.0\% | (5.3-16.7) | 17 | 13.1\% | (6.3-20.0) | 10 | 8.3\% | (3.0-13.5) | 1 | 0.7\% | (0.0-2.2) |

[^36]Table 40: Percentage of middle school students who ever rode in a car or other vehicle driven by someone using marijuana ${ }^{e}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 968 | 18.6\% | (16.6-20.5) | 4279 | 81.4\% | (79.5-83.4) |
| Sex | Female | 566 | 20.3\% | (17.6-22.9) | 2212 | 79.7\% | (77.1-82.4) |
|  | Male | 397 | 17.0\% | (14.6-19.4) | 2039 | 83.0\% | (80.6-85.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 57 | 8.4\% | (5.7-11.1) | 623 | 91.6\% | (88.9-94.3) |
|  | 12 years old | 254 | 15.5\% | (12.8-18.1) | 1455 | 84.5\% | (81.9-87.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 395 | 21.4\% | (18.7-24.1) | 1492 | 78.6\% | (75.9-81.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 259 | 26.9\% | (22.7-31.2) | 702 | 73.1\% | (68.8-77.3) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 183 | 12.4\% | (10.0-14.8) | 1250 | 87.6\% | (85.2-90.0) |
|  | 7th grade | 362 | 18.1\% | (15.1-21.1) | 1715 | 81.9\% | (78.9-84.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 408 | 24.1\% | (20.8-27.3) | 1282 | 75.9\% | (72.7-79.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 29 | 20.7\% | (13.7-27.7) | 139 | 79.3\% | (72.3-86.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | 11.3\% | (5.9-16.8) | 168 | 88.7\% | (83.2-94.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 73 | 31.8\% | (25.4-38.3) | 173 | 68.2\% | (61.7-74.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 12.3\% | (3.5-21.2) | 76 | 87.7\% | (78.8-96.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 339 | 15.1\% | (12.3-18.0) | 1532 | 84.9\% | (82.0-87.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 389 | 17.9\% | (15.4-20.4) | 1780 | 82.1\% | (79.6-84.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 81 | 23.5\% | (17.7-29.4) | 243 | 76.5\% | (70.6-82.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 49 | 21.7\% | (16.6-26.8) | 212 | 78.3\% | (73.2-83.4) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 36 | 21.2\% | (13.8-28.6) | 186 | 78.8\% | (71.4-86.2) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 68 | 21.2\% | (13.3-29.1) | 276 | 78.8\% | (70.9-86.7) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 82 | 21.7\% | (16.1-27.2) | 275 | 78.3\% | (72.8-83.9) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 89 | 31.3\% | (23.4-39.2) | 240 | 68.7\% | (60.8-76.6) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 67 | 16.4\% | (10.4-22.5) | 360 | 83.6\% | (77.5-89.6) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 237 | 18.0\% | (15.3-20.7) | 1108 | 82.0\% | (79.3-84.7) |
|  | 8: Clark | 340 | 18.1\% | (15.7-20.6) | 1622 | 81.9\% | (79.4-84.3) |

[^37]
## Other Drug Use

Table 41: Percentage of middle school students who ever used cocaine ${ }^{e}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 96 | 1.7\% | (1.1-2.3) | 5154 | 98.3\% | (97.7-98.9) |
| Sex | Female | 44 | 1.4\% | (0.8-2.0) | 2758 | 98.6\% | (98.0-99.2) |
|  | Male | 52 | 1.9\% | (1.1-2.8) | 2366 | 98.1\% | (97.2-98.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 6 | 0.8\% | (0.0-1.7) | 677 | 99.2\% | (98.3-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 20 | 1.1\% | (0.4-1.8) | 1680 | 98.9\% | (98.2-99.6) |
|  | 13 years old | 39 | 1.5\% | (0.9-2.1) | 1857 | 98.5\% | (97.9-99.1) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 30 | 3.7\% | (1.5-5.8) | 931 | 96.3\% | (94.2-98.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 16 | 1.0\% | (0.3-1.6) | 1421 | 99.0\% | (98.4-99.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 32 | 1.1\% | (0.5-1.7) | 2044 | 98.9\% | (98.3-99.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 47 | 2.9\% | (1.6-4.2) | 1644 | 97.1\% | (95.8-98.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.1) | 168 | 99.6\% | (98.9-100.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 0.2\% | (0.0-0.5) | 186 | 99.8\% | (99.5-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 2.2\% | (0.1-4.2) | 241 | 97.8\% | (95.8-99.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 2.5\% | (0.0-6.3) | 87 | 97.5\% | (93.7-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 25 | 1.1\% | (0.5-1.8) | 1844 | 98.9\% | (98.2-99.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 50 | 2.2\% | (1.4-3.0) | 2120 | 97.8\% | (97.0-98.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 0.8\% | (0.1-1.5) | 319 | 99.2\% | (98.5-99.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 9 | 3.7\% | (1.3-6.1) | 254 | 96.3\% | (93.9-98.7) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 2 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.3) | 220 | 99.0\% | (97.7-100.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 5 | 1.6\% | (0.4-2.8) | 343 | 98.4\% | (97.2-99.6) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 11 | 2.6\% | (0.5-4.8) | 350 | 97.4\% | (95.2-99.5) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 7 | 2.9\% | (0.5-5.3) | 326 | 97.1\% | (94.7-99.5) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 7 | 1.9\% | (0.2-3.6) | 415 | 98.1\% | (96.4-99.8) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 25 | 1.8\% | (0.9-2.7) | 1311 | 98.2\% | (97.3-99.1) |
|  | 8: Clark | 30 | 1.6\% | (0.8-2.3) | 1935 | 98.4\% | (97.7-99.2) |

[^38]Table 42: Percentage of middle school students who ever used heroine - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 51 | 0.7\% | (0.4-1.0) | 5204 | 99.3\% | (99.0-99.6) |
| Sex | Female | 23 | 0.7\% | (0.3-1.1) | 2779 | 99.3\% | (98.9-99.7) |
|  | Male | 26 | 0.7\% | (0.3-1.1) | 2395 | 99.3\% | (98.9-99.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 2 | 0.3\% | (0.0-1.0) | 683 | 99.7\% | (99.0-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 13 | 0.6\% | (0.1-1.1) | 1685 | 99.4\% | (98.9-99.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 20 | 0.6\% | (0.3-1.0) | 1879 | 99.4\% | (99.0-99.7) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 16 | 1.3\% | (0.4-2.3) | 947 | 98.7\% | (97.7-99.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 10 | 0.7\% | (0.1-1.3) | 1424 | 99.3\% | (98.7-99.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 17 | 0.4\% | (0.1-0.7) | 2064 | 99.6\% | (99.3-99.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 20 | 1.0\% | (0.5-1.5) | 1673 | 99.0\% | (98.5-99.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.1) | 168 | 99.6\% | (98.9-100.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 187 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.2) | 244 | 99.0\% | (97.8-100.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 89 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 16 | 0.5\% | (0.2-0.9) | 1854 | 99.5\% | (99.1-99.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 26 | 1.0\% | (0.5-1.4) | 2146 | 99.0\% | (98.6-99.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 0.3\% | (0.0-0.7) | 322 | 99.7\% | (99.3-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 7 | 3.0\% | (0.7-5.3) | 258 | 97.0\% | (94.7-99.3) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 221 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 4 | 1.1\% | (0.1-2.1) | 343 | 98.9\% | (97.9-99.9) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 6 | 1.8\% | (0.0-3.5) | 356 | 98.2\% | (96.5-100.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 2 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.4) | 331 | 99.4\% | (98.6-100.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 7 | 1.8\% | (0.4-3.2) | 419 | 98.2\% | (96.8-99.6) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 14 | 1.0\% | (0.2-1.7) | 1323 | 99.0\% | (98.3-99.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 11 | 0.6\% | (0.3-0.9) | 1953 | 99.4\% | (99.1-99.7) |

[^39]Table 43: Percentage of middle school students who ever used methamphetamines ${ }^{\text {e }}$ Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 75 | 1.1\% | (0.7-1.5) | 5164 | 98.9\% | (98.5-99.3) |
| Sex | Female | 32 | 1.1\% | (0.6-1.7) | 2763 | 98.9\% | (98.3-99.4) |
|  | Male | 43 | 1.1\% | (0.6-1.6) | 2371 | 98.9\% | (98.4-99.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 6 | 0.8\% | (0.0-1.7) | 676 | 99.2\% | (98.3-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 20 | 1.0\% | (0.3-1.7) | 1676 | 99.0\% | (98.3-99.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 30 | 1.2\% | (0.6-1.8) | 1861 | 98.8\% | (98.2-99.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 18 | 1.4\% | (0.5-2.3) | 942 | 98.6\% | (97.7-99.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 16 | 1.1\% | (0.4-1.9) | 1413 | 98.9\% | (98.1-99.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 28 | 0.7\% | (0.2-1.2) | 2043 | 99.3\% | (98.8-99.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 29 | 1.4\% | (0.8-2.1) | 1663 | 98.6\% | (97.9-99.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 1.8\% | (0.0-5.3) | 168 | 98.2\% | (94.7-100.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 187 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 1.9\% | (0.1-3.7) | 240 | 98.1\% | (96.3-99.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 89 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 18 | 0.6\% | (0.2-1.1) | 1847 | 99.4\% | (98.9-99.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 40 | 1.4\% | (0.8-2.0) | 2127 | 98.6\% | (98.0-99.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.2) | 320 | 99.0\% | (97.8-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 7 | 2.9\% | (0.5-5.3) | 255 | 97.1\% | (94.7-99.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 2 | 1.8\% | (0.0-4.1) | 218 | 98.2\% | (95.9-100.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 5 | 1.4\% | (0.2-2.6) | 339 | 98.6\% | (97.4-99.8) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 9 | 2.3\% | (0.6-3.9) | 352 | 97.7\% | (96.1-99.4) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 10 | 4.0\% | (1.0-6.9) | 324 | 96.0\% | (93.1-99.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 7 | 1.8\% | (0.4-3.3) | 418 | 98.2\% | (96.7-99.6) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 15 | 1.1\% | (0.4-1.7) | 1318 | 98.9\% | (98.3-99.6) |
|  | 8: Clark | 20 | 1.0\% | (0.5-1.4) | 1940 | 99.0\% | (98.6-99.5) |

[^40]Table 44: Percentage of middle school students who ever used ecstasy ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 97 | 1.7\% | (1.2-2.2) | 5090 | 98.3\% | (97.8-98.8) |
| Sex | Female | 45 | 1.7\% | (1.1-2.3) | 2725 | 98.3\% | (97.7-98.9) |
|  | Male | 52 | 1.7\% | (1.0-2.5) | 2335 | 98.3\% | (97.5-99.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 5 | 0.3\% | (0.0-0.8) | 673 | 99.7\% | (99.2-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 21 | 1.2\% | (0.6-1.9) | 1654 | 98.8\% | (98.1-99.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 36 | 1.5\% | (0.9-2.1) | 1833 | 98.5\% | (97.9-99.1) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 34 | 4.0\% | (2.2-5.8) | 921 | 96.0\% | (94.2-97.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 18 | 1.2\% | (0.5-1.8) | 1398 | 98.8\% | (98.2-99.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 27 | 0.9\% | (0.4-1.3) | 2026 | 99.1\% | (98.7-99.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 49 | 3.0\% | (1.8-4.1) | 1624 | 97.0\% | (95.9-98.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.0) | 165 | 99.2\% | (98.0-100.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.2) | 181 | 99.0\% | (97.8-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 1.5\% | (0.0-3.1) | 237 | 98.5\% | (96.9-100.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 3.6\% | (0.0-8.5) | 87 | 96.4\% | (91.5-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 27 | 1.1\% | (0.5-1.7) | 1817 | 98.9\% | (98.3-99.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 49 | 2.3\% | (1.4-3.1) | 2099 | 97.7\% | (96.9-98.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.2) | 318 | 98.4\% | (96.8-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 8 | 3.4\% | (1.0-5.8) | 251 | 96.6\% | (94.2-99.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 0 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.0) | 218 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 6 | 1.8\% | (0.4-3.3) | 337 | 98.2\% | (96.7-99.6) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 9 | 2.4\% | (0.7-4.2) | 347 | 97.6\% | (95.8-99.3) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 7 | 2.4\% | (0.0-5.1) | 322 | 97.6\% | (94.9-100.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 9 | 2.7\% | (0.9-4.5) | 413 | 97.3\% | (95.5-99.1) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 27 | 2.1\% | (1.1-3.2) | 1290 | 97.9\% | (96.8-98.9) |
|  | 8: Clark | 31 | 1.6\% | (1.0-2.2) | 1912 | 98.4\% | (97.8-99.0) |

[^41]Table 45: Percentage of middle school students who ever used synthetic marijuana ${ }^{e}$ Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{Na}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 265 | 4.3\% | (3.5-5.1) | 4997 | 95.7\% | (94.9-96.5) |
| Sex | Female | 147 | 4.7\% | (3.7-5.7) | 2658 | 95.3\% | (94.3-96.3) |
|  | Male | 118 | 4.0\% | (2.9-5.0) | 2310 | 96.0\% | (95.0-97.1) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 22 | 2.8\% | (1.2-4.3) | 664 | 97.2\% | (95.7-98.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 83 | 3.7\% | (2.5-4.9) | 1622 | 96.3\% | (95.1-97.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 94 | 4.6\% | (3.3-5.8) | 1801 | 95.4\% | (94.2-96.7) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 66 | 6.1\% | (3.9-8.3) | 901 | 93.9\% | (91.7-96.1) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 47 | 2.9\% | (1.8-4.1) | 1389 | 97.1\% | (95.9-98.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 109 | 4.4\% | (3.2-5.7) | 1974 | 95.6\% | (94.3-96.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 105 | 5.3\% | (3.9-6.8) | 1592 | 94.7\% | (93.2-96.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 3.8\% | (1.1-6.6) | 161 | 96.2\% | (93.4-98.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.6) | 184 | 98.4\% | (96.4-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 2.9\% | (0.7-5.2) | 241 | 97.1\% | (94.8-99.3) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 4.2\% | (0.0-9.1) | 85 | 95.8\% | (90.9-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 92 | 4.2\% | (3.0-5.3) | 1782 | 95.8\% | (94.7-97.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 121 | 4.8\% | (3.6-5.9) | 2054 | 95.2\% | (94.1-96.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | 6.4\% | (2.6-10.1) | 304 | 93.6\% | (89.9-97.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 17 | 6.5\% | (3.1-9.9) | 246 | 93.5\% | (90.1-96.9) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 11 | 5.5\% | (2.2-8.8) | 212 | 94.5\% | (91.2-97.8) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 19 | 5.2\% | (2.2-8.1) | 328 | 94.8\% | (91.9-97.8) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 30 | 8.5\% | (6.0-11.0) | 329 | 91.5\% | (89.0-94.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 21 | 9.3\% | (5.0-13.6) | 313 | 90.7\% | (86.4-95.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 16 | 4.2\% | (2.2-6.1) | 412 | 95.8\% | (93.9-97.8) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 75 | 5.2\% | (4.1-6.3) | 1267 | 94.8\% | (93.7-95.9) |
|  | 8: Clark | 76 | 3.8\% | (2.9-4.8) | 1890 | 96.2\% | (95.2-97.1) |

[^42]Table 46: Percentage of middle school students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than prescribed ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 517 | 10.4\% | (9.0-11.8) | 4681 | 89.6\% | (88.2-91.0) |
| Sex | Female | 342 | 13.2\% | (11.1-15.2) | 2426 | 86.8\% | (84.8-88.9) |
|  | Male | 172 | 7.7\% | (6.1-9.3) | 2228 | 92.3\% | (90.7-93.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 54 | 9.0\% | (5.8-12.2) | 627 | 91.0\% | (87.8-94.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 141 | 8.9\% | (6.7-11.0) | 1532 | 91.1\% | (89.0-93.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 194 | 10.8\% | (8.6-12.9) | 1687 | 89.2\% | (87.1-91.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 127 | 13.6\% | (9.8-17.4) | 827 | 86.4\% | (82.6-90.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 116 | 8.8\% | (6.5-11.1) | 1301 | 91.2\% | (88.9-93.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 183 | 9.6\% | (7.5-11.7) | 1875 | 90.4\% | (88.3-92.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 211 | 12.4\% | (9.7-15.1) | 1469 | 87.6\% | (84.9-90.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 15 | 8.8\% | (4.3-13.2) | 153 | 91.2\% | (86.8-95.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 5.5\% | (1.9-9.1) | 172 | 94.5\% | (90.9-98.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 27 | 12.5\% | (8.6-16.5) | 213 | 87.5\% | (83.5-91.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 10.2\% | (1.9-18.6) | 78 | 89.8\% | (81.4-98.1) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 156 | 8.0\% | (6.3-9.7) | 1702 | 92.0\% | (90.3-93.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 233 | 11.6\% | (9.4-13.7) | 1911 | 88.4\% | (86.3-90.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 14.3\% | (9.1-19.5) | 279 | 85.7\% | (80.5-90.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 34 | 14.0\% | (9.2-18.8) | 227 | 86.0\% | (81.2-90.8) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 15 | 8.5\% | (1.8-15.2) | 202 | 91.5\% | (84.8-98.2) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 34 | 10.3\% | (5.4-15.1) | 310 | 89.7\% | (84.9-94.6) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 35 | 10.3\% | (5.9-14.7) | 322 | 89.7\% | (85.3-94.1) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 43 | 13.9\% | (9.5-18.4) | 289 | 86.1\% | (81.6-90.5) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 28 | 6.5\% | (3.8-9.2) | 397 | 93.5\% | (90.8-96.2) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 112 | 8.2\% | (6.4-9.9) | 1210 | 91.8\% | (90.1-93.6) |
|  | 8: Clark | 216 | 10.7\% | (8.9-12.5) | 1724 | 89.3\% | (87.5-91.1) |

[^43]Table 47: Percentage of middle school students who took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than prescribed during the $\mathbf{3 0}$ days before the survey ${ }^{\text {e }}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 217 | 4.5\% | (3.6-5.4) | 4942 | 95.5\% | (94.6-96.4) |
| Sex | Female | 144 | 5.9\% | (4.6-7.2) | 2603 | 94.1\% | (92.8-95.4) |
|  | Male | 71 | 3.1\% | (2.1-4.2) | 2311 | 96.9\% | (95.8-97.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 21 | 2.6\% | (1.0-4.2) | 653 | 97.4\% | (95.8-99.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 66 | 4.5\% | (3.0-6.0) | 1600 | 95.5\% | (94.0-97.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 78 | 4.5\% | (3.2-5.7) | 1786 | 95.5\% | (94.3-96.8) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 52 | 6.0\% | (3.6-8.5) | 894 | 94.0\% | (91.5-96.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 48 | 3.4\% | (1.7-5.0) | 1356 | 96.6\% | (95.0-98.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 78 | 4.4\% | (3.1-5.8) | 1967 | 95.6\% | (94.2-96.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 86 | 5.3\% | (3.7-6.9) | 1579 | 94.7\% | (93.1-96.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 3.0\% | (0.3-5.7) | 162 | 97.0\% | (94.3-99.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 2.7\% | (0.0-5.5) | 178 | 97.3\% | (94.5-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 15 | 6.8\% | (3.8-9.7) | 225 | 93.2\% | (90.3-96.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 4.8\% | (0.0-10.2) | 86 | 95.2\% | (89.8-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 67 | 3.2\% | (1.9-4.5) | 1778 | 96.8\% | (95.5-98.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 98 | 4.9\% | (3.6-6.2) | 2027 | 95.1\% | (93.8-96.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 5.4\% | (2.3-8.5) | 304 | 94.6\% | (91.5-97.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 16 | 7.4\% | (3.4-11.4) | 242 | 92.6\% | (88.6-96.6) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 4 | 1.9\% | (0.0-3.8) | 214 | 98.1\% | (96.2-100.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 12 | 3.6\% | (1.4-5.7) | 326 | 96.4\% | (94.3-98.6) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 15 | 4.5\% | (2.0-7.1) | 341 | 95.5\% | (92.9-98.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 17 | 6.2\% | (3.0-9.4) | 312 | 93.8\% | (90.6-97.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 12 | 3.0\% | (1.3-4.7) | 409 | 97.0\% | (95.3-98.7) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 52 | 3.9\% | (2.6-5.2) | 1261 | 96.1\% | (94.8-97.4) |
|  | 8: Clark | 89 | 4.6\% | (3.4-5.7) | 1837 | 95.4\% | (94.3-96.6) |

[^44]
## Substance Use - Perception of Risk

Table 48: Percentage of middle school students who reported that they think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | No risk |  |  | Slight risk |  |  | Moderate risk |  |  | Great risk |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 820 | 14.8\% | (13.0-16.5) | 1203 | 22.9\% | (21.3-24.5) | 1700 | 34.8\% | (32.7-36.9) | 1291 | 27.5\% | (25.4-29.6) |
| Sex | Female | 344 | 11.2\% | (9.5-12.8) | 665 | 22.3\% | (20.0-24.5) | 952 | 37.2\% | (34.6-39.9) | 731 | 29.3\% | (26.9-31.7) |
|  | Male | 473 | 18.3\% | (15.7-20.9) | 531 | 23.5\% | (21.3-25.7) | 742 | 32.6\% | (29.9-35.3) | 548 | 25.6\% | (22.7-28.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 122 | 17.0\% | (13.1-20.9) | 141 | 23.0\% | (19.8-26.3) | 195 | 29.9\% | (25.4-34.5) | 176 | 30.0\% | (24.8-35.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 289 | 16.2\% | (13.1-19.4) | 356 | 20.7\% | (18.0-23.4) | 539 | 34.6\% | (31.0-38.2) | 429 | 28.5\% | (25.4-31.6) |
|  | 13 years old | 266 | 13.0\% | (10.2-15.8) | 459 | 23.4\% | (20.7-26.0) | 642 | 36.1\% | (32.6-39.6) | 465 | 27.5\% | (24.5-30.5) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 140 | 13.6\% | (10.1-17.1) | 243 | 25.6\% | (22.0-29.2) | 323 | 36.7\% | (32.8-40.7) | 221 | 24.0\% | (19.2-28.9) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 259 | 17.2\% | (14.1-20.4) | 290 | 21.8\% | (19.4-24.1) | 419 | 31.5\% | (27.6-35.4) | 372 | 29.5\% | (25.6-33.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 329 | 14.4\% | (11.7-17.1) | 478 | 22.2\% | (19.6-24.8) | 674 | 36.0\% | (32.8-39.2) | 505 | 27.3\% | (24.1-30.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 220 | 12.9\% | (9.7-16.2) | 425 | 24.5\% | (21.4-27.5) | 594 | 36.4\% | (33.0-39.8) | 405 | 26.2\% | (22.3-30.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 26.7\% | (19.6-33.7) | 36 | 21.6\% | (14.2-29.1) | 46 | 28.8\% | (20.1-37.4) | 34 | 22.9\% | (15.5-30.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 7.3\% | (2.8-11.7) | 31 | 16.5\% | (11.4-21.7) | 70 | 37.7\% | (27.6-47.7) | 68 | 38.5\% | (28.8-48.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 18.7\% | (12.3-25.0) | 53 | 23.3\% | (17.6-28.9) | 65 | 24.4\% | (17.7-31.2) | 71 | 33.6\% | (27.5-39.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 17.8\% | (7.9-27.7) | 22 | 28.2\% | (16.8-39.6) | 22 | 23.7\% | (11.4-36.1) | 22 | 30.3\% | (15.6-44.9) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 255 | 12.8\% | (10.5-15.1) | 423 | 21.9\% | (19.3-24.4) | 649 | 36.7\% | (33.9-39.4) | 469 | 28.7\% | (26.0-31.4) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 371 | 16.2\% | (13.9-18.5) | 536 | 24.4\% | (22.1-26.7) | 675 | 35.9\% | (33.0-38.8) | 485 | 23.5\% | (20.9-26.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 37 | 11.4\% | (6.5-16.4) | 71 | 21.7\% | (16.3-27.0) | 123 | 37.8\% | (30.4-45.2) | 89 | 29.1\% | (21.9-36.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 31 | 13.0\% | (8.9-17.2) | 59 | 21.8\% | (16.5-27.2) | 87 | 35.4\% | (26.5-44.2) | 75 | 29.7\% | (22.3-37.2) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 36 | 15.1\% | (8.7-21.6) | 42 | 20.5\% | (16.4-24.6) | 74 | 34.1\% | (29.6-38.5) | 62 | 30.3\% | (22.5-38.1) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 61 | 17.7\% | (12.0-23.4) | 79 | 24.4\% | (18.9-29.9) | 93 | 30.3\% | (24.4-36.3) | 80 | 27.5\% | (21.8-33.3) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 68 | 20.3\% | (13.9-26.7) | 82 | 22.5\% | (18.4-26.6) | 120 | 35.7\% | (29.6-41.8) | 77 | 21.5\% | (17.0-26.1) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 38 | 12.3\% | (5.6-19.0) | 89 | 29.4\% | (22.2-36.6) | 102 | 33.4\% | (25.9-40.8) | 79 | 25.0\% | (19.4-30.5) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 82 | 19.8\% | (14.5-25.2) | 103 | 26.6\% | (21.6-31.5) | 138 | 34.1\% | (28.4-39.9) | 81 | 19.5\% | (14.0-24.9) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 244 | 18.5\% | (15.9-21.1) | 331 | 26.2\% | (23.5-28.9) | 405 | 31.8\% | (28.8-34.8) | 304 | 23.5\% | (20.5-26.4) |
|  | 8: Clark | 260 | 14.0\% | (11.8-16.2) | 418 | 22.2\% | (20.3-24.2) | 681 | 35.4\% | (32.8-38.0) | 533 | 28.4\% | (25.7-31.1) |

[^45]Table 49: Percentage of middle school students who reported that they think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | No risk |  |  | Slight risk |  |  | Moderate risk |  |  | Great risk |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 866 | 16.3\% | (14.6-18.1) | 1075 | 21.1\% | (19.5-22.7) | 1198 | 23.2\% | (21.2-25.1) | 1938 | 39.4\% | (37.1-41.8) |
| Sex | Female | 377 | 13.2\% | (11.1-15.3) | 642 | 23.8\% | (21.5-26.0) | 675 | 24.2\% | (21.7-26.7) | 1026 | 38.8\% | (35.8-41.7) |
|  | Male | 486 | 19.3\% | (16.9-21.7) | 427 | 18.4\% | (16.2-20.7) | 521 | 22.2\% | (19.6-24.8) | 896 | 40.1\% | (37.0-43.1) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 121 | 17.7\% | (13.0-22.4) | 119 | 18.5\% | (14.9-22.1) | 137 | 20.0\% | (15.3-24.7) | 266 | 43.8\% | (38.5-49.1) |
|  | 12 years old | 270 | 16.0\% | (13.0-19.0) | 328 | 20.5\% | (17.4-23.5) | 390 | 24.5\% | (21.3-27.7) | 651 | 39.0\% | (35.3-42.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 318 | 16.4\% | (13.6-19.2) | 395 | 20.2\% | (17.7-22.7) | 450 | 23.0\% | (20.2-25.7) | 690 | 40.4\% | (36.8-44.0) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 154 | 15.7\% | (12.3-19.0) | 230 | 25.5\% | (21.5-29.5) | 219 | 23.4\% | (19.4-27.4) | 331 | 35.4\% | (31.3-39.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 248 | 17.4\% | (13.9-20.9) | 251 | 18.6\% | (16.2-21.0) | 295 | 22.2\% | (18.5-25.9) | 565 | 41.7\% | (37.9-45.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 342 | 15.5\% | (12.5-18.6) | 415 | 20.6\% | (17.2-23.9) | 499 | 23.9\% | (20.2-27.6) | 759 | 40.0\% | (35.7-44.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 267 | 16.3\% | (13.5-19.1) | 395 | 23.4\% | (20.9-25.9) | 395 | 23.1\% | (20.5-25.7) | 601 | 37.2\% | (33.7-40.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 38 | 23.5\% | (16.6-30.5) | 35 | 20.2\% | (13.2-27.1) | 37 | 20.7\% | (13.2-28.2) | 51 | 35.6\% | (27.2-44.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 15 | 7.5\% | (2.8-12.1) | 46 | 25.2\% | (16.8-33.6) | 45 | 25.2\% | (17.9-32.4) | 80 | 42.2\% | (33.6-50.8) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 57 | 23.5\% | (17.8-29.2) | 50 | 20.8\% | (15.0-26.5) | 49 | 22.4\% | (17.0-27.8) | 79 | 33.4\% | (26.7-40.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | 20.6\% | (8.5-32.6) | 20 | 22.5\% | (10.6-34.3) | 21 | 27.2\% | (12.7-41.8) | 24 | 29.7\% | (19.1-40.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 274 | 13.7\% | (11.2-16.2) | 349 | 18.6\% | (16.2-21.1) | 431 | 23.2\% | (19.9-26.6) | 759 | 44.4\% | (40.7-48.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 393 | 17.8\% | (15.6-19.9) | 472 | 22.4\% | (20.0-24.9) | 491 | 22.6\% | (19.9-25.3) | 748 | 37.2\% | (34.0-40.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 38 | 11.8\% | (6.9-16.7) | 69 | 19.8\% | (14.5-25.0) | 85 | 25.6\% | (19.6-31.7) | 129 | 42.8\% | (36.6-49.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 30 | 12.0\% | (8.6-15.4) | 52 | 19.4\% | (15.3-23.5) | 71 | 27.2\% | (20.6-33.9) | 103 | 41.4\% | (34.2-48.7) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 28 | 11.6\% | (6.8-16.5) | 28 | 14.7\% | (8.8-20.5) | 50 | 25.5\% | (15.9-35.0) | 108 | 48.2\% | (38.9-57.5) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 56 | 16.2\% | (9.3-23.1) | 62 | 18.7\% | (13.7-23.8) | 83 | 25.2\% | (20.3-30.1) | 120 | 39.8\% | (35.7-43.9) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 61 | 17.9\% | (12.4-23.4) | 76 | 22.8\% | (17.1-28.6) | 74 | 19.9\% | (14.5-25.3) | 137 | 39.4\% | (33.8-45.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 48 | 14.9\% | (9.3-20.4) | 65 | 17.0\% | (11.9-22.2) | 93 | 29.8\% | (25.1-34.6) | 115 | 38.2\% | (31.4-45.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 87 | 22.1\% | (16.8-27.5) | 91 | 22.0\% | (18.1-25.9) | 98 | 23.5\% | (18.3-28.7) | 134 | 32.4\% | (27.3-37.5) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 259 | 19.6\% | (17.3-22.0) | 296 | 22.9\% | (20.2-25.5) | 294 | 22.4\% | (20.2-24.7) | 446 | 35.1\% | (31.1-39.0) |
|  | 8: Clark | 297 | 15.9\% | (13.7-18.1) | 405 | 21.1\% | (19.1-23.1) | 435 | 23.0\% | (20.5-25.4) | 775 | 40.1\% | (37.2-43.0) |

[^46]Table 50: Percentage of middle school students who reported that they think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | No risk |  |  | Slight risk |  |  | Moderate risk |  |  | Great risk |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1053 | 19.6\% | (18.0-21.2) | 1334 | 27.4\% | (25.4-29.3) | 1389 | 27.8\% | (26.1-29.6) | 1268 | 25.2\% | (22.7-27.6) |
| Sex | Female | 455 | 16.6\% | (14.6-18.5) | 750 | 27.1\% | (24.7-29.6) | 809 | 31.3\% | (28.9-33.8) | 691 | 25.0\% | (22.4-27.6) |
|  | Male | 592 | 22.5\% | (19.9-25.1) | 576 | 27.6\% | (24.9-30.3) | 573 | 24.4\% | (21.7-27.1) | 569 | 25.5\% | (22.1-28.8) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 127 | 18.4\% | (14.1-22.7) | 125 | 21.9\% | (17.7-26.0) | 157 | 21.3\% | (16.6-26.1) | 225 | 38.4\% | (33.3-43.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 306 | 18.2\% | (15.3-21.1) | 382 | 22.8\% | (19.8-25.8) | 483 | 31.5\% | (28.7-34.3) | 452 | 27.5\% | (24.0-31.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 384 | 18.8\% | (16.3-21.3) | 540 | 31.7\% | (28.7-34.8) | 491 | 27.3\% | (24.1-30.5) | 430 | 22.2\% | (19.3-25.0) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 233 | 24.3\% | (20.2-28.4) | 285 | 31.7\% | (26.4-37.0) | 255 | 27.2\% | (23.5-31.0) | 161 | 16.8\% | (13.1-20.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 272 | 18.9\% | (15.5-22.3) | 274 | 21.6\% | (18.6-24.7) | 347 | 23.7\% | (20.8-26.7) | 449 | 35.7\% | (31.6-39.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 397 | 18.6\% | (16.0-21.2) | 534 | 26.5\% | (23.8-29.1) | 574 | 31.8\% | (28.8-34.7) | 497 | 23.1\% | (20.1-26.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 372 | 21.1\% | (18.6-23.5) | 513 | 33.0\% | (29.6-36.4) | 455 | 27.2\% | (24.5-30.0) | 315 | 18.7\% | (15.4-22.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 48 | 29.7\% | (22.7-36.7) | 31 | 20.5\% | (13.6-27.4) | 38 | 21.9\% | (15.0-28.9) | 44 | 27.9\% | (20.1-35.8) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | 9.6\% | (5.1-14.1) | 42 | 23.9\% | (15.0-32.7) | 61 | 33.0\% | (24.8-41.3) | 63 | 33.4\% | (22.9-43.9) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 61 | 25.2\% | (19.4-31.0) | 62 | 27.6\% | (20.8-34.3) | 57 | 23.6\% | (17.4-29.8) | 49 | 23.7\% | (16.8-30.5) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 23 | 23.1\% | (12.4-33.7) | 17 | 20.4\% | (8.9-32.0) | 24 | 28.7\% | (16.0-41.4) | 21 | 27.8\% | (17.3-38.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 344 | 17.7\% | (14.9-20.6) | 463 | 25.9\% | (23.3-28.5) | 480 | 26.0\% | (23.1-28.8) | 518 | 30.4\% | (26.2-34.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 458 | 20.6\% | (18.5-22.7) | 597 | 29.0\% | (26.3-31.7) | 592 | 29.4\% | (27.0-31.8) | 443 | 21.0\% | (18.6-23.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 63 | 18.9\% | (13.3-24.4) | 90 | 28.0\% | (21.7-34.3) | 91 | 28.7\% | (22.4-34.9) | 76 | 24.5\% | (18.0-30.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 43 | 17.4\% | (12.6-22.2) | 71 | 26.1\% | (20.7-31.6) | 72 | 28.2\% | (24.4-32.0) | 69 | 28.3\% | (21.3-35.3) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 32 | 14.8\% | (9.4-20.1) | 46 | 24.8\% | (19.7-29.8) | 58 | 26.2\% | (20.4-32.0) | 76 | 34.3\% | (29.2-39.3) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 64 | 19.2\% | (13.5-24.9) | 95 | 29.9\% | (25.0-34.8) | 60 | 18.9\% | (14.1-23.8) | 100 | 32.0\% | (25.9-38.0) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 69 | 20.4\% | (14.9-25.8) | 94 | 26.1\% | (20.2-32.1) | 97 | 28.8\% | (25.0-32.5) | 89 | 24.7\% | (19.5-29.9) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 60 | 21.0\% | (13.9-28.1) | 78 | 26.3\% | (19.3-33.4) | 97 | 28.2\% | (23.9-32.5) | 83 | 24.5\% | (19.4-29.5) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 112 | 27.9\% | (21.5-34.3) | 91 | 22.3\% | (17.5-27.2) | 117 | 28.6\% | (24.4-32.8) | 86 | 21.1\% | (15.2-27.0) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 323 | 25.3\% | (22.4-28.1) | 347 | 26.7\% | (23.9-29.6) | 347 | 27.2\% | (24.9-29.5) | 270 | 20.8\% | (17.7-23.9) |
|  | 8: Clark | 350 | 18.7\% | (16.7-20.7) | 512 | 27.6\% | (25.1-30.1) | 541 | 28.2\% | (25.9-30.4) | 495 | 25.6\% | (22.4-28.7) |

a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

Table 51: Percentage of middle school students who reported that they think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | No risk |  |  | Slight risk |  |  | Moderate risk |  |  | Great risk |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 685 | 12.6\% | (11.1-14.2) | 751 | 14.6\% | (13.2-16.1) | 1218 | 24.2\% | (22.6-25.8) | 2365 | 48.5\% | (46.2-50.9) |
| Sex | Female | 288 | 9.7\% | (7.9-11.5) | 452 | 16.3\% | (14.4-18.1) | 670 | 24.7\% | (22.5-26.8) | 1284 | 49.3\% | (46.4-52.3) |
|  | Male | 395 | 15.4\% | (13.3-17.6) | 294 | 13.0\% | (11.0-15.0) | 539 | 23.7\% | (21.4-26.1) | 1068 | 47.8\% | (44.7-50.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 102 | 15.8\% | (11.6-20.0) | 78 | 12.4\% | (9.2-15.5) | 141 | 20.7\% | (16.9-24.6) | 316 | 51.1\% | (46.2-56.1) |
|  | 12 years old | 224 | 13.3\% | (10.7-15.9) | 234 | 14.9\% | (12.6-17.3) | 390 | 23.1\% | (20.3-25.9) | 764 | 48.6\% | (44.8-52.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 236 | 10.8\% | (8.4-13.1) | 289 | 14.8\% | (12.6-17.0) | 449 | 26.8\% | (24.1-29.5) | 863 | 47.6\% | (43.8-51.5) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 120 | 12.1\% | (8.4-15.8) | 148 | 15.6\% | (12.6-18.6) | 236 | 24.2\% | (21.3-27.0) | 421 | 48.1\% | (43.9-52.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 217 | 15.2\% | (12.0-18.3) | 170 | 13.1\% | (10.4-15.7) | 300 | 20.8\% | (17.7-23.8) | 650 | 51.0\% | (47.1-54.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 275 | 12.7\% | (10.0-15.3) | 312 | 15.8\% | (13.6-18.0) | 465 | 24.7\% | (22.2-27.1) | 942 | 46.9\% | (42.8-50.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 187 | 10.5\% | (8.2-12.8) | 260 | 14.7\% | (12.2-17.3) | 444 | 26.6\% | (24.0-29.2) | 751 | 48.2\% | (44.0-52.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 34 | 21.6\% | (14.6-28.6) | 25 | 15.0\% | (9.0-21.1) | 31 | 20.0\% | (13.0-27.0) | 71 | 43.3\% | (35.2-51.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 7.8\% | (3.5-12.1) | 22 | 8.5\% | (4.6-12.5) | 57 | 34.3\% | (26.8-41.9) | 93 | 49.3\% | (41.8-56.9) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 37 | 15.4\% | (10.7-20.1) | 32 | 15.5\% | (10.3-20.7) | 47 | 17.5\% | (12.2-22.8) | 111 | 51.6\% | (44.2-59.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 18.2\% | (6.1-30.3) | 11 | 16.3\% | (6.6-26.1) | 21 | 25.1\% | (13.1-37.2) | 33 | 40.3\% | (27.5-53.2) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 216 | 10.1\% | (8.2-12.0) | 237 | 13.6\% | (11.6-15.5) | 431 | 21.6\% | (19.2-24.0) | 919 | 54.7\% | (51.4-58.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 319 | 14.5\% | (12.4-16.7) | 349 | 16.0\% | (13.9-18.1) | 511 | 26.5\% | (24.1-29.0) | 891 | 42.9\% | (39.9-45.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 23 | 8.3\% | (4.1-12.5) | 49 | 13.9\% | (9.2-18.7) | 80 | 22.6\% | (16.3-28.9) | 167 | 55.2\% | (48.3-62.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 30 | 11.4\% | (5.9-16.9) | 40 | 15.9\% | (11.7-20.1) | 64 | 24.2\% | (17.5-31.0) | 120 | 48.5\% | (41.9-55.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 29 | 10.9\% | (6.8-15.0) | 26 | 13.0\% | (9.1-16.9) | 52 | 23.2\% | (15.8-30.7) | 108 | 52.9\% | (44.2-61.6) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 44 | 12.7\% | (7.1-18.3) | 44 | 12.5\% | (8.9-16.1) | 71 | 23.8\% | (17.2-30.3) | 159 | 51.0\% | (43.5-58.5) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 54 | 15.7\% | (10.5-21.0) | 59 | 16.5\% | (12.0-21.0) | 84 | 24.5\% | (19.4-29.6) | 150 | 43.3\% | (38.8-47.8) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 33 | 9.1\% | (5.2-13.0) | 52 | 17.6\% | (12.5-22.7) | 84 | 26.2\% | (22.5-30.0) | 148 | 47.1\% | (39.4-54.7) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 75 | 18.6\% | (12.9-24.3) | 52 | 12.9\% | (9.6-16.1) | 84 | 21.1\% | (16.3-25.9) | 193 | 47.4\% | (40.6-54.2) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 193 | 15.1\% | (12.4-17.8) | 202 | 15.6\% | (12.9-18.4) | 320 | 25.5\% | (22.7-28.4) | 561 | 43.7\% | (40.2-47.2) |
|  | 8: Clark | 227 | 12.2\% | (10.3-14.1) | 276 | 14.5\% | (12.7-16.3) | 459 | 24.0\% | (22.1-26.0) | 926 | 49.3\% | (46.3-52.3) |

a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Weighted row percent
c 95\% confidence interval
d Non-Hispanic

## Substance Use - Perception of Parent Disapproval

Table 52: Percentage of middle school students who reported that their parents feel it would be wrong for them to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Not at all wrong |  |  | A little bit wrong |  |  | Wrong |  |  | Very wrong |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 219 | 3.9\% | (3.0-4.7) | 317 | 5.7\% | (4.6-6.7) | 811 | 14.9\% | (13.3-16.6) | 3770 | 75.5\% | (73.3-77.8) |
| Sex | Female | 97 | 3.5\% | (2.5-4.5) | 156 | 5.5\% | (4.3-6.6) | 433 | 15.1\% | (13.1-17.1) | 2057 | 76.0\% | (73.5-78.4) |
|  | Male | 121 | 4.1\% | (2.8-5.4) | 158 | 5.9\% | (4.3-7.6) | 372 | 14.8\% | (12.5-17.1) | 1692 | 75.1\% | (72.2-78.1) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 30 | 4.3\% | (2.0-6.6) | 17 | 2.9\% | (1.2-4.5) | 73 | 9.2\% | (6.4-12.1) | 528 | 83.6\% | (79.1-88.1) |
|  | 12 years old | 60 | 3.5\% | (2.1-4.9) | 88 | 4.8\% | (3.4-6.3) | 242 | 13.7\% | (10.9-16.5) | 1260 | 77.9\% | (74.3-81.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 80 | 3.7\% | (2.5-4.9) | 140 | 6.6\% | (5.0-8.3) | 329 | 17.1\% | (14.7-19.6) | 1316 | 72.5\% | (69.9-75.2) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 48 | 4.3\% | (2.2-6.4) | 72 | 7.7\% | (4.8-10.5) | 165 | 17.5\% | (14.4-20.6) | 660 | 70.5\% | (65.4-75.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 58 | 4.2\% | (2.6-5.7) | 54 | 3.8\% | (2.7-5.0) | 166 | 10.8\% | (8.5-13.2) | 1096 | 81.1\% | (77.9-84.4) |
|  | 7th grade | 91 | 3.4\% | (2.1-4.7) | 141 | 5.7\% | (4.0-7.5) | 339 | 15.7\% | (12.3-19.1) | 1461 | 75.2\% | (71.4-78.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 66 | 4.0\% | (2.6-5.3) | 116 | 7.2\% | (5.0-9.4) | 301 | 17.7\% | (15.3-20.0) | 1182 | 71.2\% | (67.3-75.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 5.1\% | (1.3-9.0) | 13 | 8.0\% | (2.8-13.3) | 37 | 22.3\% | (15.5-29.2) | 106 | 64.5\% | (55.8-73.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 1.9\% | (0.0-4.0) | 8 | 3.2\% | (0.3-6.1) | 20 | 10.8\% | (6.3-15.2) | 154 | 84.1\% | (78.4-89.9) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 7.7\% | (4.0-11.4) | 9 | 4.4\% | (1.4-7.4) | 30 | 11.2\% | (6.0-16.5) | 177 | 76.6\% | (70.1-83.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.6) | 7 | 5.0\% | (0.0-10.6) | 15 | 13.7\% | (5.0-22.4) | 64 | 80.7\% | (71.0-90.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 68 | 2.9\% | (2.0-3.9) | 82 | 4.0\% | (2.8-5.2) | 300 | 15.2\% | (12.7-17.8) | 1377 | 77.8\% | (74.8-80.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 99 | 4.1\% | (3.0-5.1) | 167 | 7.2\% | (5.7-8.8) | 328 | 15.7\% | (13.4-18.0) | 1520 | 73.0\% | (70.3-75.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 2.1\% | (0.2-3.9) | 22 | 7.1\% | (3.0-11.2) | 54 | 17.5\% | (12.4-22.6) | 238 | 73.4\% | (67.2-79.5) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 11 | 4.9\% | (1.6-8.2) | 12 | 5.0\% | (2.0-8.1) | 38 | 15.6\% | (10.4-20.9) | 198 | 74.4\% | (68.0-80.8) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 4 | 0.7\% | (0.0-1.7) | 12 | 7.0\% | (2.3-11.6) | 24 | 10.5\% | (3.3-17.7) | 177 | 81.8\% | (73.1-90.5) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 8 | 2.2\% | (0.0-4.3) | 26 | 6.8\% | (3.4-10.2) | 53 | 16.5\% | (11.1-21.9) | 241 | 74.5\% | (69.4-79.7) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 17 | 4.9\% | (2.0-7.7) | 30 | 8.0\% | (4.7-11.2) | 74 | 21.2\% | (15.0-27.4) | 230 | 66.0\% | (59.3-72.7) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 11 | 4.0\% | (1.3-6.8) | 19 | 5.3\% | (2.3-8.2) | 64 | 24.1\% | (12.8-35.5) | 231 | 66.6\% | (54.5-78.6) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 21 | 5.0\% | (2.0-8.0) | 24 | 5.4\% | (2.9-7.9) | 74 | 17.8\% | (12.8-22.7) | 295 | 71.8\% | (64.3-79.4) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 79 | 5.8\% | (4.1-7.5) | 89 | 6.6\% | (4.8-8.4) | 202 | 15.7\% | (13.7-17.6) | 931 | 71.9\% | (68.1-75.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 68 | 3.6\% | (2.5-4.6) | 105 | 5.5\% | (4.2-6.8) | 282 | 14.4\% | (12.3-16.5) | 1467 | 76.5\% | (73.7-79.4) |

[^47]Table 53: Percentage of middle school students who reported that their parents feel it would be wrong for them to smoke tobacco - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Not at all wrong |  |  | A little bit wrong |  |  | Wrong |  |  | Very wrong |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 126 | 2.4\% | (1.6-3.1) | 156 | 3.1\% | (2.3-3.9) | 522 | 10.0\% | (8.5-11.5) | 4304 | 84.5\% | (82.7-86.4) |
| Sex | Female | 49 | 2.0\% | (1.3-2.7) | 79 | 2.4\% | (1.6-3.2) | 278 | 10.1\% | (8.2-12.0) | 2329 | 85.5\% | (83.3-87.6) |
|  | Male | 76 | 2.7\% | (1.7-3.7) | 76 | 3.7\% | (2.6-4.9) | 241 | 9.9\% | (8.0-11.8) | 1950 | 83.7\% | (81.2-86.1) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 21 | 3.4\% | (1.1-5.7) | 10 | 1.9\% | (0.5-3.4) | 37 | 6.1\% | (3.5-8.7) | 579 | 88.6\% | (84.9-92.3) |
|  | 12 years old | 36 | 2.0\% | (1.0-3.0) | 49 | 2.8\% | (1.6-4.1) | 138 | 8.4\% | (6.1-10.6) | 1425 | 86.8\% | (84.0-89.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 40 | 2.0\% | (1.1-2.9) | 58 | 3.0\% | (1.9-4.1) | 236 | 12.0\% | (9.8-14.2) | 1527 | 83.0\% | (80.5-85.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 29 | 3.0\% | (1.0-5.1) | 38 | 4.4\% | (1.7-7.2) | 111 | 12.3\% | (9.1-15.5) | 766 | 80.2\% | (75.9-84.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 40 | 3.1\% | (1.8-4.3) | 27 | 1.9\% | (1.0-2.7) | 91 | 6.9\% | (4.8-9.1) | 1211 | 88.1\% | (85.5-90.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 43 | 1.3\% | (0.5-2.1) | 67 | 3.2\% | (1.9-4.5) | 210 | 9.3\% | (6.6-12.0) | 1707 | 86.3\% | (83.2-89.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 42 | 3.0\% | (1.4-4.5) | 59 | 4.1\% | (2.4-5.7) | 216 | 13.2\% | (10.7-15.7) | 1349 | 79.8\% | (76.5-83.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 3.1\% | (0.3-5.8) | 8 | 3.8\% | (1.0-6.6) | 23 | 13.5\% | (7.0-19.9) | 127 | 79.7\% | (72.4-87.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.7) | 6 | 1.9\% | (0.0-4.3) | 18 | 10.2\% | (5.7-14.8) | 160 | 86.2\% | (81.2-91.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 3.8\% | (1.2-6.5) | 14 | 7.0\% | (3.4-10.6) | 21 | 10.2\% | (4.4-15.9) | 188 | 79.0\% | (72.5-85.5) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 0.1\% | (0.0-0.2) | 2 | 0.1\% | (0.0-0.3) | 11 | 13.4\% | (4.9-22.0) | 74 | 86.4\% | (77.9-94.9) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 38 | 1.8\% | (1.0-2.6) | 40 | 2.3\% | (1.3-3.3) | 199 | 9.8\% | (7.8-11.8) | 1548 | 86.0\% | (83.6-88.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 57 | 2.6\% | (1.5-3.6) | 68 | 2.9\% | (1.8-4.0) | 195 | 9.7\% | (7.7-11.8) | 1789 | 84.8\% | (82.2-87.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 2.5\% | (0.2-4.7) | 11 | 2.7\% | (0.0-5.6) | 37 | 10.7\% | (6.4-14.9) | 267 | 84.2\% | (79.3-89.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 9 | 4.0\% | (1.6-6.3) | 3 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.1) | 25 | 10.8\% | (7.6-14.0) | 222 | 84.2\% | (78.8-89.6) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 3 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.2) | 2 | 0.6\% | (0.0-1.5) | 13 | 7.1\% | (2.5-11.6) | 197 | 91.8\% | (87.5-96.2) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 6 | 1.8\% | (0.0-3.6) | 13 | 3.4\% | (1.5-5.3) | 31 | 9.8\% | (5.6-14.1) | 277 | 84.9\% | (80.6-89.3) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 6 | 1.7\% | (0.2-3.3) | 17 | 4.4\% | (2.2-6.6) | 49 | 13.6\% | (8.7-18.4) | 280 | 80.2\% | (74.9-85.6) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 5 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.7) | 11 | 2.3\% | (0.9-3.8) | 40 | 17.0\% | (7.7-26.3) | 269 | 79.5\% | (70.2-88.8) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 12 | 2.9\% | (0.3-5.6) | 8 | 1.8\% | (0.3-3.4) | 42 | 10.5\% | (6.0-15.0) | 352 | 84.8\% | (78.7-90.9) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 40 | 3.3\% | (2.1-4.4) | 47 | 3.5\% | (1.7-5.2) | 134 | 10.5\% | (8.7-12.2) | 1073 | 82.8\% | (79.7-85.9) |
|  | 8: Clark | 45 | 2.3\% | (1.4-3.2) | 55 | 3.1\% | (2.1-4.1) | 188 | 9.7\% | (7.8-11.6) | 1634 | 84.9\% | (82.5-87.3) |

[^48]Table 54: Percentage of middle school students who reported that their parents feel it would be wrong for them to smoke marijuana - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Not at all wrong |  |  | A little bit wrong |  |  | Wrong |  |  | Very wrong |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{Na}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 193 | 3.6\% | (2.7-4.5) | 248 | 5.0\% | (3.9-6.0) | 527 | 10.3\% | (9.0-11.5) | 4115 | 81.1\% | (79.2-83.1) |
| Sex | Female | 85 | 2.8\% | (1.9-3.8) | 117 | 4.5\% | (3.4-5.6) | 276 | 10.0\% | (8.4-11.6) | 2250 | 82.7\% | (80.4-84.9) |
|  | Male | 106 | 4.2\% | (2.9-5.5) | 128 | 5.5\% | (3.9-7.0) | 247 | 10.5\% | (8.6-12.4) | 1844 | 79.8\% | (77.1-82.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 24 | 3.0\% | (0.9-5.1) | 15 | 3.3\% | (1.2-5.4) | 31 | 5.0\% | (2.7-7.3) | 572 | 88.8\% | (85.1-92.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 42 | 2.7\% | (1.2-4.2) | 66 | 3.9\% | (2.2-5.5) | 150 | 9.3\% | (7.3-11.3) | 1383 | 84.2\% | (81.4-86.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 73 | 3.7\% | (2.5-5.0) | 92 | 5.1\% | (3.7-6.4) | 237 | 12.6\% | (10.6-14.6) | 1455 | 78.6\% | (76.0-81.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 53 | 5.4\% | (2.9-7.9) | 74 | 8.1\% | (5.1-11.1) | 109 | 12.0\% | (9.4-14.6) | 699 | 74.5\% | (70.0-79.1) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 39 | 2.9\% | (1.4-4.4) | 35 | 3.0\% | (1.4-4.6) | 87 | 6.8\% | (4.7-8.8) | 1207 | 87.3\% | (84.6-90.0) |
|  | 7th grade | 70 | 2.5\% | (1.3-3.6) | 100 | 5.1\% | (3.6-6.5) | 222 | 9.8\% | (7.8-11.8) | 1624 | 82.7\% | (80.0-85.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 80 | 5.2\% | (3.4-7.1) | 109 | 6.7\% | (4.7-8.6) | 214 | 13.6\% | (11.4-15.8) | 1252 | 74.5\% | (71.0-78.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 3.1\% | (0.2-5.9) | 12 | 6.9\% | (2.4-11.3) | 21 | 12.0\% | (6.3-17.7) | 124 | 78.1\% | (70.4-85.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 2.4\% | (0.2-4.6) | 8 | 2.6\% | (0.1-5.2) | 12 | 6.8\% | (2.5-11.0) | 162 | 88.2\% | (82.7-93.8) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 16 | 6.6\% | (2.8-10.3) | 22 | 9.5\% | (5.0-14.1) | 30 | 12.8\% | (7.9-17.6) | 164 | 71.1\% | (64.8-77.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 3.1\% | (0.0-6.8) | 5 | 4.2\% | (0.0-9.5) | 8 | 11.5\% | (3.5-19.6) | 69 | 81.2\% | (72.5-89.9) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 64 | 3.2\% | (2.0-4.4) | 83 | 4.3\% | (2.7-5.8) | 180 | 8.9\% | (6.9-10.8) | 1487 | 83.7\% | (80.8-86.6) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 79 | 3.4\% | (2.2-4.5) | 93 | 4.4\% | (3.2-5.6) | 222 | 10.8\% | (9.0-12.7) | 1713 | 81.4\% | (79.0-83.8) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 3.0\% | (0.7-5.3) | 17 | 6.7\% | (3.3-10.2) | 37 | 11.6\% | (7.5-15.7) | 250 | 78.6\% | (73.7-83.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 10 | 4.1\% | (1.6-6.5) | 12 | 5.2\% | (2.5-7.9) | 22 | 8.1\% | (4.5-11.8) | 211 | 82.6\% | (77.3-87.9) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 8 | 2.6\% | (0.9-4.4) | 4 | 2.4\% | (0.0-5.3) | 16 | 8.3\% | (4.6-12.1) | 186 | 86.6\% | (79.9-93.4) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 10 | 2.9\% | (1.0-4.8) | 18 | 5.5\% | (3.2-7.7) | 34 | 11.0\% | (8.2-13.8) | 263 | 80.7\% | (75.6-85.7) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 13 | 3.2\% | (1.3-5.2) | 20 | 5.7\% | (3.1-8.2) | 39 | 10.7\% | (7.5-13.8) | 273 | 80.4\% | (75.5-85.3) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 11 | 6.5\% | (0.6-12.3) | 15 | 5.0\% | (1.2-8.8) | 41 | 15.8\% | (7.6-24.1) | 258 | 72.7\% | (60.8-84.6) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 17 | 4.3\% | (0.7-7.8) | 18 | 4.5\% | (2.2-6.9) | 36 | 8.8\% | (5.4-12.2) | 340 | 82.4\% | (76.4-88.4) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 63 | 5.1\% | (3.5-6.6) | 72 | 5.4\% | (3.5-7.2) | 149 | 11.7\% | (9.5-14.0) | 1007 | 77.8\% | (74.3-81.4) |
|  | 8: Clark | 61 | 3.3\% | (2.1-4.5) | 89 | 5.0\% | (3.6-6.3) | 190 | 10.0\% | (8.4-11.6) | 1577 | 81.7\% | (79.3-84.2) |

[^49]Table 55: Percentage of middle school students who reported that their parents feel it would be wrong for them to use prescription drugs not prescribed to them - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Not at all wrong |  |  | A little bit wrong |  |  | Wrong |  |  | Very wrong |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }} 95 \%$ ) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ ( ${ }^{\text {\% \% }}$ | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ 95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 160 | 3.2\% | (2.5-4.0) | 232 | 4.6\% | (3.7-5.5) | 570 | 10.6\% | (9.4-11.8) | 4132 | 81.5\% | (79.7-83.4) |
| Sex | Female | 69 | 2.8\% | (2.0-3.7) | 133 | 4.9\% | (3.7-6.0) | 340 | 12.4\% | (10.5-14.3) | 2189 | 79.9\% | (77.5-82.3) |
|  | Male | 90 | 3.5\% | (2.4-4.6) | 98 | 4.4\% | (3.0-5.8) | 227 | 9.0\% | (7.4-10.5) | 1920 | 83.1\% | (80.8-85.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 25 | 4.1\% | (1.6-6.5) | 11 | 2.1\% | (0.3-3.8) | 58 | 6.8\% | (4.7-8.9) | 549 | 87.0\% | (83.5-90.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 39 | 2.3\% | (1.3-3.2) | 62 | 3.5\% | (2.0-5.0) | 186 | 11.4\% | (8.9-13.9) | 1350 | 82.9\% | (79.8-85.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 57 | 3.1\% | (2.0-4.1) | 86 | 4.5\% | (3.2-5.7) | 209 | 10.4\% | (8.9-11.9) | 1511 | 82.0\% | (79.6-84.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 38 | 4.5\% | (2.3-6.7) | 73 | 8.8\% | (6.3-11.3) | 117 | 12.6\% | (9.7-15.5) | 714 | 74.1\% | (69.7-78.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 40 | 3.3\% | (1.9-4.7) | 30 | 2.4\% | (1.2-3.6) | 132 | 8.7\% | (6.4-11.0) | 1158 | 85.6\% | (82.8-88.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 62 | 2.5\% | (1.6-3.4) | 96 | 4.2\% | (3.0-5.5) | 226 | 11.3\% | (9.2-13.5) | 1637 | 81.9\% | (78.7-85.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 54 | 3.7\% | (2.2-5.3) | 104 | 7.0\% | (5.2-8.9) | 205 | 11.3\% | (9.5-13.1) | 1305 | 77.9\% | (75.0-80.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 2.6\% | (0.0-5.1) | 7 | 3.7\% | (0.8-6.7) | 20 | 11.3\% | (6.6-16.1) | 131 | 82.4\% | (76.3-88.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 2.9\% | (0.3-5.6) | 10 | 4.9\% | (2.2-7.6) | 17 | 8.5\% | (4.0-13.0) | 156 | 83.6\% | (77.8-89.4) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 3.0\% | (0.5-5.6) | 13 | 7.0\% | (3.2-10.8) | 26 | 8.5\% | (4.1-12.9) | 183 | 81.4\% | (76.1-86.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 3 | 4.9\% | (0.0-11.4) | 4 | 2.5\% | (0.0-6.1) | 9 | 10.7\% | (3.2-18.1) | 71 | 81.9\% | (72.7-91.1) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 40 | 2.5\% | (1.4-3.6) | 71 | 3.5\% | (2.2-4.8) | 194 | 9.4\% | (7.7-11.1) | 1514 | 84.6\% | (82.2-86.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 80 | 3.7\% | (2.6-4.8) | 104 | 5.0\% | (3.6-6.4) | 235 | 11.5\% | (9.6-13.5) | 1690 | 79.7\% | (77.1-82.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 3.3\% | (0.7-5.9) | 15 | 3.2\% | (0.9-5.4) | 49 | 15.2\% | (10.1-20.3) | 249 | 78.3\% | (72.6-84.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 8 | 2.9\% | (0.5-5.4) | 6 | 2.6\% | (0.2-5.1) | 13 | 6.2\% | (3.6-8.9) | 228 | 88.2\% | (84.2-92.2) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 3 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.2) | 4 | 2.1\% | (0.5-3.7) | 22 | 9.9\% | (3.4-16.4) | 187 | 87.5\% | (81.1-94.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 4 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.3) | 17 | 5.1\% | (3.1-7.1) | 37 | 10.8\% | (7.0-14.6) | 267 | 83.0\% | (78.8-87.2) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 8 | 2.1\% | (0.2-4.0) | 20 | 5.2\% | (2.2-8.2) | 37 | 10.1\% | (6.8-13.4) | 281 | 82.6\% | (78.6-86.6) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 5 | 1.5\% | (0.0-3.0) | 15 | 4.7\% | (2.9-6.6) | 49 | 16.2\% | (12.1-20.2) | 254 | 77.6\% | (72.7-82.5) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 13 | 2.9\% | (0.8-5.1) | 20 | 4.7\% | (2.5-6.9) | 50 | 12.3\% | (9.3-15.3) | 329 | 80.1\% | (74.9-85.2) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 53 | 3.8\% | (2.4-5.1) | 64 | 4.9\% | (3.1-6.6) | 156 | 11.7\% | (10.1-13.3) | 1027 | 79.6\% | (76.4-82.9) |
|  | 8: Clark | 66 | 3.3\% | (2.4-4.3) | 86 | 4.6\% | (3.5-5.8) | 206 | 10.4\% | (8.9-11.9) | 1559 | 81.6\% | (79.3-83.9) |

[^50]
## Substance Use - Perception of Peer Disapproval

Table 56: Percentage of middle school students who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong for them to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Not at all wrong |  |  | A little bit wrong |  |  | Wrong |  |  | Very wrong |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 427 | 8.1\% | (6.8-9.4) | 821 | 15.8\% | (14.1-17.6) | 1508 | 29.8\% | (28.0-31.6) | 2320 | 46.2\% | (43.6-48.8) |
| Sex | Female | 193 | 6.7\% | (5.3-8.1) | 405 | 14.8\% | (12.6-16.9) | 792 | 28.7\% | (26.4-30.9) | 1336 | 49.9\% | (46.6-53.1) |
|  | Male | 232 | 9.4\% | (7.5-11.3) | 413 | 16.9\% | (14.4-19.5) | 708 | 31.1\% | (27.9-34.2) | 970 | 42.6\% | (39.2-45.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 30 | 4.0\% | (2.0-6.0) | 48 | 7.3\% | (4.7-9.9) | 163 | 26.2\% | (22.7-29.7) | 401 | 62.5\% | (58.5-66.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 102 | 6.1\% | (4.4-7.7) | 210 | 12.2\% | (9.6-14.8) | 488 | 30.6\% | (27.3-33.8) | 843 | 51.2\% | (47.3-55.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 168 | 8.8\% | (7.0-10.6) | 364 | 19.3\% | (17.1-21.5) | 578 | 30.4\% | (27.6-33.1) | 737 | 41.5\% | (38.5-44.6) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 127 | 13.7\% | (10.5-16.9) | 197 | 22.6\% | (18.3-26.9) | 277 | 30.3\% | (25.7-34.9) | 335 | 33.4\% | (28.2-38.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 62 | 4.8\% | (3.1-6.4) | 110 | 7.9\% | (6.0-9.7) | 367 | 28.0\% | (25.3-30.7) | 824 | 59.4\% | (55.9-62.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 175 | 8.1\% | (6.1-10.2) | 330 | 15.8\% | (13.6-18.0) | 640 | 31.4\% | (28.2-34.6) | 870 | 44.6\% | (40.8-48.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 184 | 10.7\% | (8.6-12.7) | 375 | 22.9\% | (20.0-25.9) | 488 | 29.9\% | (26.5-33.3) | 607 | 36.5\% | (33.0-40.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 19 | 9.9\% | (4.7-15.0) | 22 | 15.3\% | (8.1-22.5) | 43 | 26.2\% | (19.2-33.3) | 78 | 48.6\% | (39.6-57.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 3.3\% | (0.5-6.2) | 23 | 10.3\% | (5.1-15.5) | 51 | 25.8\% | (17.3-34.2) | 106 | 60.6\% | (51.6-69.5) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 27 | 11.6\% | (6.0-17.2) | 35 | 15.9\% | (9.7-22.1) | 63 | 26.7\% | (20.7-32.6) | 106 | 45.9\% | (38.6-53.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 5.0\% | (0.2-9.9) | 14 | 17.9\% | (6.0-29.8) | 29 | 36.9\% | (24.2-49.6) | 38 | 40.2\% | (27.1-53.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 129 | 6.4\% | (4.8-8.0) | 274 | 13.4\% | (11.0-15.7) | 503 | 28.3\% | (24.9-31.6) | 903 | 52.0\% | (48.0-56.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 197 | 9.3\% | (7.6-10.9) | 380 | 17.6\% | (15.3-19.9) | 662 | 31.8\% | (29.4-34.1) | 867 | 41.4\% | (38.5-44.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 33 | 7.2\% | (4.2-10.2) | 54 | 19.5\% | (13.9-25.1) | 98 | 31.0\% | (23.9-38.1) | 137 | 42.3\% | (34.8-49.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 24 | 10.3\% | (5.4-15.2) | 49 | 19.7\% | (14.8-24.6) | 66 | 23.5\% | (18.1-28.9) | 115 | 46.5\% | (38.5-54.6) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 8 | 4.9\% | (1.8-8.0) | 16 | 8.6\% | (4.6-12.6) | 54 | 28.5\% | (21.0-35.9) | 135 | 58.0\% | (47.2-68.8) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 29 | 8.7\% | (5.6-11.8) | 51 | 16.1\% | (11.6-20.7) | 100 | 30.9\% | (26.8-34.9) | 145 | 44.3\% | (38.4-50.2) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 43 | 11.1\% | (6.9-15.3) | 71 | 23.4\% | (15.8-31.0) | 102 | 28.4\% | (23.2-33.6) | 125 | 37.1\% | (29.5-44.7) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 25 | 10.9\% | (4.3-17.6) | 65 | 24.4\% | (19.2-29.6) | 102 | 31.0\% | (23.6-38.3) | 132 | 33.7\% | (26.4-41.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 35 | 9.1\% | (5.2-13.0) | 56 | 13.7\% | (8.0-19.4) | 119 | 28.2\% | (20.9-35.6) | 203 | 49.0\% | (38.6-59.3) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 121 | 9.5\% | (7.6-11.4) | 237 | 18.5\% | (15.2-21.7) | 385 | 29.2\% | (26.4-32.0) | 546 | 42.9\% | (38.2-47.6) |
|  | 8: Clark | 142 | 7.7\% | (6.1-9.4) | 276 | 15.1\% | (13.0-17.3) | 580 | 30.1\% | (27.8-32.4) | 919 | 47.0\% | (43.8-50.2) |

[^51]Table 57: Percentage of middle school students who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong for them to smoke tobacco - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Not at all wrong |  |  | A little bit wrong |  |  | Wrong |  |  | Very wrong |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 360 | 6.8\% | (5.7-7.9) | 583 | 11.8\% | (10.3-13.2) | 1279 | 26.3\% | (24.7-28.0) | 2765 | 55.1\% | (52.7-57.6) |
| Sex | Female | 161 | 5.6\% | (4.4-6.8) | 294 | 10.6\% | (8.9-12.4) | 655 | 25.5\% | (23.4-27.6) | 1563 | 58.2\% | (55.2-61.3) |
|  | Male | 196 | 7.8\% | (6.3-9.3) | 287 | 12.9\% | (10.8-15.0) | 616 | 27.2\% | (24.7-29.6) | 1187 | 52.1\% | (48.9-55.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 26 | 3.8\% | (1.8-5.9) | 38 | 5.3\% | (3.4-7.2) | 126 | 21.6\% | (18.0-25.2) | 446 | 69.2\% | (64.6-73.9) |
|  | 12 years old | 84 | 4.6\% | (3.3-6.0) | 161 | 9.9\% | (7.7-12.0) | 400 | 26.5\% | (23.7-29.3) | 965 | 59.0\% | (55.6-62.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 141 | 7.8\% | (6.0-9.5) | 243 | 13.1\% | (10.8-15.4) | 519 | 28.9\% | (26.3-31.5) | 915 | 50.2\% | (47.5-53.0) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 108 | 11.0\% | (8.3-13.8) | 141 | 17.6\% | (13.8-21.4) | 234 | 25.4\% | (21.9-28.9) | 433 | 46.0\% | (41.0-51.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 54 | 4.2\% | (2.7-5.7) | 80 | 6.2\% | (4.6-7.9) | 286 | 23.0\% | (20.0-26.0) | 921 | 66.6\% | (63.0-70.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 138 | 6.5\% | (4.8-8.2) | 245 | 11.5\% | (9.2-13.9) | 544 | 29.2\% | (26.7-31.7) | 1057 | 52.7\% | (48.9-56.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 161 | 9.0\% | (7.0-10.9) | 251 | 16.7\% | (14.3-19.2) | 437 | 26.2\% | (23.5-29.0) | 768 | 48.1\% | (44.6-51.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 15 | 8.0\% | (3.5-12.4) | 17 | 12.3\% | (6.2-18.5) | 32 | 19.4\% | (12.1-26.6) | 94 | 60.4\% | (52.3-68.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 3.3\% | (0.5-6.1) | 20 | 10.5\% | (4.3-16.6) | 48 | 24.0\% | (15.7-32.3) | 108 | 62.2\% | (52.3-72.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 18 | 8.3\% | (4.4-12.2) | 28 | 14.9\% | (10.1-19.8) | 53 | 21.7\% | (15.4-28.1) | 126 | 55.0\% | (47.5-62.5) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 7.4\% | (0.7-14.0) | 10 | 11.7\% | (2.1-21.2) | 18 | 19.8\% | (10.5-29.1) | 51 | 61.2\% | (47.2-75.1) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 119 | 6.3\% | (4.5-8.0) | 194 | 10.2\% | (8.2-12.2) | 425 | 24.0\% | (21.1-26.9) | 1036 | 59.5\% | (55.8-63.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 160 | 7.3\% | (5.9-8.6) | 254 | 11.8\% | (9.9-13.8) | 570 | 29.4\% | (26.9-31.8) | 1092 | 51.5\% | (48.5-54.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 25 | 6.1\% | (3.1-9.1) | 42 | 14.2\% | (8.9-19.4) | 84 | 27.8\% | (21.7-33.9) | 161 | 52.0\% | (44.8-59.1) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 20 | 9.0\% | (3.8-14.1) | 23 | 10.1\% | (6.2-13.9) | 73 | 27.7\% | (20.7-34.7) | 133 | 53.3\% | (46.8-59.7) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 6 | 2.9\% | (0.0-6.0) | 15 | 9.2\% | (3.6-14.9) | 42 | 24.0\% | (17.3-30.8) | 147 | 63.8\% | (53.2-74.5) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 27 | 9.3\% | (5.6-13.0) | 44 | 13.5\% | (9.3-17.7) | 74 | 22.8\% | (18.3-27.3) | 174 | 54.4\% | (47.6-61.3) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 33 | 9.0\% | (6.0-12.0) | 52 | 17.0\% | (11.5-22.6) | 79 | 25.2\% | (20.6-29.7) | 173 | 48.8\% | (41.7-56.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 22 | 10.2\% | (1.0-19.4) | 37 | 12.2\% | (7.7-16.7) | 92 | 30.6\% | (24.7-36.5) | 168 | 46.9\% | (37.2-56.7) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 26 | 7.4\% | (3.9-10.9) | 43 | 9.9\% | (4.2-15.6) | 92 | 23.0\% | (17.3-28.8) | 241 | 59.7\% | (49.7-69.7) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 110 | 8.7\% | (6.6-10.8) | 164 | 13.0\% | (10.8-15.1) | 332 | 25.7\% | (23.2-28.2) | 664 | 52.6\% | (48.6-56.6) |
|  | 8: Clark | 116 | 6.3\% | (4.9-7.6) | 205 | 11.5\% | (9.6-13.4) | 495 | 26.5\% | (24.4-28.6) | 1065 | 55.7\% | (52.6-58.8) |

[^52]Table 58: Percentage of middle school students who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong for them to smoke marijuana - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Not at all wrong |  |  | A little bit wrong |  |  | Wrong |  |  | Very wrong |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 667 | 13.8\% | (11.9-15.8) | 723 | 14.6\% | (12.9-16.3) | 1048 | 21.0\% | (19.4-22.7) | 2591 | 50.5\% | (47.3-53.7) |
| Sex | Female | 334 | 13.0\% | (10.7-15.3) | 360 | 13.1\% | (11.1-15.0) | 544 | 20.6\% | (18.6-22.6) | 1455 | 53.4\% | (49.6-57.1) |
|  | Male | 330 | 14.6\% | (12.4-16.9) | 358 | 16.1\% | (13.6-18.6) | 496 | 21.5\% | (19.2-23.8) | 1124 | 47.8\% | (44.0-51.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 32 | 4.9\% | (2.9-6.9) | 42 | 7.5\% | (4.5-10.4) | 105 | 15.8\% | (12.3-19.2) | 462 | 71.9\% | (67.0-76.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 143 | 8.5\% | (6.5-10.5) | 183 | 11.4\% | (9.2-13.6) | 330 | 21.4\% | (18.4-24.3) | 968 | 58.8\% | (55.1-62.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 261 | 15.7\% | (13.3-18.1) | 324 | 18.3\% | (15.8-20.7) | 425 | 23.1\% | (20.6-25.6) | 816 | 42.9\% | (39.6-46.2) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 229 | 26.8\% | (22.2-31.4) | 174 | 19.4\% | (15.1-23.7) | 185 | 20.8\% | (16.9-24.8) | 341 | 33.0\% | (27.8-38.3) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 71 | 5.9\% | (4.2-7.7) | 98 | 8.0\% | (6.0-10.1) | 243 | 17.9\% | (15.0-20.8) | 938 | 68.1\% | (64.5-71.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 246 | 12.7\% | (10.2-15.2) | 290 | 14.3\% | (12.2-16.4) | 442 | 22.7\% | (20.3-25.0) | 1023 | 50.3\% | (46.3-54.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 339 | 21.6\% | (18.3-24.9) | 327 | 20.6\% | (17.5-23.7) | 354 | 22.1\% | (19.1-25.2) | 614 | 35.7\% | (31.7-39.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 24 | 12.9\% | (7.4-18.4) | 18 | 11.3\% | (5.8-16.7) | 33 | 22.4\% | (15.4-29.4) | 86 | 53.4\% | (45.4-61.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 6.1\% | (1.4-10.8) | 23 | 10.9\% | (6.3-15.5) | 32 | 16.6\% | (9.1-24.1) | 116 | 66.4\% | (56.5-76.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 46 | 18.7\% | (12.4-25.0) | 34 | 17.9\% | (11.4-24.5) | 52 | 21.6\% | (14.9-28.4) | 96 | 41.7\% | (33.5-50.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 11.2\% | (3.9-18.5) | 13 | 19.6\% | (7.9-31.4) | 15 | 14.7\% | (5.7-23.7) | 48 | 54.5\% | (43.0-66.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 196 | 11.4\% | (8.9-13.8) | 229 | 12.6\% | (10.4-14.8) | 339 | 18.3\% | (15.8-20.8) | 1021 | 57.7\% | (53.3-62.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 317 | 15.4\% | (12.9-17.9) | 332 | 14.7\% | (12.5-16.8) | 466 | 23.3\% | (20.9-25.6) | 975 | 46.7\% | (43.2-50.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 46 | 13.8\% | (9.2-18.3) | 58 | 20.7\% | (14.3-27.1) | 67 | 21.8\% | (16.9-26.7) | 144 | 43.8\% | (36.0-51.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 38 | 15.9\% | (9.5-22.4) | 38 | 15.0\% | (12.0-18.1) | 57 | 21.0\% | (13.8-28.3) | 121 | 48.0\% | (38.0-58.0) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 13 | 7.8\% | (2.4-13.1) | 13 | 7.6\% | (2.3-12.9) | 41 | 21.3\% | (16.6-26.0) | 146 | 63.4\% | (53.3-73.4) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 37 | 11.4\% | (7.8-15.0) | 49 | 15.7\% | (10.4-20.9) | 64 | 19.1\% | (15.2-23.1) | 172 | 53.8\% | (46.1-61.5) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 46 | 12.3\% | (7.8-16.9) | 55 | 17.3\% | (11.9-22.6) | 77 | 23.4\% | (18.2-28.6) | 161 | 47.0\% | (39.8-54.2) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 37 | 18.3\% | (8.0-28.7) | 49 | 16.2\% | (11.5-20.8) | 80 | 24.5\% | (18.2-30.9) | 157 | 41.0\% | (29.9-52.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 43 | 11.4\% | (6.5-16.4) | 49 | 12.1\% | (7.6-16.5) | 76 | 18.8\% | (14.0-23.6) | 236 | 57.7\% | (47.1-68.2) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 208 | 16.2\% | (12.6-19.7) | 216 | 17.2\% | (14.3-20.1) | 254 | 19.6\% | (17.5-21.7) | 599 | 47.1\% | (41.5-52.6) |
|  | 8: Clark | 245 | 13.6\% | (11.2-16.0) | 254 | 14.2\% | (12.1-16.3) | 399 | 21.2\% | (19.1-23.3) | 999 | 51.0\% | (47.0-55.0) |

[^53]Table 59: Percentage of middle school students who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong for them to use prescription drugs not prescribed to them - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Not at all wrong |  |  | A little bit wrong |  |  | Wrong |  |  | Very wrong |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 318 | 6.4\% | (5.3-7.4) | 493 | 9.6\% | (8.3-10.9) | 1124 | 23.2\% | (21.6-24.9) | 3010 | 60.8\% | (58.5-63.1) |
| Sex | Female | 129 | 4.9\% | (3.7-6.0) | 253 | 9.4\% | (7.8-10.9) | 619 | 24.8\% | (22.4-27.2) | 1647 | 61.0\% | (57.9-64.1) |
|  | Male | 186 | 7.7\% | (6.2-9.3) | 237 | 9.8\% | (8.0-11.6) | 500 | 21.8\% | (19.6-24.1) | 1348 | 60.7\% | (57.8-63.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 27 | 5.0\% | (2.5-7.4) | 27 | 2.6\% | (1.0-4.2) | 121 | 19.5\% | (15.9-23.1) | 458 | 73.0\% | (68.8-77.1) |
|  | 12 years old | 78 | 4.6\% | (3.0-6.1) | 144 | 8.0\% | (6.0-10.0) | 335 | 22.9\% | (19.6-26.2) | 1041 | 64.5\% | (61.4-67.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 123 | 6.8\% | (5.2-8.4) | 193 | 10.1\% | (8.1-12.1) | 458 | 24.9\% | (22.7-27.2) | 1028 | 58.2\% | (55.3-61.1) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 90 | 9.9\% | (7.1-12.7) | 128 | 16.8\% | (13.1-20.5) | 209 | 23.9\% | (20.1-27.7) | 475 | 49.4\% | (44.1-54.7) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 53 | 4.5\% | (2.9-6.2) | 67 | 4.4\% | (3.2-5.6) | 245 | 19.4\% | (16.1-22.6) | 960 | 71.8\% | (68.4-75.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 128 | 6.3\% | (4.7-7.8) | 202 | 8.9\% | (7.1-10.7) | 467 | 25.0\% | (22.4-27.6) | 1177 | 59.8\% | (56.9-62.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 129 | 7.8\% | (5.8-9.8) | 219 | 14.7\% | (12.3-17.1) | 405 | 25.0\% | (22.2-27.7) | 849 | 52.5\% | (49.1-56.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 15 | 8.0\% | (3.1-13.0) | 7 | 4.8\% | (0.6-9.1) | 31 | 16.4\% | (10.5-22.3) | 104 | 70.7\% | (63.3-78.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 3.5\% | (0.7-6.4) | 22 | 12.6\% | (6.3-18.9) | 35 | 18.4\% | (11.8-25.0) | 116 | 65.5\% | (56.8-74.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 8.8\% | (4.9-12.6) | 14 | 7.0\% | (2.9-11.0) | 49 | 21.1\% | (14.6-27.7) | 137 | 63.1\% | (56.7-69.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 12.9\% | (4.2-21.6) | 5 | 4.2\% | (0.0-8.9) | 15 | 15.7\% | (7.5-23.9) | 57 | 67.3\% | (52.9-81.6) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 96 | 5.5\% | (4.0-7.0) | 160 | 7.8\% | (6.0-9.7) | 378 | 21.4\% | (18.5-24.4) | 1131 | 65.2\% | (61.7-68.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 138 | 6.6\% | (5.1-8.2) | 230 | 10.9\% | (9.0-12.7) | 505 | 26.0\% | (23.4-28.6) | 1179 | 56.5\% | (53.2-59.8) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 5.2\% | (2.0-8.4) | 37 | 11.7\% | (7.2-16.3) | 77 | 22.8\% | (17.5-28.2) | 178 | 60.2\% | (52.5-67.8) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 16 | 7.6\% | (3.0-12.2) | 25 | 11.6\% | (8.6-14.5) | 55 | 20.9\% | (15.0-26.8) | 151 | 59.9\% | (54.4-65.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 4 | 1.9\% | (0.0-3.7) | 11 | 6.0\% | (2.5-9.5) | 40 | 20.0\% | (13.5-26.4) | 155 | 72.2\% | (63.5-80.9) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 20 | 6.1\% | (4.1-8.2) | 29 | 9.4\% | (5.9-12.9) | 69 | 22.0\% | (17.4-26.6) | 198 | 62.5\% | (56.1-68.9) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 23 | 6.4\% | (3.4-9.3) | 40 | 13.3\% | (8.5-18.1) | 77 | 23.2\% | (18.8-27.5) | 193 | 57.2\% | (50.9-63.5) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 21 | 9.1\% | (3.2-15.1) | 37 | 12.9\% | (8.7-17.0) | 75 | 24.6\% | (18.5-30.8) | 183 | 53.4\% | (44.6-62.2) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 24 | 6.5\% | (3.6-9.5) | 39 | 9.1\% | (5.3-12.9) | 93 | 23.0\% | (18.6-27.3) | 249 | 61.4\% | (53.8-69.1) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 97 | 7.4\% | (5.6-9.3) | 146 | 11.7\% | (9.4-13.9) | 279 | 22.0\% | (19.5-24.6) | 736 | 58.9\% | (54.7-63.0) |
|  | 8: Clark | 113 | 6.2\% | (4.9-7.5) | 166 | 9.1\% | (7.4-10.8) | 436 | 23.6\% | (21.4-25.7) | 1145 | 61.1\% | (58.3-64.0) |

[^54]
## Physical Activity

Table 60: Percentage of middle school students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on any day during the 7 days before the survey ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }} 95 \%$ ) |
| Overall Total | Total | 986 | 19.4\% | (17.5-21.3) | 4217 | 80.6\% | (78.7-82.5) |
| Sex | Female | 535 | 20.0\% | (17.5-22.4) | 2233 | 80.0\% | (77.6-82.5) |
|  | Male | 443 | 18.6\% | (16.0-21.3) | 1961 | 81.4\% | (78.7-84.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 134 | 18.3\% | (13.6-23.0) | 546 | 81.7\% | (77.0-86.4) |
|  | 12 years old | 349 | 21.3\% | (18.3-24.3) | 1334 | 78.7\% | (75.7-81.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 331 | 18.3\% | (15.5-21.1) | 1544 | 81.7\% | (78.9-84.5) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 171 | 18.9\% | (15.5-22.2) | 785 | 81.1\% | (77.8-84.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 304 | 20.8\% | (17.1-24.5) | 1112 | 79.2\% | (75.5-82.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 383 | 18.8\% | (15.7-21.9) | 1676 | 81.2\% | (78.1-84.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 286 | 18.9\% | (16.1-21.7) | 1394 | 81.1\% | (78.3-83.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 30 | 20.8\% | (13.0-28.6) | 134 | 79.2\% | (71.4-87.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 37 | 22.9\% | (15.4-30.5) | 148 | 77.1\% | (69.5-84.6) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 68 | 25.8\% | (19.4-32.3) | 172 | 74.2\% | (67.7-80.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 18 | 21.5\% | (8.5-34.6) | 72 | 78.5\% | (65.4-91.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 261 | 13.7\% | (11.4-16.0) | 1596 | 86.3\% | (84.0-88.6) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 478 | 21.7\% | (19.3-24.1) | 1679 | 78.3\% | (75.9-80.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 43 | 13.8\% | (8.3-19.3) | 275 | 86.2\% | (80.7-91.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 50 | 20.8\% | (15.2-26.4) | 209 | 79.2\% | (73.6-84.8) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 33 | 12.4\% | (6.6-18.1) | 188 | 87.6\% | (81.9-93.4) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 54 | 13.8\% | (8.0-19.7) | 290 | 86.2\% | (80.3-92.0) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 69 | 19.9\% | (13.5-26.2) | 287 | 80.1\% | (73.8-86.5) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 60 | 17.2\% | (12.1-22.3) | 269 | 82.8\% | (77.7-87.9) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 87 | 20.6\% | (16.2-24.9) | 329 | 79.4\% | (75.1-83.8) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 246 | 17.4\% | (14.6-20.2) | 1090 | 82.6\% | (79.8-85.4) |
|  | 8: Clark | 387 | 20.0\% | (17.5-22.5) | 1555 | 80.0\% | (77.5-82.5) |

[^55]Table 61: Percentage of middle school students who were physically active at least 60 minutes/day on 5 or more days during the 7 days before the survey ${ }^{\text {e }}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2343 | 42.5\% | (40.1-44.9) | 2860 | 57.5\% | (55.1-59.9) |
| Sex | Female | 1132 | 37.5\% | (34.4-40.6) | 1636 | 62.5\% | (59.4-65.6) |
|  | Male | 1203 | 47.4\% | (44.5-50.4) | 1201 | 52.6\% | (49.6-55.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 264 | 39.7\% | (34.4-44.9) | 416 | 60.3\% | (55.1-65.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 759 | 43.1\% | (39.3-46.9) | 924 | 56.9\% | (53.1-60.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 867 | 41.9\% | (38.1-45.6) | 1008 | 58.1\% | (54.4-61.9) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 450 | 44.9\% | (39.5-50.3) | 506 | 55.1\% | (49.7-60.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 591 | 42.0\% | (37.5-46.5) | 825 | 58.0\% | (53.5-62.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 958 | 42.4\% | (39.0-45.9) | 1101 | 57.6\% | (54.1-61.0) |
|  | 8th grade | 776 | 43.4\% | (39.1-47.7) | 904 | 56.6\% | (52.3-60.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 76 | 47.0\% | (38.5-55.6) | 88 | 53.0\% | (44.4-61.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 78 | 40.4\% | (31.7-49.0) | 107 | 59.6\% | (51.0-68.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 100 | 41.5\% | (35.0-47.9) | 140 | 58.5\% | (52.1-65.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 47 | 53.1\% | (39.9-66.3) | 43 | 46.9\% | (33.7-60.1) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 967 | 50.5\% | (46.7-54.3) | 890 | 49.5\% | (45.7-53.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 837 | 37.0\% | (34.2-39.8) | 1320 | 63.0\% | (60.2-65.8) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 163 | 45.1\% | (38.0-52.2) | 155 | 54.9\% | (47.8-62.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 123 | 47.2\% | (40.6-53.9) | 136 | 52.8\% | (46.1-59.4) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 111 | 52.7\% | (45.0-60.3) | 110 | 47.3\% | (39.7-55.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 184 | 55.3\% | (46.5-64.1) | 160 | 44.7\% | (35.9-53.5) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 183 | 52.5\% | (45.6-59.4) | 173 | 47.5\% | (40.6-54.4) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 162 | 49.1\% | (42.9-55.3) | 167 | 50.9\% | (44.7-57.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 203 | 49.3\% | (43.4-55.2) | 213 | 50.7\% | (44.8-56.6) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 594 | 46.0\% | (42.2-49.8) | 742 | 54.0\% | (50.2-57.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 783 | 40.8\% | (37.7-43.9) | 1159 | 59.2\% | (56.1-62.3) |

[^56]Table 62: Percentage of middle school students who were physically active at least 60 minutes/day on all 7 days before the survey ${ }^{e}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }} 95 \%$ ) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1227 | 21.9\% | (20.1-23.7) | 3976 | 78.1\% | (76.3-79.9) |
| Sex | Female | 535 | 17.7\% | (15.7-19.7) | 2233 | 82.3\% | (80.3-84.3) |
|  | Male | 689 | 26.0\% | (23.4-28.6) | 1715 | 74.0\% | (71.4-76.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 147 | 22.1\% | (18.0-26.2) | 533 | 77.9\% | (73.8-82.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 410 | 22.6\% | (19.5-25.8) | 1273 | 77.4\% | (74.2-80.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 442 | 21.4\% | (19.0-23.7) | 1433 | 78.6\% | (76.3-81.0) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 226 | 21.4\% | (17.1-25.7) | 730 | 78.6\% | (74.3-82.9) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 344 | 23.5\% | (20.3-26.8) | 1072 | 76.5\% | (73.2-79.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 501 | 21.9\% | (19.2-24.6) | 1558 | 78.1\% | (75.4-80.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 372 | 20.5\% | (17.5-23.5) | 1308 | 79.5\% | (76.5-82.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 43 | 27.9\% | (20.1-35.7) | 121 | 72.1\% | (64.3-79.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 43 | 21.5\% | (14.2-28.9) | 142 | 78.5\% | (71.1-85.8) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 58 | 25.0\% | (18.9-31.1) | 182 | 75.0\% | (68.9-81.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 26 | 25.4\% | (13.1-37.8) | 64 | 74.6\% | (62.2-86.9) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 515 | 26.0\% | (23.2-28.9) | 1342 | 74.0\% | (71.1-76.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 415 | 18.0\% | (15.9-20.2) | 1742 | 82.0\% | (79.8-84.1) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 87 | 23.2\% | (16.6-29.8) | 231 | 76.8\% | (70.2-83.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 58 | 22.4\% | (17.5-27.2) | 201 | 77.6\% | (72.8-82.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 65 | 29.1\% | (24.1-34.1) | 156 | 70.9\% | (65.9-75.9) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 101 | 29.6\% | (24.4-34.8) | 243 | 70.4\% | (65.2-75.6) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 109 | 31.3\% | (26.0-36.6) | 247 | 68.7\% | (63.4-74.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 92 | 28.3\% | (20.8-35.8) | 237 | 71.7\% | (64.2-79.2) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 108 | 27.2\% | (22.3-32.0) | 308 | 72.8\% | (68.0-77.7) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 298 | 23.3\% | (20.6-26.0) | 1038 | 76.7\% | (74.0-79.4) |
|  | 8: Clark | 396 | 20.9\% | (18.6-23.1) | 1546 | 79.1\% | (76.9-81.4) |

[^57]Table 63: Percentage of middle school students who watched TV, played video or computer games, or used a computer for 3 or more hours per day ${ }^{\mathrm{e}, \mathrm{f}, \mathrm{g}}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019*

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2945 | 59.6\% | (57.1-62.0) | 2216 | 40.4\% | (38.0-42.9) |
| Sex | Female | 1600 | 61.0\% | (58.0-64.0) | 1162 | 39.0\% | (36.0-42.0) |
|  | Male | 1328 | 58.1\% | (55.0-61.2) | 1041 | 41.9\% | (38.8-45.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 319 | 49.5\% | (44.3-54.7) | 361 | 50.5\% | (45.3-55.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 881 | 56.1\% | (52.0-60.2) | 793 | 43.9\% | (39.8-48.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 1125 | 63.8\% | (60.6-67.0) | 726 | 36.2\% | (33.0-39.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 618 | 66.4\% | (62.3-70.6) | 328 | 33.6\% | (29.4-37.7) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 672 | 50.8\% | (46.5-55.1) | 741 | 49.2\% | (44.9-53.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 1173 | 60.6\% | (57.3-64.0) | 867 | 39.4\% | (36.0-42.7) |
|  | 8th grade | 1074 | 66.1\% | (62.6-69.5) | 586 | 33.9\% | (30.5-37.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 94 | 56.3\% | (47.4-65.2) | 70 | 43.7\% | (34.8-52.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 118 | 67.9\% | (55.4-80.3) | 67 | 32.1\% | (19.7-44.6) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 141 | 57.8\% | (51.3-64.2) | 95 | 42.2\% | (35.8-48.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 59 | 66.8\% | (53.6-80.0) | 32 | 33.2\% | (20.0-46.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 983 | 53.3\% | (49.3-57.3) | 851 | 46.7\% | (42.7-50.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1280 | 63.1\% | (60.1-66.1) | 866 | 36.9\% | (33.9-39.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 186 | 58.9\% | (52.7-65.1) | 129 | 41.1\% | (34.9-47.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 148 | 56.6\% | (50.3-62.9) | 113 | 43.4\% | (37.1-49.7) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 100 | 49.8\% | (38.0-61.5) | 121 | 50.2\% | (38.5-62.0) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 178 | 53.5\% | (46.7-60.3) | 161 | 46.5\% | (39.7-53.3) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 196 | 54.9\% | (49.3-60.5) | 158 | 45.1\% | (39.5-50.7) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 167 | 56.0\% | (48.9-63.1) | 159 | 44.0\% | (36.9-51.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 210 | 52.1\% | (43.5-60.7) | 205 | 47.9\% | (39.3-56.5) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 791 | 60.6\% | (57.3-63.9) | 520 | 39.4\% | (36.1-42.7) |
|  | 8: Clark | 1155 | 60.2\% | (57.1-63.2) | 779 | 39.8\% | (36.8-42.9) |

[^58]Table 64: Percentage of middle school students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average school week - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 3077 | 56.7\% | (51.9-61.5) | 2116 | 43.3\% | (38.5-48.1) |
| Sex | Female | 1565 | 53.6\% | (47.5-59.7) | 1203 | 46.4\% | (40.3-52.5) |
|  | Male | 1501 | 59.8\% | (55.1-64.5) | 894 | 40.2\% | (35.5-44.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 419 | 63.8\% | (56.8-70.9) | 259 | 36.2\% | (29.1-43.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 997 | 52.4\% | (46.2-58.6) | 693 | 47.6\% | (41.4-53.8) |
|  | 13 years old | 1074 | 53.4\% | (47.0-59.8) | 787 | 46.6\% | (40.2-53.0) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 582 | 64.6\% | (58.4-70.8) | 373 | 35.4\% | (29.2-41.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 895 | 66.3\% | (60.4-72.3) | 520 | 33.7\% | (27.7-39.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 1143 | 39.9\% | (32.5-47.3) | 913 | 60.1\% | (52.7-67.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 1007 | 65.0\% | (58.7-71.4) | 667 | 35.0\% | (28.6-41.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 105 | 61.0\% | (50.4-71.5) | 62 | 39.0\% | (28.5-49.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 113 | 58.8\% | (49.5-68.1) | 71 | 41.2\% | (31.9-50.5) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 145 | 60.6\% | (52.0-69.2) | 96 | 39.4\% | (30.8-48.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 54 | 60.2\% | (46.9-73.4) | 35 | 39.8\% | (26.6-53.1) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1108 | 58.7\% | (53.1-64.3) | 748 | 41.3\% | (35.7-46.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1264 | 54.6\% | (48.5-60.7) | 877 | 45.4\% | (39.3-51.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 168 | 51.6\% | (42.8-60.4) | 153 | 48.4\% | (39.6-57.2) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 176 | 66.6\% | (54.5-78.7) | 89 | 33.4\% | (21.3-45.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 112 | 46.5\% | (34.6-58.5) | 111 | 53.5\% | (41.5-65.4) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 219 | 63.7\% | (50.7-76.8) | 112 | 36.3\% | (23.2-49.3) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 223 | 59.1\% | (45.7-72.5) | 138 | 40.9\% | (27.5-54.3) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 187 | 53.1\% | (41.9-64.2) | 144 | 46.9\% | (35.8-58.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 249 | 57.2\% | (43.3-71.1) | 174 | 42.8\% | (28.9-56.7) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 827 | 61.9\% | (54.1-69.7) | 500 | 38.1\% | (30.3-45.9) |
|  | 8: Clark | 1084 | 55.6\% | (49.6-61.6) | 848 | 44.4\% | (38.4-50.4) |

[^59]Table 65: Percentage of middle school students who attended physical education (PE) classes daily ${ }^{\text {e }}$ Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1750 | 39.0\% | (33.9-44.0) | 3443 | 61.0\% | (56.0-66.1) |
| Sex | Female | 884 | 36.8\% | (30.6-43.0) | 1884 | 63.2\% | (57.0-69.4) |
|  | Male | 862 | 41.2\% | (35.6-46.8) | 1533 | 58.8\% | (53.2-64.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 226 | 43.3\% | (35.5-51.0) | 452 | 56.7\% | (49.0-64.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 554 | 35.8\% | (29.7-41.8) | 1136 | 64.2\% | (58.2-70.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 619 | 35.0\% | (27.9-42.0) | 1242 | 65.0\% | (58.0-72.1) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 351 | 48.3\% | (40.4-56.1) | 604 | 51.7\% | (43.9-59.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 492 | 46.7\% | (39.8-53.6) | 923 | 53.3\% | (46.4-60.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 627 | 22.8\% | (16.9-28.6) | 1429 | 77.2\% | (71.4-83.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 614 | 48.3\% | (39.7-56.9) | 1060 | 51.7\% | (43.1-60.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 60 | 37.3\% | (27.6-47.1) | 107 | 62.7\% | (52.9-72.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 73 | 45.7\% | (35.6-55.8) | 111 | 54.3\% | (44.2-64.4) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 97 | 42.2\% | (33.3-51.2) | 144 | 57.8\% | (48.8-66.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 43 | 53.6\% | (39.6-67.6) | 46 | 46.4\% | (32.4-60.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 574 | 39.0\% | (32.9-45.2) | 1282 | 61.0\% | (54.8-67.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 737 | 37.2\% | (31.2-43.2) | 1404 | 62.8\% | (56.8-68.8) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 99 | 35.8\% | (26.7-44.9) | 222 | 64.2\% | (55.1-73.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 68 | 25.9\% | (12.3-39.6) | 197 | 74.1\% | (60.4-87.7) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 17 | 8.9\% | (2.9-14.9) | 206 | 91.1\% | (85.1-97.1) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 105 | 28.5\% | (10.6-46.4) | 226 | 71.5\% | (53.6-89.4) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 110 | 27.5\% | (13.6-41.5) | 251 | 72.5\% | (58.5-86.4) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 103 | 31.0\% | (17.0-45.1) | 228 | 69.0\% | (54.9-83.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 139 | 31.8\% | (20.0-43.6) | 284 | 68.2\% | (56.4-80.0) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 374 | 28.4\% | (19.8-36.9) | 953 | 71.6\% | (63.1-80.2) |
|  | 8: Clark | 834 | 42.4\% | (36.0-48.8) | 1098 | 57.6\% | (51.2-64.0) |

[^60]Table 66: Percentage of middle school students who played on at least one sports team run by their school or community groups during the 12 months before the survey Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }} 95 \%$ ) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2824 | 50.0\% | (47.4-52.5) | 2401 | 50.0\% | (47.5-52.6) |
| Sex | Female | 1430 | 46.3\% | (43.0-49.7) | 1354 | 53.7\% | (50.3-57.0) |
|  | Male | 1381 | 53.5\% | (50.1-56.9) | 1030 | 46.5\% | (43.1-49.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 364 | 53.6\% | (48.0-59.2) | 316 | 46.4\% | (40.8-52.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 943 | 51.4\% | (47.1-55.6) | 750 | 48.6\% | (44.4-52.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 1007 | 48.4\% | (44.8-51.9) | 879 | 51.6\% | (48.1-55.2) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 506 | 47.8\% | (43.0-52.5) | 450 | 52.2\% | (47.5-57.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 781 | 54.4\% | (49.7-59.2) | 642 | 45.6\% | (40.8-50.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 1146 | 48.9\% | (45.3-52.5) | 925 | 51.1\% | (47.5-54.7) |
|  | 8th grade | 871 | 47.2\% | (43.6-50.8) | 812 | 52.8\% | (49.2-56.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native $^{\text {d }}$ | 98 | 59.3\% | (49.6-69.0) | 69 | 40.7\% | (31.0-50.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 71 | 33.9\% | (24.3-43.4) | 114 | 66.1\% | (56.6-75.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 137 | 53.5\% | (45.7-61.3) | 104 | 46.5\% | (38.7-54.3) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 51 | 48.6\% | (37.4-59.8) | 40 | 51.4\% | (40.2-62.6) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1075 | 55.5\% | (51.7-59.2) | 781 | 44.5\% | (40.8-48.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1116 | 46.5\% | (43.2-49.9) | 1047 | 53.5\% | (50.1-56.8) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 183 | 56.1\% | (49.1-63.2) | 141 | 43.9\% | (36.8-50.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 153 | 58.5\% | (53.5-63.5) | 110 | 41.5\% | (36.5-46.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 130 | 59.2\% | (49.5-68.9) | 93 | 40.8\% | (31.1-50.5) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 232 | 68.0\% | (61.0-75.1) | 112 | 32.0\% | (24.9-39.0) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 194 | 55.0\% | (46.7-63.3) | 165 | 45.0\% | (36.7-53.3) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 216 | 67.7\% | (63.6-71.9) | 116 | 32.3\% | (28.1-36.4) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 256 | 62.3\% | (54.1-70.4) | 166 | 37.7\% | (29.6-45.9) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 729 | 54.8\% | (50.8-58.7) | 601 | 45.2\% | (41.3-49.2) |
|  | 8: Clark | 914 | 47.5\% | (44.3-50.8) | 1038 | 52.5\% | (49.2-55.7) |

[^61]Table 67: Percentage of middle school students who had 9 or more hours of sleep on an average school night - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1143 | 21.9\% | (19.8-24.1) | 4038 | 78.1\% | (75.9-80.2) |
| Sex | Female | 543 | 18.3\% | (15.6-21.1) | 2217 | 81.7\% | (78.9-84.4) |
|  | Male | 592 | 25.2\% | (22.3-28.1) | 1797 | 74.8\% | (71.9-77.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 227 | 33.4\% | (27.8-39.1) | 448 | 66.6\% | (60.9-72.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 441 | 25.1\% | (21.7-28.5) | 1231 | 74.9\% | (71.5-78.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 343 | 17.7\% | (15.5-19.8) | 1527 | 82.3\% | (80.2-84.5) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 129 | 14.8\% | (11.6-17.9) | 825 | 85.2\% | (82.1-88.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 465 | 32.9\% | (28.5-37.3) | 944 | 67.1\% | (62.7-71.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 429 | 18.1\% | (15.6-20.6) | 1611 | 81.9\% | (79.4-84.4) |
|  | 8th grade | 236 | 16.1\% | (13.7-18.6) | 1448 | 83.9\% | (81.4-86.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 41 | 27.0\% | (20.4-33.6) | 121 | 73.0\% | (66.4-79.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 31 | 16.6\% | (10.2-22.9) | 157 | 83.4\% | (77.1-89.8) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 61 | 27.3\% | (19.8-34.8) | 179 | 72.7\% | (65.2-80.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 19 | 28.1\% | (17.8-38.3) | 70 | 71.9\% | (61.7-82.2) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 435 | 24.2\% | (20.4-28.1) | 1410 | 75.8\% | (71.9-79.6) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 443 | 19.9\% | (17.4-22.4) | 1702 | 80.1\% | (77.6-82.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 59 | 17.8\% | (11.8-23.9) | 262 | 82.2\% | (76.1-88.2) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 59 | 23.1\% | (16.9-29.3) | 206 | 76.9\% | (70.7-83.1) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 57 | 24.3\% | (17.2-31.4) | 162 | 75.7\% | (68.6-82.8) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 83 | 22.7\% | (15.9-29.6) | 255 | 77.3\% | (70.4-84.1) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 79 | 24.2\% | (19.4-28.9) | 272 | 75.8\% | (71.1-80.6) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 81 | 19.6\% | (12.1-27.0) | 246 | 80.4\% | (73.0-87.9) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 110 | 26.2\% | (20.2-32.2) | 304 | 73.8\% | (67.8-79.8) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 231 | 17.7\% | (15.3-20.2) | 1091 | 82.3\% | (79.8-84.7) |
|  | 8: Clark | 443 | 22.4\% | (19.7-25.1) | 1502 | 77.6\% | (74.9-80.3) |

[^62]
## Resiliency Factors

Table 68: Percentage of middle school students who talked to their parents or other adults in their home about their problems — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2504 | 48.9\% | (46.7-51.2) | 1095 | 21.6\% | (20.1-23.1) | 1546 | 29.4\% | (27.2-31.7) |
| Sex | Female | 1360 | 51.0\% | (48.3-53.7) | 562 | 20.5\% | (18.7-22.4) | 827 | 28.4\% | (25.8-31.0) |
|  | Male | 1122 | 46.8\% | (43.6-49.9) | 527 | 22.7\% | (20.4-25.0) | 716 | 30.5\% | (27.5-33.5) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 280 | 40.5\% | (36.3-44.8) | 128 | 19.7\% | (15.9-23.5) | 254 | 39.7\% | (34.7-44.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 749 | 45.3\% | (41.8-48.8) | 373 | 22.8\% | (19.8-25.8) | 540 | 31.9\% | (28.5-35.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 961 | 53.4\% | (50.1-56.7) | 390 | 20.7\% | (18.6-22.9) | 517 | 25.9\% | (22.6-29.1) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 507 | 53.9\% | (49.8-58.1) | 204 | 22.8\% | (18.9-26.7) | 233 | 23.3\% | (19.7-26.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 597 | 42.7\% | (39.1-46.2) | 279 | 19.6\% | (16.8-22.3) | 513 | 37.7\% | (33.7-41.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 994 | 49.5\% | (46.1-53.0) | 448 | 23.2\% | (20.4-25.9) | 600 | 27.3\% | (24.2-30.4) |
|  | 8th grade | 889 | 54.1\% | (50.4-57.9) | 358 | 21.7\% | (19.6-23.9) | 419 | 24.2\% | (20.8-27.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{d}$ | 81 | 44.3\% | (34.6-54.1) | 27 | 18.6\% | (11.2-25.9) | 56 | 37.1\% | (26.3-47.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 90 | 45.6\% | (37.0-54.3) | 48 | 27.0\% | (19.9-34.1) | 48 | 27.4\% | (19.4-35.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 114 | 50.2\% | (43.1-57.2) | 41 | 16.4\% | (10.1-22.6) | 80 | 33.5\% | (27.2-39.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 49 | 59.5\% | (48.2-70.7) | 17 | 18.6\% | (9.9-27.4) | 22 | 21.9\% | (11.3-32.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 842 | 44.0\% | (40.2-47.8) | 400 | 23.2\% | (20.2-26.2) | 590 | 32.8\% | (28.9-36.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1074 | 51.7\% | (48.9-54.5) | 451 | 21.6\% | (19.5-23.6) | 598 | 26.8\% | (24.1-29.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 167 | 51.9\% | (44.8-58.9) | 67 | 20.4\% | (15.1-25.7) | 91 | 27.7\% | (21.3-34.2) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 127 | 47.7\% | (42.1-53.2) | 48 | 20.0\% | (15.2-24.8) | 82 | 32.4\% | (25.4-39.3) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 85 | 41.2\% | (30.8-51.6) | 39 | 18.5\% | (12.4-24.6) | 88 | 40.3\% | (30.1-50.5) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 164 | 49.9\% | (41.7-58.1) | 55 | 16.9\% | (11.4-22.3) | 112 | 33.2\% | (26.8-39.7) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 189 | 52.4\% | (47.7-57.1) | 77 | 20.7\% | (17.6-23.7) | 95 | 27.0\% | (22.0-32.0) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 141 | 48.0\% | (40.8-55.3) | 87 | 25.8\% | (19.2-32.4) | 98 | 26.2\% | (19.6-32.7) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 200 | 47.8\% | (41.4-54.2) | 87 | 21.1\% | (18.0-24.2) | 130 | 31.1\% | (24.5-37.7) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 662 | 50.9\% | (47.7-54.2) | 272 | 21.5\% | (18.8-24.2) | 376 | 27.6\% | (24.4-30.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 936 | 48.7\% | (45.9-51.6) | 430 | 21.8\% | (19.9-23.7) | 565 | 29.4\% | (26.6-32.3) |

[^63]Table 69: Percentage of middle school students who talked to their parents about what is right and wrong - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2210 | 43.6\% | (41.3-45.8) | 1304 | 24.5\% | (22.9-26.2) | 1666 | 31.9\% | (29.9-33.9) |
| Sex | Female | 1135 | 41.7\% | (39.0-44.4) | 711 | 25.8\% | (23.5-28.2) | 918 | 32.5\% | (30.0-34.9) |
|  | Male | 1057 | 45.2\% | (41.8-48.5) | 582 | 23.2\% | (20.9-25.6) | 745 | 31.6\% | (28.4-34.8) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 245 | 36.2\% | (31.3-41.1) | 171 | 24.5\% | (20.4-28.6) | 253 | 39.3\% | (33.8-44.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 669 | 40.7\% | (37.3-44.2) | 442 | 26.1\% | (23.0-29.3) | 555 | 33.1\% | (29.6-36.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 839 | 46.7\% | (43.3-50.1) | 468 | 22.8\% | (20.0-25.5) | 573 | 30.5\% | (27.4-33.6) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 449 | 48.2\% | (44.2-52.3) | 223 | 25.0\% | (22.2-27.8) | 284 | 26.7\% | (23.5-30.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 528 | 36.6\% | (33.1-40.2) | 360 | 24.3\% | (21.6-27.0) | 515 | 39.0\% | (35.8-42.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 884 | 45.7\% | (42.7-48.7) | 526 | 24.9\% | (21.6-28.1) | 640 | 29.5\% | (26.5-32.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 774 | 47.5\% | (43.7-51.4) | 404 | 24.2\% | (21.5-26.8) | 503 | 28.3\% | (25.3-31.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 63 | 37.9\% | (28.6-47.2) | 45 | 26.9\% | (19.2-34.6) | 57 | 35.2\% | (26.4-44.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 74 | 34.4\% | (25.3-43.5) | 56 | 33.4\% | (24.5-42.2) | 57 | 32.2\% | (24.6-39.8) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 93 | 38.5\% | (30.9-46.0) | 55 | 22.4\% | (16.0-28.9) | 94 | 39.1\% | (31.9-46.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 34 | 42.7\% | (30.8-54.5) | 20 | 20.0\% | (10.8-29.3) | 35 | 37.3\% | (24.2-50.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 749 | 40.8\% | (37.0-44.6) | 483 | 25.7\% | (22.8-28.6) | 610 | 33.5\% | (29.3-37.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 978 | 48.1\% | (45.3-50.9) | 518 | 23.9\% | (21.6-26.2) | 647 | 28.0\% | (25.6-30.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 136 | 42.6\% | (37.2-47.9) | 77 | 20.2\% | (14.6-25.8) | 111 | 37.2\% | (30.9-43.5) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 103 | 40.7\% | (37.2-44.1) | 65 | 23.8\% | (16.4-31.3) | 89 | 35.5\% | (30.2-40.8) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 68 | 32.0\% | (25.8-38.3) | 62 | 27.9\% | (18.5-37.3) | 86 | 40.0\% | (30.0-50.1) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 124 | 36.6\% | (30.7-42.5) | 78 | 24.0\% | (18.4-29.7) | 133 | 39.3\% | (32.0-46.6) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 169 | 47.6\% | (40.8-54.4) | 90 | 24.9\% | (20.3-29.5) | 101 | 27.5\% | (22.6-32.4) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 126 | 41.4\% | (35.4-47.3) | 101 | 29.9\% | (24.5-35.2) | 99 | 28.8\% | (21.6-35.9) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 171 | 42.8\% | (37.1-48.4) | 110 | 25.0\% | (20.8-29.1) | 134 | 32.3\% | (27.4-37.1) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 609 | 46.2\% | (43.3-49.2) | 313 | 24.1\% | (21.6-26.5) | 404 | 29.7\% | (26.7-32.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 840 | 43.6\% | (40.8-46.4) | 485 | 24.4\% | (22.3-26.6) | 620 | 32.0\% | (29.4-34.5) |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
${ }^{\text {c }}$ 95\% confidence interval
${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

Table 70: Percentage of middle school students who felt comfortable talking to their parents about personal matters - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2286 | 45.3\% | (43.0-47.5) | 1058 | 20.5\% | (19.0-22.0) | 1823 | 34.2\% | (31.9-36.6) |
| Sex | Female | 1242 | 45.8\% | (43.1-48.4) | 562 | 20.3\% | (18.4-22.3) | 962 | 33.9\% | (31.0-36.8) |
|  | Male | 1023 | 44.6\% | (41.6-47.6) | 490 | 20.7\% | (18.6-22.8) | 856 | 34.7\% | (31.6-37.8) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 239 | 35.8\% | (31.3-40.3) | 133 | 19.4\% | (15.6-23.3) | 293 | 44.8\% | (38.8-50.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 667 | 42.5\% | (39.4-45.6) | 347 | 20.9\% | (18.3-23.5) | 654 | 36.5\% | (33.4-39.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 889 | 47.9\% | (44.7-51.1) | 387 | 20.4\% | (17.6-23.2) | 597 | 31.7\% | (28.6-34.8) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 484 | 52.6\% | (48.7-56.6) | 191 | 20.9\% | (18.0-23.9) | 278 | 26.4\% | (22.1-30.8) |
| Grade | 6 th grade | 546 | 40.1\% | (36.2-44.1) | 260 | 17.7\% | (15.1-20.2) | 594 | 42.2\% | (38.0-46.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 901 | 45.2\% | (42.1-48.3) | 434 | 22.4\% | (20.0-24.8) | 708 | 32.4\% | (29.2-35.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 817 | 50.0\% | (46.1-53.9) | 356 | 21.1\% | (18.8-23.4) | 505 | 28.9\% | (25.1-32.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 76 | 45.7\% | (35.5-55.9) | 36 | 20.0\% | (12.7-27.4) | 53 | 34.3\% | (23.7-44.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 77 | 42.4\% | (33.6-51.2) | 49 | 23.2\% | (17.0-29.4) | 60 | 34.4\% | (27.3-41.5) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 110 | 47.2\% | (39.9-54.5) | 41 | 19.2\% | (13.8-24.7) | 86 | 33.5\% | (25.8-41.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 39 | 47.7\% | (35.2-60.3) | 16 | 18.5\% | (7.4-29.7) | 35 | 33.8\% | (22.1-45.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 786 | 41.0\% | (37.2-44.9) | 334 | 18.9\% | (16.7-21.1) | 721 | 40.0\% | (36.0-44.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 954 | 47.5\% | (44.8-50.2) | 478 | 22.0\% | (19.7-24.4) | 705 | 30.5\% | (27.8-33.1) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 154 | 47.5\% | (41.4-53.6) | 63 | 17.5\% | (12.6-22.3) | 107 | 35.1\% | (28.0-42.1) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 109 | 43.3\% | (35.8-50.8) | 57 | 21.2\% | (14.2-28.1) | 93 | 35.5\% | (30.6-40.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 70 | 32.9\% | (26.2-39.6) | 43 | 18.7\% | (12.7-24.8) | 102 | 48.3\% | (40.5-56.2) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 144 | 44.9\% | (37.8-52.1) | 58 | 16.6\% | (11.1-22.2) | 132 | 38.4\% | (30.1-46.7) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 174 | 48.7\% | (42.4-55.0) | 73 | 20.7\% | (16.5-24.9) | 111 | 30.6\% | (25.5-35.6) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 142 | 45.8\% | (37.0-54.6) | 71 | 20.9\% | (14.9-26.9) | 113 | 33.3\% | (28.2-38.4) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 165 | 40.1\% | (34.0-46.2) | 71 | 16.4\% | (13.0-19.8) | 180 | 43.5\% | (37.5-49.4) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 604 | 46.3\% | (43.2-49.3) | 279 | 20.9\% | (18.8-22.9) | 432 | 32.9\% | (29.6-36.2) |
|  | 8: Clark | 878 | 45.4\% | (42.5-48.2) | 406 | 20.6\% | (18.8-22.5) | 660 | 34.0\% | (31.0-37.0) |

a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic

Table 71: Percentage of middle school students who felt close to people at their school - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1350 | 26.4\% | (24.5-28.3) | 1432 | 28.1\% | (26.4-29.8) | 2381 | 45.5\% | (43.1-47.8) |
| Sex | Female | 679 | 24.8\% | (22.4-27.3) | 804 | 28.3\% | (26.1-30.6) | 1284 | 46.8\% | (43.9-49.7) |
|  | Male | 659 | 27.7\% | (25.0-30.5) | 615 | 27.8\% | (25.4-30.3) | 1090 | 44.4\% | (41.2-47.7) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 165 | 25.3\% | (21.5-29.2) | 199 | 28.8\% | (24.6-33.0) | 301 | 45.8\% | (40.5-51.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 400 | 24.3\% | (21.3-27.3) | 455 | 27.1\% | (24.1-30.2) | 813 | 48.6\% | (44.9-52.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 496 | 27.1\% | (24.2-29.9) | 504 | 27.1\% | (24.1-30.1) | 865 | 45.8\% | (42.5-49.1) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 286 | 29.7\% | (25.8-33.6) | 273 | 31.2\% | (27.9-34.5) | 396 | 39.1\% | (34.7-43.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 351 | 24.8\% | (21.6-28.1) | 387 | 24.9\% | (21.7-28.1) | 662 | 50.3\% | (46.1-54.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 531 | 26.4\% | (23.3-29.5) | 537 | 28.4\% | (25.9-30.8) | 971 | 45.2\% | (41.7-48.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 453 | 27.8\% | (24.5-31.1) | 496 | 30.7\% | (28.1-33.3) | 728 | 41.4\% | (38.1-44.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 52 | 30.0\% | (22.6-37.5) | 47 | 25.0\% | (17.9-32.1) | 66 | 45.0\% | (36.8-53.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 49 | 23.8\% | (17.4-30.1) | 49 | 26.2\% | (19.5-32.9) | 88 | 50.1\% | (40.9-59.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 76 | 31.7\% | (24.4-38.9) | 54 | 23.9\% | (18.1-29.7) | 107 | 44.5\% | (36.8-52.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 25 | 25.3\% | (15.2-35.3) | 26 | 34.3\% | (19.6-49.0) | 39 | 40.4\% | (25.3-55.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 473 | 25.7\% | (22.7-28.7) | 518 | 27.9\% | (25.2-30.7) | 853 | 46.4\% | (42.8-50.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 525 | 26.3\% | (23.8-28.8) | 610 | 29.6\% | (27.4-31.9) | 996 | 44.1\% | (40.9-47.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 83 | 22.7\% | (17.3-28.2) | 77 | 26.6\% | (20.7-32.4) | 162 | 50.7\% | (43.6-57.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 71 | 27.0\% | (21.8-32.1) | 74 | 28.5\% | (24.1-32.9) | 116 | 44.5\% | (40.9-48.2) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 35 | 17.6\% | (13.6-21.5) | 59 | 24.1\% | (17.4-30.8) | 126 | 58.3\% | (51.6-65.1) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 86 | 25.2\% | (18.3-32.1) | 91 | 28.3\% | (21.2-35.5) | 157 | 46.5\% | (39.4-53.6) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 106 | 30.3\% | (22.3-38.3) | 87 | 25.0\% | (20.9-29.1) | 165 | 44.7\% | (37.8-51.5) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 94 | 29.3\% | (23.2-35.5) | 89 | 27.1\% | (21.8-32.4) | 143 | 43.6\% | (36.1-51.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 106 | 25.6\% | (20.4-30.9) | 122 | 29.5\% | (25.3-33.7) | 190 | 44.9\% | (39.5-50.2) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 337 | 25.4\% | (22.8-28.0) | 364 | 27.4\% | (24.9-29.8) | 615 | 47.2\% | (44.0-50.5) |
|  | 8: Clark | 515 | 26.6\% | (24.2-29.0) | 546 | 28.4\% | (26.2-30.5) | 869 | 45.0\% | (42.1-48.0) |

a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
c $95 \%$ confidence interval
${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic

Table 72: Percentage of middle school students who were happy to be at their school Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1457 | 27.1\% | (25.2-29.0) | 1423 | 28.0\% | (26.3-29.7) | 2303 | 44.9\% | (42.4-47.4) |
| Sex | Female | 757 | 27.3\% | (24.6-30.0) | 819 | 30.7\% | (28.5-32.9) | 1193 | 42.0\% | (39.2-44.9) |
|  | Male | 687 | 26.8\% | (24.2-29.5) | 595 | 25.4\% | (23.0-27.9) | 1100 | 47.7\% | (44.7-50.7) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 133 | 17.9\% | (13.9-22.0) | 184 | 26.2\% | (23.1-29.4) | 353 | 55.8\% | (50.8-60.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 436 | 26.2\% | (22.9-29.5) | 436 | 26.9\% | (23.8-30.1) | 802 | 46.9\% | (42.6-51.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 551 | 27.7\% | (25.0-30.3) | 547 | 29.5\% | (27.2-31.8) | 777 | 42.8\% | (39.9-45.8) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 333 | 34.8\% | (30.1-39.6) | 255 | 28.5\% | (24.4-32.6) | 367 | 36.7\% | (31.8-41.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 298 | 20.1\% | (16.9-23.4) | 366 | 25.4\% | (22.4-28.5) | 743 | 54.5\% | (50.7-58.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 594 | 27.7\% | (24.7-30.8) | 563 | 29.6\% | (27.1-32.1) | 889 | 42.7\% | (38.9-46.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 545 | 32.5\% | (29.9-35.1) | 482 | 28.8\% | (25.7-31.9) | 655 | 38.7\% | (35.2-42.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 50 | 27.3\% | (19.5-35.1) | 34 | 21.4\% | (14.6-28.1) | 81 | 51.3\% | (43.3-59.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 48 | 21.6\% | (15.1-28.2) | 46 | 27.0\% | (20.2-33.8) | 93 | 51.4\% | (42.6-60.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 70 | 28.5\% | (21.8-35.2) | 56 | 23.2\% | (17.5-28.9) | 113 | 48.3\% | (41.4-55.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | 23.9\% | (10.7-37.2) | 34 | 40.0\% | (26.7-53.3) | 35 | 36.1\% | (21.7-50.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 524 | 27.9\% | (25.2-30.5) | 484 | 27.2\% | (23.9-30.6) | 837 | 44.9\% | (41.4-48.4) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 591 | 26.9\% | (24.0-29.7) | 619 | 29.2\% | (26.7-31.7) | 930 | 43.9\% | (40.6-47.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 94 | 28.5\% | (22.0-35.1) | 94 | 30.0\% | (23.0-37.0) | 137 | 41.4\% | (34.5-48.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 76 | 29.6\% | (26.5-32.8) | 73 | 28.4\% | (22.4-34.4) | 112 | 42.0\% | (36.6-47.3) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 38 | 18.9\% | (12.7-25.0) | 54 | 24.3\% | (19.4-29.2) | 128 | 56.8\% | (50.2-63.4) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 99 | 29.8\% | (24.1-35.5) | 88 | 25.4\% | (19.8-30.9) | 147 | 44.9\% | (37.4-52.3) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 124 | 35.5\% | (28.7-42.3) | 93 | 24.8\% | (21.1-28.5) | 142 | 39.7\% | (33.3-46.1) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 102 | 33.8\% | (26.0-41.7) | 81 | 26.5\% | (20.0-32.9) | 144 | 39.7\% | (31.3-48.1) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 115 | 29.3\% | (21.7-36.9) | 102 | 23.9\% | (20.0-27.8) | 200 | 46.8\% | (40.6-53.0) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 391 | 29.4\% | (26.0-32.7) | 368 | 27.5\% | (24.6-30.4) | 558 | 43.1\% | (39.5-46.7) |
|  | 8: Clark | 512 | 26.4\% | (24.0-28.8) | 564 | 28.4\% | (26.2-30.5) | 872 | 45.2\% | (42.1-48.4) |

a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
c $95 \%$ confidence interval
${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic

Table 73: Percentage of middle school students who reported that the teachers at their school treat students fairly — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 838 | 15.7\% | (14.0-17.5) | 1087 | 21.1\% | (19.2-23.1) | 3236 | 63.1\% | (60.3-66.0) |
| Sex | Female | 405 | 14.2\% | (12.4-16.0) | 608 | 22.1\% | (19.5-24.7) | 1751 | 63.7\% | (60.5-66.9) |
|  | Male | 425 | 17.1\% | (14.6-19.6) | 473 | 20.3\% | (17.9-22.7) | 1467 | 62.6\% | (58.9-66.2) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 86 | 14.0\% | (10.3-17.6) | 104 | 15.3\% | (11.1-19.4) | 478 | 70.8\% | (64.6-77.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 242 | 13.9\% | (11.7-16.1) | 330 | 20.6\% | (17.6-23.6) | 1091 | 65.5\% | (61.9-69.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 338 | 16.6\% | (13.9-19.2) | 425 | 22.9\% | (20.0-25.9) | 1112 | 60.5\% | (56.5-64.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 168 | 18.7\% | (13.8-23.5) | 226 | 23.4\% | (19.3-27.4) | 551 | 58.0\% | (52.5-63.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 196 | 15.1\% | (12.5-17.6) | 229 | 17.0\% | (13.7-20.3) | 970 | 67.9\% | (63.0-72.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 342 | 14.4\% | (11.9-16.8) | 448 | 22.1\% | (18.7-25.5) | 1257 | 63.6\% | (59.2-67.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 290 | 17.6\% | (14.1-21.0) | 401 | 23.9\% | (20.7-27.1) | 981 | 58.5\% | (53.8-63.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 32 | 18.1\% | (11.6-24.7) | 39 | 23.1\% | (15.2-30.9) | 94 | 58.8\% | (49.1-68.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 18 | 8.2\% | (3.7-12.8) | 29 | 13.1\% | (7.0-19.3) | 140 | 78.6\% | (72.0-85.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 54 | 19.9\% | (13.9-25.9) | 53 | 22.7\% | (16.1-29.3) | 128 | 57.4\% | (50.0-64.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 16 | 16.3\% | (7.1-25.5) | 19 | 21.6\% | (9.5-33.6) | 53 | 62.2\% | (50.1-74.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 260 | 13.9\% | (11.8-16.1) | 356 | 17.0\% | (14.6-19.5) | 1227 | 69.0\% | (65.7-72.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 373 | 16.7\% | (14.1-19.4) | 485 | 24.1\% | (21.6-26.7) | 1271 | 59.2\% | (55.6-62.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 56 | 16.2\% | (10.7-21.7) | 67 | 23.4\% | (17.4-29.3) | 200 | 60.5\% | (53.1-67.8) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 29 | 11.5\% | (7.8-15.2) | 67 | 25.2\% | (18.7-31.7) | 165 | 63.3\% | (57.1-69.5) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 18 | 7.9\% | (2.3-13.5) | 47 | 24.1\% | (18.7-29.4) | 155 | 68.0\% | (62.3-73.8) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 62 | 18.4\% | (12.0-24.8) | 67 | 19.0\% | (13.3-24.6) | 204 | 62.7\% | (54.7-70.6) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 67 | 16.1\% | (11.4-20.7) | 82 | 22.9\% | (16.6-29.2) | 209 | 61.1\% | (52.9-69.2) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 56 | 21.0\% | (14.7-27.2) | 73 | 23.4\% | (16.1-30.6) | 195 | 55.7\% | (42.9-68.5) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 59 | 15.3\% | (11.3-19.3) | 64 | 15.8\% | (11.7-19.9) | 291 | 68.9\% | (62.6-75.2) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 260 | 19.8\% | (16.6-23.0) | 280 | 20.9\% | (18.1-23.8) | 773 | 59.3\% | (54.9-63.7) |
|  | 8: Clark | 287 | 15.1\% | (12.9-17.3) | 407 | 21.1\% | (18.6-23.6) | 1244 | 63.8\% | (60.2-67.3) |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
c $95 \%$ confidence interval
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

## Other

Table 74: Percentage of middle school students went hungry because there was not enough food in the house during the 30 days before the survey - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{Na}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{Na}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{Na}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ 95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 4565 | 87.8\% | (86.4-89.2) | 441 | 8.3\% | (7.2-9.4) | 197 | 3.9\% | (3.2-4.6) |
| Sex | Female | 2418 | 87.0\% | (85.2-88.7) | 254 | 9.0\% | (7.5-10.5) | 102 | 4.0\% | (3.0-5.0) |
|  | Male | 2120 | 88.6\% | (86.8-90.4) | 184 | 7.6\% | (6.3-9.0) | 93 | 3.7\% | (2.7-4.7) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 601 | 89.4\% | (86.9-92.0) | 51 | 6.0\% | (3.9-8.1) | 24 | 4.6\% | (2.6-6.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 1489 | 89.1\% | (87.0-91.2) | 133 | 8.3\% | (6.4-10.1) | 57 | 2.6\% | (1.6-3.6) |
|  | 13 years old | 1639 | 86.9\% | (84.8-89.1) | 179 | 8.9\% | (7.3-10.6) | 68 | 4.1\% | (2.9-5.4) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 829 | 85.7\% | (82.3-89.0) | 78 | 9.1\% | (6.7-11.5) | 47 | 5.3\% | (2.9-7.7) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 1242 | 88.6\% | (86.6-90.6) | 116 | 7.4\% | (5.8-8.9) | 56 | 4.1\% | (3.0-5.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 1799 | 88.3\% | (86.3-90.3) | 182 | 8.5\% | (6.7-10.4) | 74 | 3.2\% | (2.2-4.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 1483 | 86.7\% | (84.0-89.5) | 140 | 8.8\% | (6.8-10.8) | 63 | 4.5\% | (3.0-5.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{d}$ | 142 | 86.6\% | (80.9-92.3) | 20 | 12.0\% | (6.7-17.3) | 3 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 155 | 85.0\% | (78.9-91.2) | 23 | 12.4\% | (6.1-18.6) | 7 | 2.6\% | (0.5-4.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 211 | 87.5\% | (82.3-92.6) | 16 | 7.5\% | (2.8-12.3) | 12 | 5.0\% | (2.1-8.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 77 | 89.3\% | (79.6-99.0) | 6 | 3.4\% | (0.0-7.4) | 5 | 7.3\% | (0.0-16.6) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1659 | 90.1\% | (88.0-92.2) | 130 | 6.1\% | (4.6-7.6) | 64 | 3.8\% | (2.4-5.2) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1864 | 86.3\% | (84.5-88.0) | 206 | 9.8\% | (8.2-11.4) | 86 | 3.9\% | (2.9-5.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 293 | 90.7\% | (86.4-95.1) | 20 | 6.0\% | (2.7-9.3) | 12 | 3.3\% | (0.6-6.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 224 | 85.6\% | (80.9-90.3) | 27 | 9.9\% | (5.5-14.2) | 12 | 4.5\% | (1.9-7.1) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 203 | 93.8\% | (91.4-96.3) | 13 | 4.6\% | (3.1-6.2) | 4 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.2) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 303 | 89.3\% | (86.0-92.7) | 27 | 8.0\% | (5.4-10.6) | 9 | 2.7\% | (0.3-5.0) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 322 | 89.7\% | (86.6-92.8) | 30 | 8.0\% | (5.6-10.5) | 9 | 2.3\% | (0.3-4.2) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 283 | 85.9\% | (80.0-91.8) | 26 | 8.4\% | (3.2-13.7) | 18 | 5.7\% | (2.3-9.0) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 368 | 87.6\% | (84.3-91.0) | 34 | 8.2\% | (5.9-10.5) | 16 | 4.2\% | (1.6-6.7) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 1158 | 87.4\% | (85.6-89.3) | 121 | 8.8\% | (7.2-10.4) | 51 | 3.8\% | (2.7-4.8) |
|  | 8: Clark | 1704 | 87.7\% | (86.0-89.5) | 163 | 8.3\% | (6.9-9.7) | 78 | 4.0\% | (3.1-4.9) |

[^64]Table 75: Percentage of middle school students who visited a dentist during the 12 months before the survey ${ }^{e}$ - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2019

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ 95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 3484 | 65.7\% | (63.0-68.3) | 1732 | 34.3\% | (31.7-37.0) |
| Sex | Female | 1900 | 67.6\% | (64.7-70.5) | 882 | 32.4\% | (29.5-35.3) |
|  | Male | 1566 | 63.9\% | (60.4-67.4) | 837 | 36.1\% | (32.6-39.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 436 | 64.6\% | (58.4-70.8) | 239 | 35.4\% | (29.2-41.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 1136 | 66.0\% | (62.1-70.0) | 553 | 34.0\% | (30.0-37.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 1292 | 67.2\% | (63.7-70.8) | 596 | 32.8\% | (29.2-36.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 615 | 62.9\% | (57.0-68.7) | 341 | 37.1\% | (31.3-43.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 905 | 64.5\% | (59.3-69.7) | 511 | 35.5\% | (30.3-40.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 1401 | 66.6\% | (62.2-71.0) | 665 | 33.4\% | (29.0-37.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 1149 | 65.8\% | (61.7-69.8) | 538 | 34.2\% | (30.2-38.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 111 | 68.3\% | (61.2-75.4) | 56 | 31.7\% | (24.6-38.8) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 135 | 70.8\% | (61.0-80.5) | 53 | 29.2\% | (19.5-39.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 146 | 58.3\% | (51.1-65.5) | 95 | 41.7\% | (34.5-48.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 51 | 56.2\% | (43.0-69.5) | 37 | 43.8\% | (30.5-57.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1322 | 72.9\% | (69.5-76.2) | 538 | 27.1\% | (23.8-30.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1378 | 61.6\% | (58.3-64.9) | 778 | 38.4\% | (35.1-41.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 226 | 71.2\% | (64.4-77.9) | 100 | 28.8\% | (22.1-35.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City | 180 | 68.8\% | (60.6-77.0) | 82 | 31.2\% | (23.0-39.4) |
|  | 2: Douglas | 168 | 77.1\% | (71.9-82.4) | 51 | 22.9\% | (17.6-28.1) |
|  | 3: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 238 | 71.3\% | (65.1-77.6) | 104 | 28.7\% | (22.4-34.9) |
|  | 4: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 238 | 65.5\% | (58.4-72.7) | 123 | 34.5\% | (27.3-41.6) |
|  | 5: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 196 | 60.9\% | (54.2-67.6) | 130 | 39.1\% | (32.4-45.8) |
|  | 6: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 250 | 60.6\% | (53.9-67.2) | 171 | 39.4\% | (32.8-46.1) |
|  | 7: Washoe | 946 | 71.6\% | (68.1-75.1) | 387 | 28.4\% | (24.9-31.9) |
|  | 8: Clark | 1268 | 64.4\% | (61.1-67.8) | 684 | 35.6\% | (32.2-38.9) |

[^65]
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[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^1]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

    * Note: In 2017, the wording of this question changed. Comparisons should not be made with data in surveys conducted 2015 or earlier.

[^2]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^3]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^4]:    a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ For example, a gun, knife, or club

[^5]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

[^6]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

    * Note: In 2017, the time period for this question changed from lifetime to past 12 months. Comparisons should not be made with data in surveys conducted 2015 or earlier.

[^7]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Including being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media

    * Note: In 2017, the time period for this question changed from lifetime to past 12 months. Comparisons should not be made with data in surveys conducted 2015 or earlier.

[^8]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^9]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    e Not including spanking for bad behavior

[^10]:    a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

[^11]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^12]:    a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^13]:    ${ }^{a}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^14]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^15]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ So that they stopped doing some usual activities

    * Note: In 2019, the time period for this question changed from lifetime to past 12 months. Comparisons should not be made with previous years.

[^16]:    ${ }^{a}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

    * Note: In 2019, the time period for this question changed from lifetime to past 12 months. Comparisons should not be made with previous years.

[^17]:    ${ }^{a}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

    * Note: In 2019, the time period for this question changed from lifetime to past 12 months. Comparisons should not be made with previous years.

[^18]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

    * Note: In 2019, the time period for this question changed from lifetime to past 12 months. Comparisons should not be made with previous years.

[^19]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

    * Note: In 2019, the time period for this question changed from lifetime to past 12 months. Comparisons should not be made with previous years.

[^20]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Among those who felt sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious

[^21]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Even one or two puffs

[^22]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Even one or two puffs

    * Note: In 2017, the wording of this question changed from "smoking a whole cigarette" to "even one or two puffs". Comparisons should not be made with data in surveys conducted 2015 or earlier.

[^23]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{\mathrm{e}} \mathrm{On}$ at least one day during the 30 days before the survey

[^24]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products such as: Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus
    ${ }^{\mathrm{f}}$ On at least one day during the 30 days before the survey

    * Note: Due to small cell size, we caution against group comparisons

[^25]:    ${ }^{a}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape pens, e-cigars, e-hookahs, hookah pens, and mods such as Juul, Vuse, MarkTen, and blu

[^26]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape pens, e-cigars, e-hookahs, hookah pens, and mods such as Juul, Vuse,
    MarkTen, and blu
    ${ }^{\mathrm{f}}$ On at least one day during the 30 days before the survey

[^27]:    a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape pens, e-cigars, e-hookahs, hookah pens, and mods such as Juul, Vuse, MarkTen, and blu

[^28]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape pens, e-cigars, e-hookahs, hookah pens, and mods such as Juul, Vuse,
    MarkTen, and blu
    ${ }^{f}$ Such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store
    ${ }^{9}$ Among students who currently smoked electronic vapor products

    * Note: Due to small cell size, we caution against group comparisons

[^29]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{\text {e }}$ Other than a few sips

[^30]:    ${ }^{a}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Other than a few sips

[^31]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ One of more days during the 30 days before the survey

[^32]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^33]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    e Used marijuana (also called "pot", "weed", or "cannabis")

[^34]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    e Used marijuana (also called "pot", "weed", or "cannabis")

    * Note: Due to small cell size, we caution against group comparisons

[^35]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Used marijuana (also called "pot", "weed", or "cannabis") one or more times during the 30 days before the survey

[^36]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    e Used marijuana (also called "pot", "weed", or "cannabis")
    ${ }^{\text {f }}$ Among those who used marijuana during the 30 days before the survey

    * Note: In 2019, "I dabbed it using waxes or concentrates" was added as a response. Due to small cell size, we caution against group comparisons

[^37]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    e Using marijuana (also called "pot", "weed", or "cannabis")

[^38]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Used any form of cocaine including powder, crack, or freebase

    * Note: Due to small cell size, we caution against group comparisons

[^39]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    e Used heroin (also called "smack", "junk", or "China White")

    * Note: Due to small cell size, we caution against group comparisons

[^40]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    e Used methamphetamines (also called "speed", "crystal meth", "crank", "ice", or "meth")

    * Note: Due to small cell size, we caution against group comparisons

[^41]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    e Used ecstasy (also called "MDMA")

[^42]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{\text {e }}$ Used synthetic marijuana (also called "Spice", "fake weed", "K2", "King Kong", "Yucatan Fire", or "Skunk")

[^43]:    ${ }^{a}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ Took prescription pain medicine (e.g., Codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, Hydrocodone, or Percocet)

    * Note: In 2017, the wording for this question changed. Comparisons should not be made with data in surveys conducted 2015 or earlier.

[^44]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ Took prescription pain medicine (e.g., Codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, Hydrocodone, or Percocet)

[^45]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^46]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

[^47]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^48]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

    * Note: Due to small cell size, we caution against group comparisons

[^49]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    b Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    d Non-Hispanic

[^50]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^51]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^52]:    a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    b Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    d Non-Hispanic

[^53]:    a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    b Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    d Non-Hispanic

[^54]:    a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    b Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    d Non-Hispanic

[^55]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ No participation in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time

[^56]:    ${ }^{a}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Were physically active doing any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time

[^57]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Were physically active doing any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time

[^58]:    ${ }^{a}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ For something that was not school work
    ${ }^{f}$ Including Xbox, PlayStation, iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, texting, YouTube, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media
    ${ }^{\mathrm{g}}$ On an average school day

    * Note: In 2017, this question was changed to incorporate all types of screen time. Comparisons should not be made with data in surveys conducted 2015 or earlier.

[^59]:    a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

[^60]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    e 5 days in an average week when they were in school

[^61]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

[^62]:    a The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

[^63]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

[^64]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    c $95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^65]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    e Visited a dentist office for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work

